

54th

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

INSPECTORS

OF THE

STATE PENITENTIARY

FOR THE

EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA,

FOR THE YEAR 1883.

MARCH, 1884.


PHILADELPHIA:

ALLEN, LANE & SCOTT'S PRINTING HOUSE,
Nos. 229-231 South Fifth Street.

1884.

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*Prison Pennsylvania
Pa - Eastern Dist.*



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1883.

OFFICERS.

Inspectors of the State Penitentiary for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania,

RICHARD VAUX,
JOHN M. MARIS,
GEORGE L. HARRISON,
FURMAN SHEPPARD,
C. STUART PATTERSON.

President of the Board,

RICHARD VAUX.

Treasurer,

JOHN M. MARIS.

Secretary of the Board,

C. STUART PATTERSON,

Warden,

MICHAEL J. CASSIDY.

Resident Physician,

WM. DUFFIELD ROBINSON, M. D.

Moral Instructor,

REV. JAMES Y. ASHTON.

Clerk,

DANIEL W. BUSSINGER.

During the year there were discharged 365 white males, 4 white females, 41 negro males, 1 negro female. Total, 409 ; leaving the population in the Penitentiary, on the first day of January, 1884, 1076. The total receptions in 1883 were 490 ; 73 more than during the year 1882.

The cost of gas for lighting the Penitentiary for the year 1883 was \$4705.73 ; the cost of fuel, \$6611.70 ; the credit for convict labor, \$39,988.06 ; the debit cost per diem per capita, 8 cents 1 mill ; the payment for prisoners' library and stationery, \$340.41 ; the number of books in library, 7558 ; the number of prisoners' letters sent during the year, 13,099.

AGES OF THOSE RECEIVED IN 1883.

Of the total receptions during 1883, viz.: 490 ; 115 were 21 years of age and under ; 103 between 21 and 25 ; 260 between 25 and 60 ; and 12 from 60 to 84 years.

There were 23 prisoners received into the Penitentiary during the year of 1883, who had been previously confined in the House of Refuge.

Of the 490 prisoners received in 1883, 1 was intemperate, and convicted for crime against persons ; 4 were intemperate, and convicted for crimes against property ; 101 were total abstainers.

TABLE

Showing the crimes of the white males, 53 in number, from 21 to 25 years of age, received in 1883, who are upon their first conviction.

Larceny,	17
Fraudulently making a written instrument. False pretenses,	1
False Pretenses,	1
Burglary, Larceny, and Receiving,	1
Aggravated Assault and Battery,	3
Seduction,	1

Making, having, and passing counterfeit coin,	1
Larceny, and escape from jail,	1
Secreting and Embezzling a letter,	1
Larceny upon the sea,	2
Assault and Battery to Rape,	3
Burglary, attempted Felony,	1
Robbery,	1
Murder, second degree,	2
Burglary,	3
Attempt to Rape,	1
Assault and Battery,	1
Larceny and Receiving,	3
Receiving stolen goods,	2
Assault and Battery, Robbery,	1
Murder,	1
Secreting and embezzling a letter having an article of value in it,	1
Attempt at Arson,	1
Forgery,	1
Perjury,	1
Larceny as bailee,	1

53

TRADES.

Of the males received in 1883, 41 learned trades by working at them (other than by apprenticeship), and might be classed as mechanics; 55 acquired trades by apprenticeship, and 378 never learned any trade. Of the 471 males, 129 were idle at the time of their arrest.

EDUCATION.

Of those received during 1883, 21 years of age and under, viz.: 115—75 attended public school, 3 public and private schools, 4 Catholic school, 2 public, private and Catholic schools, 2 Catholic and public schools, 5 House of Refuge and public, 1 House of Refuge, 1 Colored Orphan Asylum, 1 House of Refuge and Orphans' Home, 1 Educational Home and Lincoln Institute, 1 private, and 19 never attended any school.

Of those received between 21 and 25 years of age, viz.: 103—66 attended public school; 5 public and private; 1 private; 5 Catholic and public; 2 Catholic; 1 Refuge, public, and Catholic; 2 Refuge; 1 House of Refuge and public; 1 Methodist Home, and 19 never attended any school.

Of those discharged during the year, viz.: 409—24 were taught to read and write, and 7 to read, write, and cipher, who upon their reception were wholly ignorant and illiterate.

Of the 115 received in 1883, 21 years of age and under, 96 went to school and are severally classed on the books of the Moral Instructor of the Penitentiary as “A. B. C. readers,” that is to say, “A. reader” has a fair English education; “B. reader” has a moderate education; “C. reader” a poor education, bordering on illiterate; “D. reader” is taught by the school teacher of the Penitentiary. Of the “D. readers,” 24 were taught to read and write; and 7 to read, write, and cipher while in prison. Of these 115 prisoners, only 9 did not go to a Sunday-school. Of the whole number 490 received, 44 did not go to a Sunday-school.

OVERWORK.

During the year 1883 the sum of \$7207.77 was made by the prisoners on overwork. This is obtained by doing their allotted task, then all over this, one-half is given to the prisoner and the balance is credited to the county. The above amount was paid by the Clerk of the Penitentiary to the several convicts, as follows, viz.:

For use of families,	\$5,165 41
To convicts on discharge,	2,042 36
	<hr/>
	\$7,207 77

CONVICTS RECEIVED.

APPRENTICED AND SERVED.

AGES.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Total.
17,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
18,	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
19, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
20, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1
21,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2
22,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	2
23, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	3
24,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
25, . . . . .	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
27,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	3
28, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1
29, . . . . .	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	2
30,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2
31, . . . . .	.	.	2	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4
32, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	2
33, . . . . .	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	2	.	6
35, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1
37, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1
38, . . . . .	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
39, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1
40, . . . . .	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	3
41, . . . . .	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
42, . . . . .	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
48, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1
49,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
50, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1
51, . . . . .	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
52,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
53, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1
55, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
59, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1
63, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
65, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	2
Total,	10	1	6	5	5	3	.	6	9	2	4	4	55

CONVICTS RECEIVED.

PREVIOUS IMPRISONMENTS.

	House of Refuge.	House of Correction.	Philadelphia County Prison.	Other Pennsylvania prisons.	Prisons in other States.	New York House of Refuge.	England.	Number previously imprisoned.	Number previously in E. S. Penitentiary.	Number received.
January,	4	. .	18	3	1	1	1	31	13	67
February,	3	. .	7	. .	. .	. .	. .	10	6	24
March,	2	1	15	1	2	. .	. .	20	6	40
April,	1	. .	3	5	1	. .	. .	14	8	37
May,	2	1	5	2	. .	1	. .	10	1	26
June,	5	. .	7	2	4	. .	. .	21	11	52
July, . . . . .	. .	. .	4	1	. .	. .	. .	7	2	22
August,	1	. .	14	. .	1	. .	. .	15	5	31
September,	1	. .	22	3	3	. .	. .	33	13	69
October,	3	. .	3	2	1	. .	. .	11	5	31
November, . . . . .	. .	. .	2	2	. .	. .	. .	8	5	34
December,	1	1	12	5	1	1	. .	22	7	57
Total,	23	3	112	26	14	3	1	202	82	490

CONVICTS RECEIVED.
APPRENTICED AND LEFT.

AGE.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Total.
18, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1
21, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
22, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1
25,	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
29, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1
31,	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
35, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1
40,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
41,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Total,	5	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	1	.	.	2	11

CONVICTS RECEIVED.

ACQUIRED TRADES, NOT APPRENTICED.

AGES.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Total.
19,	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2
21,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
23,	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	2
24,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
25,	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	2
26,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
27,	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	2
28,	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
29,	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
30,	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	2
31,	1	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	3
32,	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2
33,	1	1
34,	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	3
35,	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	3
37,	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2
39,	1	.	.	.	1
40,	1	.	.	.	1
41,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
43,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
45,	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
48,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
51,	1	.	.	.	1
52,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
65,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
72,	1	.	.	.	1
Total, . . .	3	1	1	7	4	10	5	.	8	.	1	2	42

CONVICTS RECEIVED.

UNAPPRENTICED.

AGES.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Total.
16,	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	1	5
17,	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	3	..	..	3	11
18,	4	1	2	2	1	1	..	1	3	..	1	..	16
19,	3	1	3	3	..	2	1	3	1	..	..	5	22
20,	4	1	1	2	..	1	2	1	2	1	1	8	24
21,	3	2	4	..	1	2	..	1	5	4	1	5	28
22,	4	1	1	1	2	3	1	1	2	4	..	..	20
23,	2	3	2	2	1	1	2	..	5	..	2	3	23
24,	2	5	2	1	2	1	..	3	3	1	5	2	27
25,	..	..	3	1	2	4	2	1	3	..	4	3	23
26,	..	1	1	1	1	4	2	3	5	2	1	1	22
27,	2	1	2	2	1	2	..	2	..	2	2	4	20
28,	6	1	..	2	1	4	..	1	2	1	..	2	20
29,	..	1	3	1	2	2	..	2	1	1	2	2	17
30,	3	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	1	1	1	11
31,	2	..	..	3	..	..	4	..	1	1	..	1	12
32,	3	1	1	2	..	2	1	..	2	1	..	1	14
33,	2	..	2	1	..	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	10
34,	..	1	..	..	..	2	1	..	2	..	..	..	6
35,	2	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	2	..	..	8
36,	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	4
37,	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	2	2	7
38,	2	..	1	1	1	2	..	..	2	2	1	..	12
39,	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	4
40,	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	1	7
41,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	3
42,	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	4
43,	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	5
44,	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	2
45,	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	1	..	..	..	5
46,	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2
48,	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
49,	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	4
50,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	2
51,	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2
52,	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	3
53,	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2
55,	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2
56,	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
59,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
60,	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	3
61,	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2
63,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
64,	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2
65,	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
72,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
78,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
84,	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Total, . . .	52	23	34	32	21	47	21	25	59	29	30	51	424

CONVICTS RECEIVED.

SCHOOL RELATIONS.

	College.	High.	Grammar.	Secondary.	Primary.	Consolidated.	Country.	Private.	R. Catholic.	H. of Refuge.	Military.	Total.
January, . . . . .	.	3	14	28	41	6	7	.	3	2	.	104
February,	2	.	2	8	15	2	5	2	3	.	.	39
March,	1	2	8	11	19	15	2	4	5	2	.	69
April,	3	3	7	20	25	5	3	1	4	1	.	72
May, . . . . .	.	1	4	15	17	2	2	.	1	2	.	44
June,	5	3	9	18	32	2	7	1	3	2	.	82
July, . . . . .	.	.	3	4	10	2	5	2	.	.	1	27
August, . . . . .	.	1	5	10	15	5	5	4	.	.	.	45
September,	5	6	13	28	42	7	7	2	4	1	1	116
October,	1	1	5	14	18	6	9	1	4	3	.	62
November,	3	4	5	6	9	22	4	2	2	.	5	62
December, . . . . .	.	3	6	13	24	20	15	2	4	1	.	88
Total,	20	27	81	175	267	94	71	21	33	14	7	809

CONVICTS RECEIVED.

NEVER ATTENDED SCHOOL.

	January.		February.		March.		April.		May.		June.		July.		August.		September.		October.		November.		December.		Total.		Grand Total.	
AGE.	W.	C.	W.	C.	W.	C.	W.	C.	W.	C.	W.	C.	W.	C.	W.	C.	W.	C.	W.	C.	W.	C.	W.	C.	W.	C.		
14, . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1
16, . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2
17, . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1
18, . . .	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	3	.	3
19, . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	3	1	4
20, . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	1	3
21, . . .	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	5	.	5	
22, . . .	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	
23, . . .	1	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	1	.	.	1	.	.	1	4	4	8	
24, . . .	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	2	2	4	
25, . . .	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	3
27, . . .	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1
28, . . .	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	3	5	
29, . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	4	1	5	
30, . . .	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	2	4	
31, . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1
32, . . .	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	1	3
34, . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1
35, . . .	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	4
36, . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1
38, . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2
39, . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1
40, . . .	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2
44, . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1
45, . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2
56,	1	1	.	1
59,	1	1	.	1
61, . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1
Total,	8	4	1	1	3	1	2	1	3	3	6	.	5	.	3	2	7	6	1	2	3	1	4	5	46	26	72	

CONVICTS RECEIVED.

CONVICTIONS.

	FIRST CONVICTION.		SECOND.		THIRD.		FOURTH.				FIFTH.				SIXTH.						SEVENTH.		EIGHTH.		TENTH.		FIFTEENTH.		Total.
		1st here.	2d here.	1st here.	2d here.	3d here.	1st here	2d here.	3d here.	4th here.	1st here.	2d here.	3d here.	4th here.	5th here.	1st here.	2d here.	3d here.	4th here.	5th here.	6th here.	1st here.	2d here.	1st here.	1st here.				
January,	39	13	4	2	5	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	67
February,	18	.	.	.	3	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	24
March,	21	8	.	4	2	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	40
April,	24	5	3	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	37
May,	18	1	.	5	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	26
June,	31	6	7	2	1	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	52
July,	15	4	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	23
August,	16	9	.	.	1	.	2	.	3	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	32
September,	36	14	3	4	2	4	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	67
October,	22	1	3	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	31
November,	26	2	2	1	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	34
December,	37	5	3	4	2	1	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	57
Total,	303	68	26	25	18	14	6	3	7	2	3	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	.	1	.	2	1	1	1	1	490		

CONVICTS RECEIVED.

DOMESTIC RELATIONS.

MONTHS.	PARENTAL AT 16 YEARS.				Number Received.	CONJUGAL.				
	Living.	Mother.	Father.	Dead.		Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Number hav- ing Children.	Number of Children.
January,	40	12	7	8	67	43	21	3	15	48
February,	10	7	2	5	24	15	6	3	4	15
March,	25	9	2	4	40	24	13	3	9	30
April,	19	10	3	5	37	23	14	.	8	24
May,	16	6	1	3	26	14	9	3	11	30
June,	24	13	4	11	52	27	21	3	18	39
July,	14	6	1	1	22	12	10	.	5	8
August,	19	5	1	6	31	18	10	3	8	26
September,	42	18	4	5	69	35	32	2	25	64
October,	15	9	5	2	31	16	15	.	9	24
November,	21	6	3	4	34	19	14	1	10	27
December,	36	13	4	4	57	36	21	1	11	28
Total,	281	114	37	58	490	282	186	22	133	363

CONVICTS RECEIVED.

NATIONALITIES.

MONTHS.	Philadelphia.	Pennsylvania, out of Philadelphia.	Other of the United States.	England.	Ireland.	Germany.	Scotland.	Switzerland.	Sweden.	Australia.	Gibraltar.	Prussia.	France.	Nova Scotia.	Total Received.
January,	34	8	15	1	2	4	.	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	67
February,	7	3	12	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	24
March,	13	7	11	1	4	3	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	40
April,	8	12	10	.	2	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	37
May,	8	6	5	1	2	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	26
June,	11	11	22	2	3	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	52
July,	8	5	5	.	3	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	22
August,	13	2	10	1	.	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	31
September,	27	24	12	1	4	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	69
October,	7	8	15	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	31
November,	7	10	5	1	1	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	34
December,	20	10	15	3	4	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	57
Total,	163	106	137	11	28	36	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	490

CONVICTS RECEIVED.

HABITS.

MONTHS.	Abstainer.	Moderate.	Occasionally Intemperate.	Intemperate.	Number Received.
January,	12	39	16	.	67
February,	7	14	3	.	24
March,	11	19	9	1	40
April,	3	24	10	.	37
May,	3	15	8	.	26
June,	10	25	15	2	52
July,	4	7	11	.	22
August,	7	15	9	.	31
September,	17	32	20	.	69
October,	3	13	15	.	31
November,	6	15	12	1	34
December,	12	15	29	1	57
Total,	95	233	157	5	490

CONVICTS RECEIVED.

AGES.

				January.		February.		March.		April.		May.		June.		July.		August.		September.		October.		November.		December.		Total.	
AGE.				W.	C.	W.	C.	W.	C.	W.	C.	W.	C.	W.	C.	W.	C.	W.	C.	W.	C.	W.	C.	W.	C.	W.	C.	W.	C.
16,	.	.	.	2	1	1	.	.	.	2	1	.	5	.
17,	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	3	.	.	.	.	3	.	11	1
18,	.	.	.	6	.	1	.	1	1	2	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	4	.	.	1	.	.	.	18	1	
19,	.	.	.	3	.	1	.	3	.	2	1	1	.	2	.	1	.	3	.	.	1	.	.	.	4	1	20	3	
20,	.	.	.	4	.	.	1	.	1	1	1	.	.	1	.	2	.	1	.	1	1	.	1	2	.	7	1	19	6
21,	.	.	.	4	.	2	.	2	2	.	.	1	.	2	1	.	.	1	.	5	.	2	2	1	.	5	1	25	6
22,	.	.	.	3	2	1	.	1	.	1	.	2	.	2	1	1	.	.	1	2	.	2	2	.	.	1	.	16	6
23,	.	.	.	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	.	2	.	1	.	4	2	.	.	2	.	2	1	20	7
24,	.	.	.	2	1	3	2	2	.	1	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	2	1	4	.	1	.	4	1	2	.	24	5
25,	1	.	.	3	.	1	1	2	.	4	.	2	.	.	1	3	.	.	.	3	1	3	.	21	4
26,	1	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	4	.	1	1	2	1	5	.	2	.	1	.	1	.	18	4
27,	.	.	.	2	1	1	.	1	2	1	1	1	.	2	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	2	.	2	.	3	1	17	5
28,	.	.	.	5	1	.	1	.	.	1	1	.	1	3	1	.	.	1	.	1	1	2	.	.	.	2	.	13	8
29,	1	.	3	.	2	.	2	.	2	.	1	.	1	1	.	1	1	.	1	1	2	.	16	3
30,	.	.	.	4	.	1	1	.	3	1	.	.	2	.	1	.	1	.	1	1	14	2
31,	.	.	.	4	.	.	.	2	.	4	.	1	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	14	1
32,	.	.	.	3	.	1	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	2	.	2	.	1	1	14	2
33,	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	2	2	1	.	.	.	4	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	14	2
34,	1	2	.	1	.	.	.	2	6	.
35,	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	1	.	.	2	.	9	1
36,	1	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	3	1
37,	2	2	.	2	.	.	.	8	.
38,	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	2	.	2	1	1	1	.	.	.	11	1
39,	2	1	2	.	.	1	.	1	.	5	2
40,	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	3	.	.	.	.	1	.	11	1
41,	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	4	1
42,	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	5	.
43,	1	.	.	.	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	5	.
44,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	.
45,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	.
46,	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	1
48,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	2	.
49,	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	5	.
50,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	1	.	3	.
51,	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	3	.
52,	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.
53,	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.
55,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	2	.
56,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	1
59,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	1
60,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	4	.
61,	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.
63,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.
64,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.
65,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.
72,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
78,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
84,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
Total, . .				59	8	18	6	31	9	31	6	23	3	47	5	20	2	25	6	59	10	23	8	31	3	47	10	414	76

CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS.

	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Total.
Assault and Battery,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	3
Keeping Bawdy House,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Sodomy and Buggery,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	3	5
Assault and B. to Rape and Rape,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2
Assault and Battery, Carrying													
Concealed Deadly Weapons, .	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Aggravated Assault and Battery,	1	3	1	2	1	3	3	.	4	1	.	2	21
Bigamy, . . . . .	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	3
Assault and Battery to Rape, .	.	1	.	1	1	4	.	.	.	1	.	.	8
Assault to Rape, . . . . .	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Seduction, . . . . .	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2
Murder, second degree, . . . . .	.	1	.	.	1	2	3	.	1	1	1	1	11
Murder, . . . . .	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	3
Rape and Agg. Assault & Battery,	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Assault and Battery to Kill, . .	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	1	1	1	1	3	10
Perjury, . . . . .	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	4
Throwing Explosives, &c., . . . .	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Carrying Deadly Weapons, . . . .	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Attempt to Kill, . . . . .	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Incestuous Fornication, . . . . .	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	3
Assault, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Abortion, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Murder, first degree, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Manslaughter, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	2
Attempt to Rape, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	2
Carrying Con'd Deadly Weap., .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1
Rape, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	3
Misdemeanor, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	2
Poisoning, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1
Felonious Assault, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1
Total,	6	9	4	7	4	13	11	2	14	7	8	12	97

CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY.

	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Total
Larceny,	48	11	14	13	13	15	4	15	29	14	8	20	204
Robbery,	2	2	2	.	.	3	3	.	.	.	2	.	14
Embezzlement,	3	.	1	1	1	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	8
Forgery,	2	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	3	.	.	2	9
False Pretenses,	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	1	.	4
Arson,	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3
Burglary, Larceny, and Receiv'g, Entering in the night without breaking with Intent to Com- mit Felony,	1	.	.	1	.	5	1	.	2	.	.	1	11
Fraudulently Making a Written Instrument, False Pretenses, .	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Burglary, . . . . .	.	2	1	6	2	3	.	3	5	1	2	6	31
Conspiracy, . . . . .	.	.	1	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	4
Attempted Larceny, . . . . .	.	.	2	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	1	1	6
Attempted Felony, . . . . .	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
Making, Having, and Passing Counterfeit Coin, . . . . .	.	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4
Altering a certain writing, &c., .	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Secreting and Embezzl'g Letters, False Registration, . . . . .	.	.	3	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4
Larceny and Escape Jail, . . . .	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	1
Horse Stealing, . . . . .	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	3
Larceny and Receiving, . . . . .	.	.	2	2	.	1	.	.	1	6	1	6	19
Robbery, . . . . .	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	1	5
Larceny, &c., . . . . .	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	2
Stealing Letter, &c., . . . . .	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Removing Stamps, &c., . . . . .	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Larceny upon the Sea, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
Fraudulently making a written instrument, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	2
Receiving Stolen Goods, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	3	.	4	.	10
Burglary and Attempted Felony, .	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	3
Larceny by Bailee, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	2	5
Larceny, False Pretenses, . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1
Larceny and Breach of Prison, Devising a Scheme to Defraud by United States Mail, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1
Stealing from Mails, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1
Forgery, False Pretenses, . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1
Attempt to Commit Burglary, . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1
Poisoning Sheep, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1
Burglary and Larceny, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	3
Passing and Hav. Countf't Coin, Secreting a letter, having an ar- ticle of value in it, U. S. Mail, .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1
Embezzling as Postmaster, . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1
Setting up an illegal Lottery, . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1
Attempt at Arson, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2
Embezzlement, False Pretenses, .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2
Total,	61	15	36	26	22	37	11	28	55	26	21	44	382

CONVICTS RECEIVED.

TRADE RELATIONS.

MONTH.	Unapp.	Appr'd and Served.	Appr'd and Left.	Acq'r'd Trade.	Numb'r having Trade.	Numb'r Rec'd.
January,	52	10	5	3	10	67
February,	23	1	.	1	2	24
March,	34	6	.	1	7	40
April,	32	5	.	7	12	37
May,	21	5	.	4	9	26
June,	47	3	2	10	13	52
July,	21	.	1	5	5	22
August,	25	6	.	.	6	31
September,	59	9	1	8	16	69
October,	29	2	.	.	2	31
November,	30	4	.	1	5	34
December,	51	4	2	2	6	57
Total,	424	55	11	42	93	490

ILLITERATE.

Counties sending.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Total.
Philadelphia,	8	3	2	1	1	9	2	3	5	.	2	7	43
Dauphin, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
York, . . . . .	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
Chester, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	2
Bradford, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	2
Franklin, . . . . .	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	5
U. S. District Court, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1
Cumberland,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	3
Lycoming,	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	2	.	.	6
Luzerne, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Northampton, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
Adams, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	2
Lackawanna, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	1	.	3
Monroe, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1
Total,	11	3	3	3	5	11	5	5	13	3	4	9	75

CONVICTS RECEIVED.
CRIMES OF THE ILLITERATE.

Crimes.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Total.
Burglary, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	1	3	.	.	1	.	1	.	6
Burglary, Larceny, and Receiv'g,	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
Attempt Larceny, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Larceny,	7	1	2	2	2	.	.	3	4	1	.	6	28
Larceny and Receiving, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	2
Assault and Battery to Kill, . .	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	4
Aggravated Assault and Battery,	.	.	.	.	.	2	3	.	2	.	.	.	7
Murder, second degree, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Manslaughter, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1
Sodomy and Buggery,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Keeping Bawdy House,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Forgery,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	2
Robbery, . . . . .	.	1	.	.	.	1	1	.	1	.	1	.	5
Assault and Battery to Rape, . .	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Conspiracy, . . . . .	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Incestuous Fornication, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Assault and Battery to Steal, . .	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Receiving Stolen Goods, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
False Pretenses, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	2
Larceny, and Breach of Prison, .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1
Murder, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1
Attempt to Commit Burglary, . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1
Rape, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	2
Agg. Assault and Battery, . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1
Attempt at Arson, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1
Total,	11	3	3	3	5	11	5	5	13	3	4	9	75

CONVICTS RECEIVED.

INDUSTRIAL.

Counties sending.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Total.
Philadelphia, . . .	9	2	3	6	4	10	5	5	6	. .	2	5	57
Luzerne,	1	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1
York,	1	. .	. .	3	. .	. .	. .	1	1	. .	. .	. .	6
Lycoming,	1	. .	1	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1	. .	. .	3
U. S. Dist. Court, .	. .	. .	3	. .	4	. .	. .	. .	4	1	. .	1	13
Cumberland, . . .	. .	. .	. .	3	. .	. .	. .	. .	3	. .	. .	. .	6
Bucks, . . . . .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1	. .	. .	. .	1
Bradford, . . . . .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1
Northampton, . .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	2	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	2
Snyder, . . . . .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1
Northumberland, .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1	. .	. .	. .	1
Lebanon, . . . . .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	3	. .	3
Total,	12	2	7	12	9	13	5	6	16	2	5	6	95

CONVICTS RECEIVED.

CRIMES OF THE INDUSTRIAL.

Crimes.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Total.
Larceny,	6	1	.	3	2	4	2	2	4	1	1	2	28
Keeping Bawdy House,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Assault and Battery to Rape and Rape,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2
Aggravated Assault and Battery,	1	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3
False Pretenses,	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	3
Arson,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Robbery,	1	.	1	1	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	5
Bigamy, . . . . .	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2
Assault and Battery to Kill, . . . . .	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Embezzlement, . . . . .	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3
Making, Having, and Passing Counterf't Coin, . . . . .	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Secreting and Embezzling Letters, . . . . .	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Horse Stealing, . . . . .	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Altering a certain Writing, &c., . . . . .	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Highway Robbery and Larceny, . . . . .	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Larceny and Assault and Battery, . . . . .	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Burglary, . . . . .	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	2	5
Assault and Battery to Rape, . . . . .	.	.	.	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	4
Larceny and Receiving, . . . . .	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	1	1	.	.	4
Burglary, Larceny, and Receiving, . . . . .	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	3
Larceny, &c., . . . . .	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Larceny upon the Sea, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
Secreting and Embezzling Letters, &c., . . . . .	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Murder, first degree, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Assault and Battery to Steal, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Assault, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Seduction, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1
Forgery, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	3	.	.	.	4
Incestuous Fornication, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1
Larceny by Bailee, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	2
Escape Jail and Larceny, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1
Stealing from Mails, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1
Forgery and False Pretenses, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1
Receiving Stolen Goods, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	2
Burglary and Larceny, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	2
Attempt at Larceny, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1
Burglary, Assault and Battery, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1
Total,	12	2	7	12	9	13	5	6	16	2	5	6	95

CONVICTS RECEIVED.

EDUCATIONAL RELATIONS

Of convicts, "21 years of age and under," received into the Eastern State Penitentiary, from 1873 to 1883, inclusive.

Years.	Public and Private Schools.	Private Schools.	Public Schools.	Never Went.	Total.	Illiterate.
1873,	2	35	24	61	21
1874,	2	44	25	71	18
1875,	1	62	22	85	20
1876,	1	85	26	112	21
1877,	92	30	122	23
1878,	77	25	102	24
1879,	3	96	20	119	18
1880,	5	64	25	94	30
1881,	15	69	18	102	19
1882,	10	60	8	78	14
10 years,	39	684	223	946	208
1883,	12	5	79	19	115	20

INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS

Of convicts, "21 years of age and under," received into the Eastern State Penitentiary, from 1873 to 1883, inclusive.

Years.	Unapprenticed.	Apprenticed and served.	Apprenticed and left.	Total.	No trade.
1873,	50	2	9	61	53
1874,	70	1	.	71	58
1875,	83	1	1	85	60
1876,	109	3	.	112	83
1877,	116	2	4	122	98
1878,	97	5	.	102	74
1879,	104	7	8	119	105
1880,	86	2	6	94	81
1881,	89	3	10	102	84
1882,	75	1	2	78	66
10 years,	879	27	40	946	762
1883,	106	7	2	115	104

CONVICTS RECEIVED.

CRIMINAL RELATIONS.

Of convicts, "21 years of age and under," received into the Eastern State Penitentiary from 1873 to 1883, inclusive.

Years.	First Convic- tion.	Second Convic- tion.	Third Convic- tion.	Fourth Convic- tion.	Fifth Convic- tion.	Sixth Convic- tion.	Ninth Convic- tion.	Total.	Previously here and in other penal institutions.
1873,	48	10	3	.	.	.	.	61	15
1874,	58	11	1	1	.	.	.	71	19
1875,	73	12	.	.	.	.	.	85	17
1876,	94	16	2	.	.	.	.	112	20
1877,	100	19	3	.	.	.	.	122	23
1878,	87	13	2	.	.	.	.	102	16
1879,	100	16	3	.	.	.	.	119	27
1880,	58	23	8	2	2	1	.	94	42
1881,	67	25	6	1	2	.	1	102	44
1882,	61	13	3	1	.	.	.	78	19
10 years, .	746	158	31	5	4	1	1	946	242
1883,	80	21	11	3	.	.	.	115	42

CRIMES AGAINST PERSON AND PROPERTY.

	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Total.
Highway Robbery and Breach of Prison,	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
Highway Robbery and Larceny,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Larceny and Assault and Battery,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Assault and Battery to Steal,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Administering Poison to Kill and Larceny,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Burglary, Larceny, Assault and Battery to Kill, Carrying Concealed Deadly Weapon,	1	.	.	.	.	1
Assault and Battery, Robbery,	2	.	.	2
Arson and Assault,	1	.	1
Burglary, Assault and Battery,	1	1
Total,	4	.	2	.	1	.	2	1	1	11

STATEMENT

Exhibiting Number Received, Prison Population, Average Number, Number Discharged, Number Remaining on December 31st, received each year into the Eastern Penitentiary, from its opening, October 26th, 1829, to December 31st, 1883.

Years.	Number Received.	Prison Population.	Average Number.	Number Discharged.	Number Remaining Dec. 31.
1829,	9	9	. . . . .	. . . . .	9
1830,	49	58	. . . . .	4	54
1831,	50	104	44	17	87
1832,	34	121	89	24	97
1833,	77	174	122	20	154
1834,	118	272	180	54	218
1835,	217	435	267	91	344
1836,	143	487	360	102	385
1837,	161	546	385	159	387
1838,	178	565	401	148	417
1839,	179	596	418	162	434
1840,	139	573	406	197	376
1841,	126	502	347	167	335
1842,	142	477	342	146	331
1843,	156	487	334	128	359
1844,	138	497	360	157	340
1845,	143	483	319	139	344
1846,	117	461	326	153	308
1847,	124	432	294	138	294
1848,	121	415	283	123	292
1849,	128	420	276	121	299
1850,	150	449	307	150	299
1851,	147	446	304	136	310
1852,	126	436	280	153	283
1853,	117	400	271	133	267
1854,	124	391	275	121	270
1855,	146	416	278	131	285
1856,	146	431	273	134	297
1857,	237	534	334	158	376
1858,	207	583	384	205	378
1859,	205	583	380	195	388
1860,	259	647	424	183	464
1861,	182	646	449	195	451
1862,	135	586	396	217	369
1863,	183	552	353	194	358
1864,	150	508	338	183	345
1865,	257	582	331	164	418
1866,	364	782	510	213	569
1867,	291	860	594	234	626
1868,	253	879	622	249	630
1869,	309	940	616	302	638
1870,	315	953	622	282	671
1871,	240	911	629	297	614
1872,	226	840	610	217	623
1873,	232	854	598	236	618
1874,	278	896	632	199	697
1875,	359	1056	720	255	801
1876,	466	1267	866	290	977
1877,	556	1533	1012	427	1106
1878,	478	1584	1019	497	1087
1879,	487	1574	1075	457	1117
1880,	463	1580	1066	525	1055
1881,	433	1488	1031	463	1025
1882,	417	1442	981	447	995
1883,	490	1485	1015	409	1076

SENTENCES.

TIME.		January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Total.
	6 months, .	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	3
	9 " .	.	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3
	10 " .	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
1 year, . .	. . . . .	.	.	7	7	1	10	1	3	34	5	1	3	72
1 " . . .	. . . . 1 day, .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1
1 " . . .	1 month, .	9	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12
1 " . . .	2 months, .	27	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	31
1 " . . .	3 " .	8	3	3	1	2	7	1	.	.	1	2	17	45
1 " . . .	4 " .	1	4	.	.	1	3	.	.	.	.	.	2	11
1 " . . .	5 " .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2
1 " . . .	6 " .	8	3	8	1	6	2	.	1	6	2	1	5	43
1 " . . .	7 " .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1
1 " . . .	8 " .	1	.	3	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	7
1 " . . .	9 " .	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	1	5
1 " . . .	11 " .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	3
2 years, . .	. . . . .	.	.	2	5	4	13	6	5	12	10	2	2	61
2 " . . .	2 months, .	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3
2 " . . .	3 " .	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	2	3	7
2 " . . .	4 " .	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4
2 " . . .	5 " .	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
2 " . . .	6 " .	1	2	2	1	1	.	2	.	3	3	10	5	30
2 " . . .	9 " .	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2
2 " . . .	10 " .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	2
3 years, . .	. . . . .	.	.	3	11	1	6	3	13	2	3	2	.	44
3 " . . .	1 month, .	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
3 " . . .	2 months, .	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3
3 " . . .	3 " .	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2
3 " . . .	4 " .	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
3 " . . .	6 " .	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	3
3 " . . .	9 " .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1
4 years, . .	. . . . .	.	.	3	3	1	.	.	2	1	3	.	.	13
4 " . . .	2 months, .	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
4 " . . .	3 " .	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	3
4 " . . .	6 " .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2
4 " . . .	10 " .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1
5 years, . .	. . . . .	.	.	2	3	1	1	1	2	3	.	.	.	13
5 " . . .	2 months, .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1
5 " . . .	3 " .	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
5 " . . .	6 " .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2
6 years, . .	. . . . .	.	.	1	.	.	2	.	3	.	.	3	.	9
6 " . . .	4 months, .	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
6 " . . .	9 " .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1
7 years, . .	. . . . .	.	.	1	.	.	2	3	1	1	.	.	.	8
7 " . . .	6 months, .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	3
8 years, . .	. . . . .	.	.	.	2	1	1	1	.	.	.	1	1	7
8 " . . .	2 months, .	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
9 years, . .	. . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	2
9 " . . .	10 months, .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1
10 years, . .	. . . . .	.	.	1	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	1	1	6
11 years, . .	. . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	2
11 " . . .	8 months, .	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2
12 years, . .	. . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	1	.	3
Total,		67	24	40	37	26	52	22	31	69	31	34	57	490

COUNTY RECEPTIONS.

COUNTIES.	Dec. 31st, 1882.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Total.
Adams,	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	2 11
Bradford,	34	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	4	.	.	2	7 41
Bucks,	39	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	.	3	9 48
Carbon,	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7
Chester,	21	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	2	.	4 25
Columbia,	11	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	5 16
Cumberland,	37	1	.	.	6	.	.	.	.	4	.	2	.	13 50
Dauphin,	17	.	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	2	.	3	.	8 25
Delaware,	5	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	2	5 10
Franklin,	19	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	5	.	.	1	9 28
Lancaster,	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
Lackawanna,	29	.	2	.	5	.	.	1	.	.	6	2	.	16 45
Lebanon,	19	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	8	.	10 29
Lehigh,	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11
Luzerne,	27	2	.	.	.	1	.	7	.	.	.	.	2	12 39
Lycoming,	34	5	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	.	.	12 46
Montgomery,	33	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	33
Montour,	9	.	.	2	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	4 13
Monroe,	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2 8
Northampton,	4	.	.	.	.	.	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	7 11
Northumberland,	15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1 16
Perry,	10	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1 11
Pike,	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
Schuylkill,	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7
Sullivan,	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6
Susquehanna,	8	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1 9
Snyder, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	1	4 4
Tioga,	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	2 13
Union,	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Wayne,	13	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	7 20
Wyoming,	3	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	3 6
York,	27	2	.	.	7	.	.	.	2	2	.	1	.	14 41
U. S. District Court,	31	.	.	9	.	6	.	.	1	4	2	3	1	26 57
Philadelphia,	488	55	16	22	17	15	40	13	25	41	13	11	38	306 795
Total,	995	67	24	40	37	26	52	22	31	69	31	34	57	490 1,485

COUNTY DISCHARGES.

COUNTIES.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Total. Discharged.	Total Remaining Jan. 1st, 1884.
Adams, . . . . .	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	3	8
Bradford, . . . . .	.	3	1	2	2	.	1	.	1	1	.	.	11	30
Bucks, . . . . .	.	5	2	3	.	.	2	2	1	.	.	.	15	33
Carbon, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	2	5
Chester,	1	.	.	.	2	2	.	.	1	1	.	.	7	18
Columbia,	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	4	12
Cumberland,	1	2	3	.	.	.	1	2	.	1	.	1	11	39
Dauphin, . . . . .	.	2	2	.	2	.	.	1	2	.	.	2	11	14
Delaware, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10
Franklin, . . . . .	.	2	1	1	2	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	8	20
Lancaster, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
Lackawanna, . . . . .	.	1	1	1	1	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	7	38
Lebanon, . . . . .	.	2	3	.	1	1	.	3	1	1	.	.	12	17
Lehigh, . . . . .	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	2	9
Luzerne, . . . . .	.	.	1	1	.	1	1	1	.	1	.	.	6	33
Lycoming,	2	3	4	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	1	.	13	33
Montgomery, . . . . .	.	4	2	2	2	.	1	2	1	.	.	1	15	18
Montour, . . . . .	.	3	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	8
Monroe, . . . . .	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	5
Northampton, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11
Northumberland, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	1	2	2	.	1	.	.	1	7	9
Perry, . . . . .	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	4	6
Pike, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
Schuylkill, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	6
Sullivan, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6
Susquehanna, . . . . .	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	7
Snyder, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4
Tioga,	1	.	.	.	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	4	9
Union, . . . . .	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
Wayne, . . . . .	.	.	.	1	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	4	16
Wyoming, . . . . .	.	.	1	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	3	3
York, . . . . .	.	2	2	1	1	3	1	1	.	1	.	1	13	28
U. S. District Court,	1	2	1	6	1	2	.	1	.	4	3	.	21	36
Philadelphia,	19	12	11	11	29	30	13	15	26	23	9	16	214	581
Total,	26	51	37	32	46	46	29	33	37	33	15	24	409	1,076

CONDENSED STATISTICS.

POPULATION.

	Males.		Females.		How Discharged.	TOTAL.
	White.	Col'd.	White.	Col'd.		
No. remaining over from 1882, . .	875	101	15	4	. . . . .	995
Committed during 1883,	402	69	12	7	. . . . .	490
Total population,	1,277	170	27	11	. . . . .	1,485
No. discharged during 1883, . . .	363	41	4	1	. . . . .	409
No. by commutation law,					354	. . . .
No. pardoned by State,					5	. . . .
No. died,					25	. . . .
Suicide,					2	. . . .
Order court,					11	. . . .
Time out,					12	. . . .
Remaining December 31, 1883, . .	914	129	23	10	. . . . .	1,076
Average No. daily for year 1883, .					. . . . .	1,015
Largest No. in confinement dur- ing the year, [December 18th] }					. . . . .	1,079
Smallest No. in confinement dur- ing the year, [September 9th] }					. . . . .	985

CONVICTS RECEIVED IN 1883.

COUNTIES COMMITTING.

	White.	Col'd.		White.	Col'd.
Adams,		2	Montour,	4	. . . .
Bradford,	7	. . .	Northampton,	7	. . . .
Bucks,	9	. . .	Northumberland,	1	. . . .
Chester,	1	3	Perry,	1	. . . .
Columbia,	5	. . .	Snyder,	4	. . . .
Cumberland,	8	5	Susquehanna,	1	. . . .
Dauphin,	5	3	Tioga,	2	. . . .
Delaware,	4	1	Wayne,	6	1
Franklin,	4	5	Wyoming,	3	. . . .
Lackawanna,	16	. . .	York,	12	2
Lebanon,	10	. . .	U. S. District Court,	26	. . . .
Luzerne,	12	. . .	Philadelphia,	257	49
Lycoming,	8	4			
Monroe,	1	1	Total,	414	76

NATIONALITIES.

Place of Birth.	No.	Place of Birth.	No.	Place of Birth.	No.
Philadelphia,	163	Germany,	36	Prussia,	1
Pennsylvania, [out of		Scotland,	2	France,	1
Philadelphia]	106	Switzerland,	1	Nova Scotia,	1
Other of the U. S.,	137	Sweden,	1		
England,	11	Australia,	1	Total,	490
Ireland,	28	Gibraltar,	1		

DOMESTIC RELATIONS.

	No.		No.
Parents living at 16 years,	281	Single,	282
Mother " "	114	Married,	186
Father " "	37	Widowed,	22
Parents dead "	58		
Total,	490	Total,	490

Number of married and widowed having children depending on them, . 133
Number of children thus dependent, 362

EDUCATIONAL RELATIONS.

	No.		No.
Read and write,	341	Attended public schools only,	340
Read and write imperfectly,	77	" " and private,	52
Illiterate,	72	" private schools only,	26
Total,	490	Never attended school,	72
		Total,	490
Where Educated.		Where Educated.	
College,	20	Roman Catholic,	33
High schools,	27	House of Refuge,	14
Grammar schools,	81	Military schools,	7
Secondary,	175		
Primary,	267		
Consolidated,	94		
Country,	71		
Private,	21		

MORAL AND INDUSTRIAL.

	No.		No.
Abstainers,	95	Unapprenticed,	424
Moderate drinkers,	233	Apprenticed and left,	11
Occasionally intemperate,	157	" " served,	55
Intemperate,	5		
Total,	490	Total,	490
		Acquired a trade,	42

AGES.

Age.	White.	Col'd.	Age.	White.	Col'd.	Age.	White.	Col'd.
16 years, .	5	. . .	33 years, .	13	2	51 years, .	3	. . .
17 " .	11	1	34 " .	6	. . .	52 " .	4	. . .
18 " .	17	1	35 " .	9	1	53 " .	3	. . .
19 " .	23	3	36 " .	4	1	55 " .	2	. . .
20 " .	17	6	37 " .	8	. . .	56 " .	1	1
21 " .	26	6	38 " .	11	2	59 " .	1	1
22 " .	16	6	39 " .	4	2	60 " .	4	. . .
23 " .	20	7	40 " .	12	1	61 " .	2	. . .
24 " .	24	5	41 " .	3	1	63 " .	2	. . .
25 " .	21	4	42 " .	4	. . .	64 " .	2	. . .
26 " .	18	4	43 " .	4	. . .	65 " .	3	. . .
27 " .	18	4	44 " .	2	. . .	72 " .	1	. . .
28 " .	13	8	45 " .	5	. . .	78 " .	1	. . .
29 " .	16	3	46 " .	2	1	84 " .	1	. . .
30 " .	14	2	48 " .	2	. . .	Total, .	414	76
31 " .	14	1	49 " .	5	. . .			
32 " .	14	2	50 " .	3	. . .			

PREVIOUS IMPRISONMENTS.

There were 202 convicts of the 490 received in 1883 who had been previously imprisoned, as follows:

House of Refuge,	33	Other Pennsylvania prisons,	26
House of Correction,	3	Prisons of other States,	14
Philadelphia County Prison,	112		
Previously in the Eastern State Penitentiary,	82		

CONVICTIONS.

			No.				No.
1st conviction,			302	5th conviction, 4th here,			1
2d " 1st here,			68	5th " 5th "			1
2d " 2d "			26	6th " 1st "			1
3d " 1st "			25	6th " 2d "			2
3d " 2d "			18	6th " 3d "			1
3d " 3d "			14	6th " 5th "			1
4th " 1st "			6	7th " 1st "			2
4th " 2d "			3	8th " 2d "			1
4th " 3d "			7	10th " 1st "			1
4th " 4th "			3	15th " 1st "			1
5th " 1st "			3	Total,			490
5th " 2d "			2				
5th " 3d "			1				

A TABLE,

Showing **Fifty-two** Persons Received into the Eastern State Penitentiary during the year **1883**, the number of their Convictions, the Crimes of which they were Convicted, and their School and Trade Relations;—who have now, or have had, Relatives or Family Connections Imprisoned, with the Place of Imprisonment, the Crimes for which such Relatives or Connections were Imprisoned, and their School and Trade Relations.

RECEIVED DURING 1883.										RELATIVES IN PRISON.				
No.	Crime.	School.	Trade.	No. of Con.	Where Imp'd.	No.	Crimes.	Relation.	Where Imp'd.	No.	Crime.	School.	Trade.	
A 1513	Larceny.	Attended.	Unapp.	1	.....	.....	.....	Cousin.	Phila. Co. Pr.	7989	Assault and Battery.	.....	.....
" 1515	"	"	"	2	Phila. Co. Pr.	.....	Larceny.	Brother.	E. S. Pen.	9128	Burglary.	Attended.	Unapp.
" 1518	Keeping Bawdy House.	Nev. went.	App. & serv'd.	1	.....	.....	.....	Husband.	Phila. Co. Pr.	A 477	Burglary.	.....	.....
" 1539	Larceny.	Attended.	Unapp.	2	House of Ref. E. S. P.	A 638	Burglary.	Uncle.	"	.....	"	.....	.....
" 1542*	"	"	"	1	.....	.....	.....	"	E. S. Pen.	A 1501	Larceny.	Nev. went.	App. and left.
" 1547	"	"	"	3	House of Ref. Joliet, Ill. burg. E. S. P.	7682	Attempted Larceny.	Brother.	House of Ref. E. S. Pen.	9531	Burglary	Attended.	Huckster.	
" 1550†	"	Nev. went.	"	1	.....	.....	.....	Brother.	E. S. P.	A 1272	M'g, hav., & p'g c. c. U. S.	"	Unapp.
" 1553	Bigamy.	Attended.	"	1	.....	.....	.....	Uncle.	"	A 568	"	.....	.....
" 1568‡	Robbery.	"	"	3	Co. Prison. E. S. P.	A 471	Larceny.	Brother.	"	A 597	Burglary.	Nev. went.	Unapp.	
" 1569§	"	"	"	3	Co. Prison. E. S. P.	A 222	Agg. Assault and Bat.	Cousin.	"	7364	Assault and Battery.	Attended.	Boatman.	
" 1559	Assault to Rape.	"	Waiter.	3	E. S. P.	8643	Larceny.	Brother.	"	6985	Larceny.	"	Brushmaker.	
" 1560	Murder, Second Degree.	"	Unapp.	1	.....	A 231	Larceny and Burglary.	Cousin.	Frank. Co. Pr.	9356	"	"	Unapp.
" 1575	Larceny.	"	Painter.	4	Co. Prison. E. S. P.	7436	Larceny.	Father.	E. S. P.	.....	.....	.....	.....
" 1580	"	"	Unapp.	3	Co. Prison. E. S. P.	8363	Assault and Battery.	Brother.	"	6792	Burglary.	Illiterate.	Idle.	
" 1587	Mak., hav., and pass. c. c.	"	"	1	.....	.....	.....	Uncle.	"	A 1588	M'g, hav., & p'g c. c. U. S.	Attended.	Unapp.
" 1588	"	"	"	1	.....	.....	.....	Brother.	"	A 1587	"	"	"
" 1591	False Registration.	"	"	1	.....	.....	.....	Cousin.	Phila. Co. Pr.	.....	Highway robbery.	.....	.....
" 1594	Larceny.	"	"	3	House of Ref. Co. Pr. twice.	.....	Larceny and Receiving.	Brother.	E. S. P.	A 733	Larceny.	Attended.	Unapp.
" 1596	"	"	"	2	Co. Prison.	.....	Laceny.	"	"	9565	"	"	Waiter.
" 1598	"	Nev. went.	"	3	"	.....	"	Uncle.	Frank. Co. Pr.	.....	Assault and Battery.	.....	.....
" 1612||	Attempted Larceny.	Attended.	"	3	"	.....	"	Cousin.	E. S. P.	A 1573	Larceny.	Attended.	Unapp.
" 1573||	Larceny.	"	"	2	"	.....	Receiving.	"	"	A 1612	Attempt Larceny.	"	"

MONTHLY RECEPTION OF PRISONERS FOR THE YEAR 1883.—JANUARY.

Number.	COLOR AND SEX.			CRIME AND COUNTY.	SENTENCE.		CONVICTIONS.			TIME SERVED.	NATIVITY.	EDUCATION.				
	White.				Black.	Y.	M.	Numb. of	Where.			Previous Number.	Age at going.	Age at leaving.	Time at.	Abilities.
	M.	F.	M.							F.						
A 1486	1			PHILADELPHIA.	1	6	2	E. S. Penitentiary.	6969	10	7	Attended.	7	15	8	Read & write.
" 1487	1			Larceny.	1	6	4	E. Pen., County Pris., twice Larceny.	A 64	1	10	"	9	13	4	R. & W. imp.
" 1488	1			"	1	3	1	House of Refuge.		2		"	12	14	2	Read & write.
" 1489	1			"	1	3	1	"				"	10	12	2	R. & W. imp.
" 1490	1			"	1	3	1	"				"	7	15	3	Read & write.
" 1493		1		"	1	6	1	"				"	11	12	1	R. & W. imp.
" 1494	1			"	3	2	3	Co. Pris., Larceny; E. S. Penitent'y.	9994	3	5	"	7	13	6	Read & write.
" 1495	1			"	3	2	2	County Prison, Larceny.			6	"	9	16	7	"
" 1496	1			"	1	2	3	Manchester, Eng.; Co. Prison, A. & B.		2	6	"	10	15	5	"
" 1497	1			"	1	6	2	County Prison, Larceny.			6	"	9	16	7	"
" 1498	1			"	1	6	1	"				"	10	13	3	"
" 1499	1			"	1	3	1	"				"	8	16	8	"
" 1500	1			"	1	8	2	County Prison, Larceny.		1	3	Never went.				Illiterate.
" 1501	1			"	1	2	2	Montgomery County Prison.			30	"				"
" 1502	1			"	1	2	4	Co. Pr, Larc'y; E. S. Penitent'y, Larc.	{ A 761 9555 }	2	7	Attended.	8	14	6	Read & write.
" 1503	1			Robbery.	1	2	1	"				"	11	15	4	"
" 1504	1			Embezzlement.	1	2	1	"				"	11	17	6	"
" 1505	1			Larceny.	1	1	1	"				"	6	8	2	"
" 1506	1			"	1	2	3	Co. Pris., A. & B.; E. S. Penitentiary.	A 756	1	5	"	8	14	6	"
" 1507	1			"	1	2	4	Co. Pris., House of Ref., E. S. Penit'y.	A 1413	1	5	"	7	13	6	"
" 1508	1			"	1	2	1	"				"	8	16	8	"
" 1510	1			"	1	2	2	County Prison.			9	"	10	16	6	"
" 1511	1			"	1	2	1	"				"	7	13	6	"
" 1512	1			Forgery.	1	2	1	"				"	9	16	7	"
" 1513	1			Larceny.	1	2	1	"				"	7	12	5	"
" 1514			1	"	1	2	2	County Prison, Larceny.		3	6	"	7	10	3	R. & W. imp.
" 1515			1	"	1	2	2	"	60 days.			"	11	13	2	"
" 1516			1	"	1	2	2	"				Never went.				Read & write.
" 1517	1			Keeping bawdy house.	1	2	3	County Prison, E. S. Penitentiary.	A 710	2	9	Attended.	7	14	7	Read & write.
" 1518	1			Larceny.	1	2	1	"		1	7	Never went.				Illiterate.
" 1519	1			"	1	2	2	County Prison, Larceny.			3	"				"
" 1520	1			"	1	2	1	"				Attended.	8	10	2	R. & W. imp.
" 1521			1	"	1	2	1	"				Never went.				Illiterate.
" 1528	1			"	1	2	4	E. S. Penitentiary.	{ 8791 9644 A 872 }	8	4	Attended.	9	14	5	Read & write.

JANUARY.—Continued.

INDUSTRIAL.	CONJUGAL.	CHILDREN.	PARENTAL AT 16 YEARS.	HABITS.	RELATIVES IN PRISON.	CAUSE OF CRIME.	Number.
App. and left.	Single.	.	Living.	Occas'l int.	None.	Inherent depravity,	A 1486
Unapprenticed.	Married.	.	"	"	"	"	" 1487
"	Single.	.	Mother.	Abstainer.	"	"	" 1488
"	"	.	"	Moderate.	"	Pauperizing the indigent, and making criminals of neglected children,	" 1489
"	Married.	6	Living.	Abstainer.	"	Want of some system of compulsory trade teaching,	" 1490
"	"	.	"	Moderate.	"	Association,	" 1493
"	"	.	"	"	"	Inherent depravity,	" 1494
"	"	.	"	"	"	Idleness and the want of means to prevent it by some system of compulsory trade teaching,	" 1495
App. & served.	Single.	.	Dead.	"	"	Want of home government,	" 1496
Unapprenticed.	"	.	Living.	Occas'l int.	"	The want of rigid regulations as to taverns, &c.,	" 1497
"	Married.	1	"	Moderate.	"	Want of a compulsory system of trade teaching,	" 1498
"	Single.	.	"	Occas'l int.	"	Association,	" 1499
"	Married.	6	"	Moderate	"	The laxity in the administration of the law,	" 1500
"	"	.	"	Abstainer.	"	The want of all incentives to learn trades,	" 1501
"	Single.	.	"	Moderate.	"	Inherent depravity,	" 1502
"	"	.	"	"	"	Physical disease,	" 1503
"	Married.	1	"	Abstainer.	"	"	" 1504
"	Single.	.	Dead.	Moderate.	"	The want of a perfected system of law to regulate minor offenses that are not in themselves more than venial,	" 1505
"	"	.	Living.	"	"	Inherent depravity,	" 1506
"	"	.	"	Abstainer.	"	"	" 1507
App. & served.	"	.	Mother.	Moderate.	"	Too much license, and no repressive means to control self-will in the young,	" 1508
Unapprenticed.	"	.	"	"	"	Want of a compulsory system of trade teaching,	" 1510
"	"	.	Father.	Abstainer.	"	Too much license, and no repressive means to control self-will in the young,	" 1511
"	Married.	1	"	Occas'l int.	"	Family influences,	" 1512
"	"	.	Mother.	"	Cousin.	Amusements,	" 1513
"	"	.	Father.	Moderate.	None.	Weakness of moral power,	" 1514
"	"	.	Mother.	"	Brother.	"	" 1515
"	"	.	Father.	"	None.	"	" 1516
"	Single.	.	Living.	Abstainer.	"	Inherent depravity,	" 1517
App. & served.	Married.	.	Dead.	Moderate.	Husband.	Physical disease,	" 1518
Unapprenticed.	Single.	.	Living.	"	None.	Association,	" 1519
"	"	.	Mother.	"	"	"	" 1520
App. and left.	Married.	.	Dead.	"	"	The want of a perfected system of law to regulate minor offenses that are not in themselves more than venial,	" 1521
Unapprenticed.	"	.	Living.	"	"	Inherent depravity,	" 1528

MONTHLY RECEPTION OF PRISONERS FOR THE YEAR 1883.—JANUARY.—Continued.

Number.	COLOR AND SEX.		CRIME AND COUNTY.	SENTENCE.		CONVICTIONS.			TIME SERVED.	NATIVITY.	School.	EDUCATION.			Abilities.
				Numb. of	Where.	Previous Number.	Age at going.	Age at leaving.				Time at.			
	White.	Black.													
A 1529	M.	F.	PHILADELPHIA.—(Continued.) Sodomy and Buggery. { Entering in the night without break'g with intent to com't fel. } { Fraudulently mak'g written in- strument—false pretenses. } Ass't and Batt'y to Rape and Rape. Larceny. " " " " " " " " Ass't & Bat., car'g conc'd dead. weap. Larceny. " " " " " " Aggravated Assault and Battery. Larceny. False Pretenses. Larceny. " " LUZERNE. Larceny. Arson. LYCOMING. Larceny. Embezzlement. " " Forgery. Larceny. CUMBERLAND. Burglary, Larceny and Receiving.	Y.	M.				Never went.			Illiterate.			
" 1530	1	.		4	2	1	Co. Pris., Larceny; E. S. Penitent'y.	9434	5	7	Attended.	10	17	7	Read & write
" 1531	1	.		1	2	1	" "								

JANUARY.—Continued.

INDUSTRIAL.	CONJUGAL.	CHILDREN.	PARENTAL AT 16 YEARS.	HABITS.	RELATIVES IN PRISON.	CAUSE OF CRIME.	Number.
App. and left.	Single.	..	Father.	Moderate.	None.	Physical disease,	A 1529
Unapprenticed.	"	..	Living.	Occas'l int.	"	Inherent depravity,	" 1530
"	"	..	Dead.	Moderate.	"	Association,	" 1531
App. & served.	"	..	Living.	Abstainer.	"	Physical disease,	" 1532
Unapprenticed.	"	..	Mother.	Occas'l int.	"	System of public school training,	" 1533
App. & served.	"	..	Dead.	"	"	The laxity in the administration of the law,	" 1534
Unapprenticed.	"	..	Mother.	Moderate.	"	Association,	" 1535
"	"	..	Father.	"	"	"	" 1536
App. and left.	Widowed.	1	Mother.	Occas'l int.	Uncle.	Inherent depravity,	" 1539
Unapprenticed.	"	1	Living.	Moderate.	None.	"	" 1540
"	Married.	..	"	Occas'l int.	Uncle E. S. Pen., A 1501.	Physical disease,	" 1541
"	Single.	..	"	Abstainer.	None.	Want of home government,	" 1542
App. and left.	Married.	6	"	Moderate.	"	Association,	" 1543
App. & served.	Single.	5	Mother.	"	"	The want of rigid regulations as to taverns, &c.,	" 1544
Unapprenticed.	Single.	..	Living.	"	"	Inherent depravity,	" 1545
"	Married.	..	"	"	"	The laxity in the administration of the law,	" 1546
App. & served.	Single.	..	Mother.	Abstainer.	Bro. here, Bro. H. of Ref.	Inherent depravity,	" 1547
Unapprenticed.	"	..	Living.	Moderate.	None.	Want of a compulsory system of trade teaching,	" 1548
"	"	..	Father.	"	"	The want of a perfected system of law to regulate minor offenses that are not in themselves more than venial,	" 1549
"	"	..	Living.	"	Brother here, A 1272.	Amusements,	" 1550
"	"	..	"	"	None.	"	" 1551
Unapprenticed.	Single.	..	Living.	Occas'l int.	None.	Want of a compulsory system of trade teaching,	" 1491
App. & served.	"	..	Dead.	Moderate.	"	Family influences,	" 1492
App. & served.	Single.	5	Living.	Abstainer.	None.	System of public school training,	" 1522
Unapprenticed.	Married.	4	"	Moderate.	"	"	" 1523
"	"	2	"	"	"	"	" 1524
"	Single.	..	Dead.	Abstainer.	"	Inherent depravity,	" 1525
"	"	..	"	"	"	"	" 1526
Unapprenticed.	Single.	..	Mother.	Moderate.	None.	Amusements,	" 1527

MONTHLY RECEPTION OF PRISONERS FOR THE YEAR 1883.—JANUARY.—Continued.

Number.	Age.	COLOR AND SEX.				CRIME AND COUNTY.	SENTENCE.		CONVICTIONS.			TIME SERVED.		NATIVITY.	EDUCATION.				
		White.		Black.			Numb. of	Where.	Previous Number.	Y.	M.	School.	Age at going.		Age at leaving.	Time at.	Abilities.		
		M.	F.	M.	F.														
A 1537	42	1	.	.	.	YORK. Larceny.	Y.	M.	1	.	.	.	.	.	Boston, Mass.	11	18	7	Read & write.
" 1538	18	1	.	.	.	Robbery.	4	3	2	.	.	.	.	.	York, Pa.	6	11	5	R. & W. imp.
" 1552	38	1	.	.	.	LEBANON. Arson.	5	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	Lebanon Co.	12	18	6	Read & write.
" 1509	32	1	.	.	.	PERRY. Assault and Battery.	1	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	Lackawa'a, Pa.	8	20	12	Read & write.

FEBRUARY.

A 1553	29	1				1	6									R. & W. imp. Read & write.
" 1554	24					1	3				Bucks Co., Pa.	12	18	6		
" 1555	23					1	2	Philadelphia County Prison.			Montg'y Co., Pa.	7	12	5		Illiterate.
" 1556	20					1	6				Richmond, Va.	9	17	8		Read & write.
" 1557	21	1				1	6				Delaware. New York.	10	15	5		
" 1558	32	1				1	3	Co. Prison, Larceny, E. S. Penit'y.	{ 6375 } 9327		Rhode Island.	6	7	1		R. & W. imp.
" 1563	26					1		County Prison, Larceny, twice.			Philadelphia.	11 1/2	12	6 m.		"
" 1564	23	1				1					"	10	17	7		Read & write.
" 1565	30	1				1					Dublin, Ireland.	11	16	5		
" 1568	24	1				2		H. of R., 3 y's, Co. Pris., Larceny, E. P.			Philadelphia.	12	15	3		Illiterate.
" 1569	19	1				2		Co. Prison, Larceny, E. S. Penitent'y.	A 471		"	8	12	4		R. & W. imp.
" 1570	21	1				3	4		A 229		Virginia.					Illiterate.
" 1573	22	1				2		Philadelphia County Prison.			Philadelphia.	8	12	4		Read & write.
" 1574	23	1				2		House of Refuge, E. S. Penitentiary.	A 110		"	6	14	8		"
" 1575	33	1				3		Co. Prison, Larceny, E. S. Penitent'y.	{ 7436 } 8363		Baltimore, Md.	9	14	5		"
" 1576	24	1				2	6				New Jersey.	7	16	9		"

JANUARY.—Continued.

INDUSTRIAL.	CONJUGAL.	CHILDREN.	PARENTAL AT 16 YEARS.	HABITS.	RELATIVES IN PRISON.	CAUSE OF CRIME.	Number.
Unapprenticed. App. & served.	Single. "	.. ..	Living. "	Occas'l int. Moderate.	None. "	System of public school training, .. Inherent depravity, ..	A 1537 " 1538
Unapprenticed.	Married.	7	Living.	Moderate.	None.	Compulsion of social forces, ..	" 1552
Unapprenticed.	Married.	1	Living.	Moderate.	None.	Education and weakness in moral power, ..	" 1509

FEBRUARY.—Continued.

Unapprenticed.	Married.	3	Living.	Abstainer.	Brother E. S. Penitent'y.	Insanity, ..	A 1553
"	"	..	"	Moderate.	None.	Family influences, ..	" 1554
"	Single.	..	Dead.	Abstainer.	"	Want of compulsory system of trade teaching, ..	" 1555
"	"	..	Mother.	Moderate.	"	"	" 1556
"	"	..	Dead.	"	"	Association, ..	" 1557
"	"	..	Mother.	"	"	Inherent depravity, ..	" 1558
"	Married.	..	"	"	"	Pauperizing the indigent, and making criminals of neglected children, ..	" 1563
"	"	..	Father.	"	"	The want of a perfected system of law to regulate minor offenses that are not in themselves more than venial, ..	" 1564
"	"	..	Mother.	"	"	"	" 1565
"	Single.	..	Living.	Abstainer.	Bro. E. S. P., Uncle E. S. P. A 597, Cous. E. S. P. 6985.	Inherent depravity, ..	" 1568
"	"	..	"	Moderate.	Brother A 311.	"	" 1569
"	"	..	Dead.	"	None.	The want of all incentives to learn trades, ..	" 1570
"	"	..	Living.	Oc. intemp.	"	The want of rigid regulations as to taverns, &c., ..	" 1573
"	"	..	"	"	"	Education and weakness in moral power, ..	" 1574
App. & served.	"	..	"	Moderate.	Father here.	Inherent depravity, ..	" 1575
Unapprenticed.	"	..	"	"	None.	Physical disease, ..	" 1576

MONTHLY RECEPTION OF PRISONERS FOR THE YEAR 1883.—FEBRUARY.—Continued.

Number.	COLOR AND SEX.			CRIME AND COUNTY.	SENTENCE.		CONVICTIONS.			TIME SERVED.	NATIVITY.	EDUCATION.				Abilities.	
	Age.	White.			Black.	Numb. of	Where.	Previous Number.	School.			Age at going.	Age at leaving.	Time at.			
		M.	F.												M.		F.
A 1559	28	.	.	1	.	2	2	3	E. S. Penitentiary.	{ 8643 } A 231	Y. 2 M. 1	Maryland.	.	15	3ms	R. & W. imp.	
" 1560	24	.	.	1	.	8	2	1									.
" 1561	27	1	.	.	.	2	2	1	.	.	.	Massachusetts. New York.	Attended.	6	12	6	Read & write.
" 1562	24	1	.	.	.	2	5	1	.	.	.						
" 1566	34	1	.	.	.	1	3	1	.	.	.	New Jersey. Ireland.	Attended.	6	13	7	Read & write.
" 1567	53	1	.	.	.	11	8	1	.	.	.						
" 1571	18	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	House of Refuge.	.	1	Philadelpha. Bucks Co., Pa.	Attended.	.	14	.	Read & write.
" 1572	43	1	.	.	.	2	6	1									

MARCH.

A 1577	23	.	.	1	10	.	1	.	.	.	.	Never went.	10	13	3	R. & W. imp.
" 1578	29	.	1	.	1	6	1	.	.	.	.	Attended.	9	10	1	Read & write.
" 1579	23	1	.	.	1	3	1	.	.	.	.	"	11	14	3	R. & W. imp.
" 1580	29	1	.	.	5	.	3	Co. Prison, Larceny, E. S. Penitent.	9833	4	3	"	.	.	.	Read & write.
" 1581	35	1	.	.	1	3	3	E. S. Penitentiary.	{ 6281 } 8708	5	1	Never went.	.	.	.	Illiterate.
" 1593	17	.	.	1	3	.	2	County Prison, Larceny.	.	.	4	Attended.	9	12	3	Read & write.
" 1594	20	.	.	1	2	.	3	House of Ref., Co. Prison, Lar. & Rec.	.	3	3	"	12	17	5	"
" 1595	19	1	.	.	1	6	1	.	.	.	.	"	12	16	4	"
" 1596	18	.	.	1	1	.	2	County Prison, Larceny.	.	.	4	"	13	16	3	R. & W. imp.
" 1599	29	1	.	.	3	.	3	County Prison, Larceny, twice.	.	2	.	"	18	24	6	Read & write.
" 1600	21	.	.	.	1	.	2	County Prison.	.	1	.	"	5	15	10	"
" 1601	18	1	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	"	6	14	8	"
" 1604	24	1	.	.	3	.	2	County Prison, Larceny.	.	.	6	"	12	17	5	R. & W. imp.

FEBRUARY.—Continued.

INDUSTRIAL.	CONJUGAL.	CHILDREN.	PARENTAL AT 16 YEARS.	HABITS.	RELATIVES IN PRISON.	CAUSE OF CRIME.	Number.
Unapprenticed.	Married.	1	Mother.	Moderate.	Cousin 9356.	Physical disease,	A 1559
"	Widowed.	..	Living.	Abstainer.	Uncle Franklin Co. Pris.	"	" 1560
"	Single.	..	Living.	Abstainer.	None.	The laxity of discipline and the want of proper capacities in the police,	" 1561
"	"	..	Mother.	"	"	Want of home government,	" 1562
"	Widowed.	1	Father.	Oc. intemp.	None.	Education and weakness in moral power,	" 1566
"	"	10	Dead.	Moderate.	"	Family influences,	" 1567
"	Single.	..	Mother.	Abstainer.	..	Inherent depravity,	" 1571
"	"	..	Dead.	Moderate.	..	The laxity in the administration of law.	" 1572

MARCH.—Continued.

Unapprenticed.	Single.	..	Father.	Abstainer.	None.	Physical disease,	A 1577
"	Widowed.	..	Mother.	"	"	Insanity,	" 1578
"	Single.	..	"	Moderate.	"	Association,	" 1579
"	Married.	..	Father.	"	Brother 6792.	Inherent depravity,	" 1580
"	"	..	Living.	"	None.	"	" 1581
"	Single.	..	Mother.	Abstainer.	"	The laxity in the administration of law,	" 1593
"	"	..	Living.	"	Brother.	The poorhouses, almshouses, and institutions in which infant children are cared for,	" 1594
"	"	..	Mother.	"	None.	The want of a perfected system of law to regulate minor offenses that are not in themselves more than venial,	" 1595
"	"	..	Living.	"	Brother.	The want of corrective treatment of vagrant youth,	" 1596
"	Married.	2	"	Oc. intemp.	None.	Inherent depravity,	" 1599
"	Single.	..	Dead.	Moderate.	"	"	" 1600
"	"	..	"	"	"	The laxity of discipline and the want of proper capacities in the police,	" 1601
"	"	..	Living.	Oc. intemp.	"	The want of trade knowledge teaching,	" 1604

MONTHLY RECEPTION OF PRISONERS FOR THE YEAR 1883.—MARCH.—Continued.

Number.	Age.	COLOR AND SEX.		CRIME AND COUNTY.	SENTENCE.	CONVICTIONS.				EDUCATION.		Abilities.						
		White.				Black.		Numb. of	Where.	Previous Number.	TIME SERVED.		NATIVITY.	School.	Age at going.	Age at leaving.	Time at.	
		M.	F.			M.	F.											
A 1605	31	1				Y.	M.											Read & write.
" 1608	41	1				5		1										"
" 1609	27	1				1		1										"
" 1610	27					4		4										"
" 1612	25	1				4		3										"
" 1613	39	1				1		1										"
" 1614	25	1				1		1										"
" 1615	27		1			2		2										"
" 1616	21	1				1		1										Illiterate.
" 1582	19	1				6		6										R. & W. imp.
" 1583	33	1				1		1										Read & write.
" 1584	22	1				1		1										R. & W. imp.
" 1585	38	1				4		2										Read & write.
" 1586	48	1						9										"
" 1587	33	1				1		6										R. & W. imp.
" 1588	21	1						6										Read & write.
" 1589	39	1				1		8										"
" 1590	38	1				1		8										"
" 1591	26	1						6										"
" 1592	31	1				1		8										"
" 1597	25	1				1		3										Read & write.
" 1598	32					1		2										Illiterate.
" 1602	24	1				2		6										Read & write.
" 1603	40	1				7												"

MARCH.—Continued.

INDUSTRIAL.	CONJUGAL.	CHILDREN.	PARENTAL AT 16 YEARS.	HABITS.	RELATIVES IN PRISON.	CAUSE OF CRIME.	Number.
App. & served.	Single.	..	Mother. Living.	Oc. intemp. Abstainer.	None.	Physical disease,	A 1605
"	"	..	"	Intemp'ate.	"	System of public school training,	" 1606
Unapprenticed.	Married.	3	"	Oc. intemp. Moderate.	Cousin A 1573.	Inherent depravity,	" 1609
"	Single.	..	"	"	"	"	" 1610
"	Married.	4	Mother.	Oc. intemp. Moderate.	None.	"	" 1612
"	Single.	..	Living.	Abstainer.	"	The want of some system of compulsory trade teaching,	" 1613
"	"	..	"	"	"	Want of home government,	" 1614
"	"	..	"	"	"	The laxity in the administration of law,	" 1615
"	"	..	"	"	"	"	" 1616
Unapprenticed.	Single.	..	Dead.	Abstainer.	None.	Physical disease,	" 1582
"	Married.	2	Living.	Oc. intemp.	"	Insanity,	" 1583
Unapprenticed.	Single.	..	Living.	Moderate.	None.	Association,	" 1584
App. & served.	Married.	2	"	"	"	Inherent depravity,	" 1585
Unapprenticed.	"	4	Mother. Living.	"	"	Family influences,	" 1586
"	"	..	"	"	Uncle, Brother A 1588.	Amusements,	" 1587
"	Single.	..	"	"	Uncle, Brother A 1587.	Association,	" 1588
"	Married.	3	"	"	None.	Weakness in moral power,	" 1589
"	"	8	"	"	"	"	" 1590
"	Widowed.	..	"	"	Cousin Co. Pris. high. rob.	Association,	" 1591
App. & served.	Married.	2	Mother.	"	None.	Weakness in moral power,	" 1592
Unapprenticed.	Single.	..	Living.	Oc. intemp. Moderate.	None.	Inherent depravity,	" 1597
"	"	..	"	"	Uncle.	Amusements,	" 1598
Unapprenticed.	Single.	..	Dead.	Oc. intemp.	None.	Education and weakness in moral power,	" 1602
App. & served.	"	..	Living.	Moderate.	"	Inherent depravity,	" 1603

MONTHLY RECEPTION OF PRISONERS FOR THE YEAR 1883.—MARCH.—Continued.

Number.	COLOR AND SEX.			CRIME AND COUNTY.	SENTENCE.		CONVICTIONS.		TIME SERVED.	NATIVITY.	EDUCATION.		
	Age.	White.	Black.		Y.	M.	Numb. of	Where.	Previous Number.		Age at going.	Age at leaving.	Time at.
A 1606	19	1		WAYNE. Larceny and Receiving. Attempt at Felony.	2	6	1	Providence House of Refuge, R. I.		Delaware. New York.	9	10	1
" 1607	21		1		1		1				12	18	6
" 1611	60	1		DELAWARE. Larceny and Receiving.	6		5	{ House of Refuge. Phila. Co. Prison, Horse stealing. Mont. Co. Prison, " Dauph. Co. Prison, " Schuyl. Co. Prison, "		Attended.	13	16	3

APRIL.

A 1617	19	1	1	Philadelphia County Prison, Larceny.	6	Bucks Co., Pa.	Attended.	6	12	6	Read & write.
" 1618	16	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	E. S. Penitentiary.	.	.	.	.	11	Philadelphia.	"	9	13	4	"
" 1619	22	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	.	.	.	.	.	A 1125	Boston, Mass.	"	12	18	6	"
" 1620	18	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	San Fran., Cal.	"	11	16	5	"
" 1621	20	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	Philadelphia.	"	13	16	3	"
" 1622	28	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	"	"	8	12	4	"
" 1623	31	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	E. S. Pen., Co. Pris., Larceny, 4 times.	.	.	.	.	8553	Lancaster, Pa.	Never went.	10	16	6	"
" 1624	28	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	E. S. Penitentiary.	.	.	.	.	9338	Philadelphia.	Attended.	.	.	.	Illiterate.
" 1625	31	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	E. S. Pen., Co. Pris. 3 t., Lar. & As. Bat.	.	.	.	.	9826	"	"	8	11	3	Read & write.
" 1632	52	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	Md. S. P., As. & Bat.	.	.	.	.	.	Germany.	"	9	15	6	R. & W. imp.
" 1633	31	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	Maryland.	"	12	14	2	Read & write.
" 1634	36	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	Baltimore, Md.	"	7	16	9	"
" 1635	26	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	E. S. Penitentiary.	.	.	.	.	{ 8479 } 9400 }	Philadelphia.	"	10	15	5	"
" 1636	23	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	Baltimore, Md.	"	6	13	7	"
" 1637	25	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	"	"	7	14	7	"
" 1638	32	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	6	.	.	.	.	.	Ireland.	"	5	20	15	"
" 1652	31	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	Germany.	"	7	14	7	"
" 1626	43	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	Cumberland Co. Pris., Lar., E. S. Pen.	.	.	.	.	7609	Maryland.	Attended.	11	17	6	Read & write.

MARCH.—Continued.

INDUSTRIAL.	CONJUGAL.	CHILDREN.	PARENTAL AT 16 YEARS.	HABITS.	RELATIVES IN PRISON.	CAUSES OF CRIME.	Number.
Unapprenticed. “	Single. “	.. ..	Living. “	Moderate. Abstainer.	None. “	Amusements, Physical disease,	A 1606 “ 1607
Unapprenticed.	Widowed.	..	Living.	Oc. intemp.	None.	Hereditary and inherent depravity,	“ 1611

APRIL.—Continued.

Unapprenticed.	Single.	Living.	Moderate.	None.	Pauperizing the indigent, and making criminals of neglected children,	A 1617
"	"	Mother.	"	"	Want of home government,	" 1618
"	"	Dead.	"	"	Association,	" 1619
"	"	Mother.	"	"	Amusements,	" 1620
"	"	Dead.	"	"	Association,	" 1621
"	"	"	"	"	Physical disease,	" 1622
"	Married.	Living.	Abstainer.	"	Inherent depravity,	" 1623
"	Single.	"	Oc. intemp.	"	Compulsion of social force,	" 1624
"	"	Mother.	Moderate.	"	Inherent depravity,	" 1625
"	Married.	Living.	"	"	"	" 1632
"	Single.	Mother.	"	"	The want of rigid regulations as to taverns, &c.,	" 1633
"	"	"	Abstainer.	"	The want of all incentives to learn trades,	" 1634
"	"	Living.	Oc. intemp.	Brother E. S. P. 9401.	Inherent depravity,	" 1635
"	"	Mother.	Moderate.	None.	The laxity in the administration of law,	" 1636
App. & served.	"	Father.	"	"	Want of home government,	" 1637
Unapprenticed.	Married.	Living.	"	"	Education and weakness in moral power,	" 1638
App. & served.	Single.	"	Oc. intemp.	"	The want of rigid regulations as to taverns, &c.,	" 1652
Unapprenticed.	Single.	Dead.	Oc. intemp.	None.	Inherent depravity,	" 1626

MONTHLY RECEPTION OF PRISONERS FOR THE YEAR 1883.—APRIL.—Continued.

Number.	COLOR AND SEX.				CRIME AND COUNTY.	SENTENCE.		CONVICTIONS.			TIME SERVED.	NATIVITY.	EDUCATION.						
	Age.	White.		Black.		Numb. of	Where.	Previous Number.	School.	Age at joining.			Age at leaving.	Time at	Abilities.				
		M.	F.	M.												F.			
A 1627	27	.	.	.	.	Y.	M.	1	House of Refuge.	.	.	4	.	.	14	19	5	Attended.	Read & write.
" 1628	23	.	.	1	.	5	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	9	17	8	"	"
" 1629	20	.	.	1	.	1	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	10	14	4	"	R. & W. imp.
" 1630	29	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	14	8	"	Read & write.
" 1631	32	1	.	.	.	4	.	2	E. State Penitentiary.	.	6180	1	10	.	10	16	6	"	"
" 1639	29	.	1	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Never went.	Read & write.
" 1640	42	1	.	.	.	1	.	2	York County Prison, Larceny,	.	.	1	7	.	6	9	3	Attended.	Read & write.
" 1641	51	1	.	.	.	4	.	6	York Co. Prison, As. & Bat., E. S. Pen.	.	{ 6542 } 7293 } 9302 } A 555 }	5	5	.	6	14	8	"	"
" 1642	19	1	.	.	.	1	.	2	York County Prison, Making Fire.	.	.	.	3	.	9	12	3	"	"
" 1543	27	1	.	.	.	3	.	2	York County Prison, Larceny.	.	.	.	6	.	6	16	10	"	"
" 1644	55	1	.	.	.	3	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	14	6	"	"
" 1645	25	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Never went.	Illiterate.
" 1646	19	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	14	15	1	Attended.	"
" 1647	38	1	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	9	14	5	Attended.	Read & write.
" 1648	64	1	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	12	4	"	"
" 1649	33	1	.	.	.	6	6	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	10	13	3	"	"
" 1650	35	1	.	.	.	2	6	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	10	14	4	"	"
" 1651	24	1	.	.	.	2	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	11	14	3	"	R. & W. imp.
" 1653	18	1	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	10	14	4	Attended.	Read & write.

MONTHLY RECEPTION OF PRISONERS FOR THE YEAR 1883.—MAY.

Number.	COLOR AND SEX.			CRIME AND COUNTY.	SENTENCE.		CONVICTIONS.			TIME SERVED.	NATIVITY.	EDUCATION.				
	White.		Black.		Num. of	Where.	Previous Number.	School.	Age at going.			Age at leaving.	Abilities.			
	M.	F.												M.	F.	
A 1654	1			PHILADELPHIA.	Y.	M.	1	6	1	House of Refuge.		Philadelphia.	10	17	7	Read & write.
" 1655	1			Embezzlement.	1	3	1	3	1	County Prison, Larceny, twice.		New York.	7	19	12	"
" 1656	1			Larceny.	2	6	3	6	3	County Prison, Larceny.		Philadelphia.	7	15	8	"
" 1657	1			"	2		2		2	"		Scotland.				Illiterate.
" 1658	1			"	2		3		3	County Prison, Larceny.		Delaware.				R. & W. imp.
" 1659	1			"	1	6	1	6	1	"		Philadelphia.	7	13	6	Read & write.
" 1660	1			"	2		1		1	New York House of Refuge.		New York.	3 1/2	9	5 1/2	"
" 1661	1			Aggravated Assault and Battery.	1		5		5	Philad'a Co. Pr., Ass't & Batt'y, 4 times.		Philadelphia.	6	12	6	"
" 1662	1			Larceny.	1	8	1	8	1	"		"	10	18	8	"
" 1665	1			Assault and Battery to Rape.	1		1		1	House of Correction, 10 times.		Germany.	7	14	7	"
" 1667	1			Burglary.	3		3		3	House of Refuge.		Philadelphia.	5	12	7	"
" 1668	1			Larceny.	1	6	1	6	1	E. S. Penitentiary.		Illinois.	13	16	3	"
" 1669	1			"	1	6	1	6	1	"		Philadelphia.	11	15	4	"
" 1676	1			"	1	6	3	6	3	Philad'a Co. Pr., Larceny, twice.		"	9	13	4	R. & W. imp.
" 1679	1			"	2		1		1	"		Ohio.	6	12	6	Read & write.
" 1663			1	FRANKLIN.	1	1	3	1	3	Frklyn Co. Pr., Larc., Fornic'n, twice.		Franklin, Pa.				Illiterate.
" 1664			1	Assault and Battery to Kill.	4		3		3	"		Adams, Pa.				Illiterate.
" 1666	1			DAUPHIN.	1	1	1	1	1	Burglary.		Wayne, Pa.	9	13	4	Read & write.
" 1670	1			WAYNE.	8		1		1	Larceny.		Ireland.				Illiterate.
" 1671	1			LUZERNE.	1	3	1	3	1	Murder, second degree.		Bradford.				Illiterate.
" 1672	1			BRADFORD.	1	4	1	4	1	"		Lehigh, Pa.	12	18	6	Read & write.
" 1673	1			Larceny.	1	6	1	6	1	U. S. District Court.		Ireland.	10	17	7	"
				Secreting and embezzling a letter.						Larceny, &c.						

MAY.—Continued.

INDUSTRIAL.	CONJUGAL.	CHILDREN.	PARENTAL AT 16 YEARS.	HABITS.	RELATIVES IN PRISON.	CAUSE OF CRIME.	Number.
Unapprenticed.	Widowed. Single	3	Mother. Living.	Moderate.	None.	Education and weakness in moral power,	A 1654
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	" 1655
"	Widowed. Single.	8	Mother.	Occas'l int.	"	Inherent depravity,	" 1656
"	"	"	"	Moderate.	"	Idleness,	" 1657
"	"	"	Living.	Abstainer.	"	The want of a perfected system of law to regulate minor offenses that are not in themselves more than venial,	" 1658
"	"	"	"	"	"	The want of corrective treatment of vagrant youth,	" 1659
App. & served.	Married.	2	Mother.	Moderate.	"	Want of home government,	" 1660
Unapprenticed.	Single.	"	Living.	Occas'l int.	Brother, A 1574.	Physical disease,	" 1661
App. & served.	"	"	"	Moderate.	None.	Association,	" 1662
Unapprenticed.	"	"	Mother.	"	"	Insanity.—The want of rigid regulations as to taverns, &c.,	" 1665
"	"	"	Living.	Occas'l int.	"	Inherent depravity,	" 1667
"	"	"	"	"	"	The want of a compulsory system of trade teaching,	" 1668
"	"	"	Father.	"	"	"	" 1669
"	Married.	1	Living.	Abstainer.	"	Inherent depravity,	" 1676
						The want of trade knowledge teaching,	" 1679
Unapprenticed.	Married.	2	Living.	Moderate.	None.	Inherent depravity,	" 1663
Unapprenticed.	Married.	1	Dead.	Moderate.	Son, 9377.	Inherent depravity,	" 1664
Unapprenticed.	Married.	3	Living.	Abstainer.	None.	Insanity,	" 1666
Unapprenticed.	Single.	"	Dead.	Occas'l int.	None.	The want of rigid regulations as to taverns, &c.,	" 1670
App. & served.	Single.	"	Living.	Occas'l int.	None.	Amusements,	" 1671
Unapprenticed.	Married.	1	Living.	Moderate.	None.	Weakness in moral power,	" 1672
App. & served.	"	"	"	Occas'l int.	"	The laxity of discipline and the want of proper capacities in the police,	" 1673

MONTHLY RECEPTION OF PRISONERS FOR THE YEAR 1883.--MAY.--Continued.

Number.	COLOR AND SEX.				CRIME AND COUNTY.	SENTENCE.		CONVICTIONS.			TIME SERVED.	NATIVITY.	EDUCATION.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
	Age.	White.		Black.		Numb. of	Where.	Previous Number.	School.	Age at going.			Age at leaving.	Time at.	Abilities.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
A 1674	55	M.	F.	F.	U. S. DISTRICT COURT.—(Contin'd.)	Y.	M.	1

JUNE.

A 1681	26	1			1	3	8	H. of Ref., Co. Prison, E. S. Pen'y.	9201	5	2	New York.	10	15	5	Read & write.
" 1682	38	1			2		2	E. S. Penitentiary.	A 1175		9	Pennsylvania.	7	13	6	"
" 1683	24	1			1	3	3	Co. Prison, Larceny, E. S. Pen'y.	" 851	1	11	Maryland.	6	8	2	Illiterate.
" 1684	25	1			2		2	House of Refuge, E. S. Pen'y.	" 192	1	9	"	12	15	3	Read & write.
" 1685	40	1			1	3	1		" 423			Philadelphia.	8	10	2	Illiterate.
" 1686	22			1	1	3	2	House of Refuge, E. S. Pen'y.		2	1	Maryland.	6	8	2	"
" 1687	44	1			6		1					Philadelphia.				
" 1688	32	1			3		1					Ohio.	11	21	10	Read & write.
" 1689	40	1			1	3	1					England.	4	13	9	"
" 1690	21	1			1	3	1					Media, Penna.	6	12	6	R. & W. imp.
" 1691	23	1			1	3	1					Philadelphia.	7	9	2	"
" 1692	26		1		1	6	1					New Jersey.	6	16	10	Read & write.
" 1695	45	1			2		1	E. S. Penitentiary.	8770	4	6	New York.	4	10	6	"
" 1696	38	1			1		3	"	{ 7381	2	8	Connecticut.	12	17	5	"
" 1697	33				1	6	2	"	{ 9209	2		Chester, Penna.				Illiterate.
" 1698	22	1		1	2		1		9863	1	5	New York.	6	11	5	Read & write.
" 1699	19	1			1		1					Ohio.	8	13	5	"
" 1700	27	1			1	4	2	Phila. Co. Prison, Ass't and Bat.				Philadelphia.	12	14	2	R. & W. imp.
" 1701	25	1			2		1			1		New Jersey.	15½	16	6ms	"
" 1702	65	1			1		1					Montgom'y, Pa	14	16	2	Read & write.
" 1703	23	1			2		1					Germany.	7	14	7	"
" 1620	18	1			3		1					California.	11	16	5	"

MAY.—Continued.

INDUSTRIAL.	CONJUGAL.	CHILDREN.	PARENTAL AT 16 YEARS.	HABITS.	RELATIVES IN PRISON.	CAUSE OF CRIME.	Number.
Unapprenticed.	Widowed.	4	Dead.	Moderate.	None.	Weakness in moral power,	A 1674
"	Married.	3	Living.	"	"	Physical disease,	" 1675
"	"	2	Mother.	"	"	Association,	" 1677
App. & served.	Single.	. .	Living.	"	"	"	" 1678

JUNE.—Continued.

Unapprenticed.	Married.	. .	Living.	Moderate.	Brother, A 497.	Inherent depravity,	A 1681
"	"	. .	"	Abstainer.	None.	"	" 1682
"	"	. .	Dead.	Occas'l int.	"	"	" 1683
"	"	1	Father.	Intemp.	"	"	" 1684
"	Widowed.	1	Dead.	"	"	Want of home government,	" 1685
"	Married.	1	"	Occas'l int.	"	Inherent depravity,	" 1686
"	"	6	Father.	Abstainer.	"	Weakness in moral power,	" 1687
"	Single.	. .	Living.	Moderate.	"	Education,	" 1688
"	"	. .	Mother.	Occas'l int.	"	Idleness and the want of means to prevent it by some system of compulsory trade teaching.	" 1689
"	"	. .	Living.	Abstainer.	"	"	" 1690
"	"	. .	"	Moderate.	"	Physical disease,	" 1691
"	"	. .	Mother.	Abstainer.	"	Amusements,	" 1692
"	"	. .	Dead.	Moderate.	"	"	" 1695
"	"	. .	"	"	"	Inherent depravity,	" 1696
"	Married.	. .	Mother.	Occas'l int.	"	Family influences,	" 1697
"	Single.	. .	Dead.	Moderate.	"	Physical disease,	" 1698
"	"	. .	Mother.	Abstainer.	Brother, A 1667.	Family influences,	" 1699
"	"	. .	Living.	"	None.	Association,	" 1700
"	"	. .	Dead.	Moderate.	"	Physical disease,	" 1701
App. & served.	Married.	3	Mother.	"	"	The laxity of discipline and the want of proper capacities in the police,	" 1702
"	Single.	. .	Dead.	"	"	"	" 1703
Unapprenticed.	"	. .	Mother.	"	"	Amusements,	" 1620

MONTHLY RECEPTION OF PRISONERS FOR THE YEAR 1883.—JUNE.—Continued.

Number.	COLOR AND SEX.			CRIME AND COUNTY.	SENTENCE.	CONVICTIONS.			TIME SERVED.	NATIVITY.	School.	EDUCATION.			Abilities.	
	Age.	White.				Black.	Numb. of	Where.				Previous Number.	Are at going.	Are at leaving.		Time at.
		M.	F.													
A 1704	32	1				Y. 3	M. 1					Philadelphia. Ireland.	Attended.	7 10 12	3 8	R. & W. imp. Read & write.
" 1705	33	1				2							"	13 20	7	"
" 1706	33	1				1	4			3	9	Baltimore, Md.	"	9 15 17	6 12	"
" 1707	63	1				2						Kentucky.	"	6 14 8		Illiterate.
" 1708	34	1				1	4					New York.	"	6 14 8		Read & write.
" 1710	19	1				1						Philadelphia.	Never went.	6 14 8		Illiterate.
" 1711	28	1				1						Germany.	"	6 14 8		Read & write.
" 1712	45	1				1						Allegheny, Pa.	"	6 14 8		Illiterate.
" 1713	21			1		5						New Jersey.	Attended.	11 12 6ms		R. & W. imp.
" 1714	22	1				1						Delaware.	Never went.	11 17 6		Illiterate.
" 1715	33			1		2				4	4	Georgia.	Attended.	8 16 7		Read & write.
" 1716	52	1				1				1	2	Germany.	"	11 18 7		"
" 1718	45	1				8						Philadelphia.	"	10 15 5		"
" 1719	30	1				1						New York.	"	5 19 14		"
" 1727	84	1				7						Philadelphia.	"	6 15 7		R. & W. imp.
" 1728	25	1				2				8	2	Ireland.	Never went.	6 13 7		Illiterate.
" 1729	35	1				2						Philadelphia.	Attended.	16 18 2		Read & write.
" 1730	26	1				2				11						
" 1680	20	1				2						Montour, Pa.	Attended.	16 18 2		"
" 1693	26	1				3				5	5	Columbia, Pa.	Attended.	11 13 2		"
" 1694	25	1				3						England.	"	14 16 11 1/4		R. & W. imp.
" 1709	65	1				Life						Snyder, Penna.	"	12 6ms		Read & write.
" 1717	28			1		10				4	5	Chester, Pa.	Attended.	6 12 6		Read & write.
" 1720	34	1				12						Ireland.	Never went.			Illiterate.

JUNE.—Continued.

INDUSTRIAL	CONJUGAL.	CHILDREN.	PARENTAL AT 16 YEARS.	HABITS.	RELATIVES IN PRISON.	CAUSE OF CRIME.	Number.
Unapprenticed.	Widowed.	1	Living.	Abstainer.	None.	Association	A 1704
"	Married.	3	"	"	"	Education,	" 1705
"	Single.	"	"	Moderate.	"	Inherent depravity,	" 1706
App. & served.	Widowed.	"	Mother.	Occas'l int.	"	Family influences,	" 1707
Unapprenticed.	Married.	"	Dead.	Moderate.	"	Amusements,	" 1708
"	Single.	"	"	"	Schuylkill Co. Prison.	Physical disease,	" 1710
"	"	"	Living.	"	None.	Association,	" 1711
"	"	"	Mother.	"	"	The want of rigid regulations as to taverns, &c.,	" 1712
"	Married.	1	"	Abstainer.	"	Want of home government,	" 1713
"	Single.	"	"	Moderate.	"	The laxity in the administration of law,	" 1714
"	Married.	1	Living.	Abstainer.	"	Amusements,	" 1715
"	"	3	Dead.	Moderate.	"	The want of a perfected system of law to regulate minor offenses that are not in themselves more than venial,	" 1716
"	"	3	Living.	Occas'l int.	"	The laxity in the administration of law,	" 1718
"	"	2	"	"	"	The want of rigid regulations as to taverns, &c.,	" 1719
"	"	2	"	"	"	The laxity in the administration of law,	" 1727
"	"	1	Father.	Abstainer.	Bro. H. of R., Bro. E. P. 9687	Hereditary depravity,	" 1728
"	"	3	Living.	Occas'l int.	None.	The laxity of discipline and the want of proper capacities in the police,	" 1729
"	Single.	"	"	"	"	Inherent depravity,	" 1730
Unapprenticed.	Single.	"	Living.	Moderate.	None.	The want of corrective treatment of vagrant youth,	" 1680
Unapprenticed.	Single.	"	Mother.	Occas'l int.	None.	Inherent depravity,	" 1693
"	"	"	Living.	Moderate.	"	Association,	" 1694
"	Married.	5	"	"	"	Physical disease,	" 1709
Unapprenticed.	Married.	1	Living.	Occas'l int.	None.	Inherent depravity,	" 1717
Unapprenticed.	Married.	2	Mother.	Occas'l int.	Brother, A 1465.	The want of all incentives to learn trades,	" 1720

MONTHLY RECEPTION OF PRISONERS FOR THE YEAR 1883.—JUNE.—Continued.

Number.	COLOR AND SEX.			CRIME AND COUNTY.	SENTENCE.		CONVICTIONS.			TIME SERVED.	NATIVITY.	EDUCATION.				
	White.		Black.		Numb. of	Where.	Previous Number.	School.	Age at going.			Age at leaving.	Time at.	Abilities.		
	M.	F.														
A 1721	29	1		NORTHAMPTON.—(Continued.)	Y.	M.	1						13	18	5	R. & W. imp.
" 1722	28	1		Burglary, Larceny, and Receiving.	11	.	2	Trenton Co. Prison, Burglary.					11	14	3	Read & write.
" 1723	21	1		" "	10	.	2	N. J. S. P., Receiving.					7	12	5	"
" 1724	29	1		Receiving Stolen Goods.	7	.	1									Illiterate.
" 1725	27	1		Burglary, Larceny, and Receiving.	3	.	2	N. J. S. P., Burglary.						14	3	Read & write.
" 1726	28	1		Larceny and Receiving.	10	.	3	{ Northampton Co. Prison, Larceny, } Larceny and Receiving.					11	16	2½	"
					6	.							13½			

JULY.

[illegible]

JUNE.—Continued.

INDUSTRIAL.	CONJUGAL.	CHILDREN.	PARENTAL AT 16 YEARS.	HABITS.	RELATIVES IN PRISON.	CAUSE OF CRIME.	Number.
Unapprenticed.	Single.	..	Mother.	Occas'l int.	None.	Association,	A 1721
"	"	..	Living.	Moderate.	"	Inherent depravity,	" 1722
App. and left.	"	..	"	Abstainer.	"	"	" 1723
Unapprenticed,	"	..	"	Occas'l int.	"	Amusements,	" 1724
"	"	..	Father.	Moderate.	"	Inherent depravity,	" 1725
"	"	..	Living.	"	"	"	" 1726

JULY.—Continued.

Unapprenticed.	Single.	..	Living.	Abstainer.	None.	Association,	A 1731
"	"	..	Mother.	Moderate.	"	Idleness,	" 1732
"	"	..	Living.	Occas'l int.	"	Physical disease,	" 1733
"	"	..	"	Moderate.	"	The want of rigid regulations as to taverns, &c.,	" 1734
"	"	..	Father.	"	"	Amusements,	" 1735
"	Married.	..	Mother.	Occas'l int.	"	Idleness and the want of means to prevent it by some system of compulsory trade teaching,	" 1736
"	"	2	Dead.	Abstainer.	"	The laxity in the administration of law,	" 1737
"	"	..	Living.	Occas'l int.	"	Inherent depravity,	" 1738
"	"	1	"	Moderate.	"	"	" 1739
"	"	1	"	Abstainer.	"	Weakness in moral power,	" 1741
App. and left.	"	..	Mother.	Occas'l int.	"	The want of rigid regulations as to taverns, &c.,	" 1742
Unapprenticed.	"	2	Living.	Abstainer.	"	Inherent depravity,	" 1750
"	Single.	..	"	Occas'l int.	"	Too much license, and no repressive means to control self-will in the young,	" 1751
Unapprenticed.	Married.	..	Mother.	Occas'l int.	None.	Physical disease,	" 1740
Unapprenticed.	Single.	..	Living.	Occas'l int.	Cousin, 9250.	The want of incentives to learn trades,	" 1743
"	"	..	"	Abstainer.	None.	The laxity in the administration of law,	" 1744
"	Married.	1	"	Moderate.	"	"	" 1745
				Occas'l int.		Association,	" 1746

MONTHLY RECEPTION OF PRISONERS FOR THE YEAR 1883.—JULY.—Continued.

Number.	COLOR AND SEX.				CRIME AND COUNTY.	SENTENCE.		CONVICTIONS.			TIME SERVED.	NATIVITY.	EDUCATION.					
	White.		Black.			Numb. of	Where.	Previous Number.	School.	Age at going.			Age at leaving.	Time at.	Abilities.			
	M.	F.	M.	F.														
A 1747	1	.	.	F.	LUZERNE.—(Continued.) Murder, second degree. Manslaughter. “	Y.	M.	2	Schuyl. Co. Prison, Assault and Bat.	.	.	2	Schuyl. Co., Pa. Ireland. “	5	9	4	Read & write. Illiterate. Read & write.	
“ 1748	1	.	.	.		11	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	Never went.	.	.	.	.
“ 1749	1	.	.	.		7	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	Attended.	12	14	2	Read & write.
“ 1752	1	.	.	.	TIOGA. Murder, second degree.	8	.	1	.	.	.	.	Attended.	8	10	2	R. & W. imp.	

AUGUST.

A 1753	19	1			5		1	Threetimes County Prison, Larceny.		Philadelphia.	Attended.	6	12	6	R. & W. imp.
" 1754	26	1			5		4	"		"	"	5	12	7	Read & write.
" 1755	22			1	2		2	H. of Ref., County Prison.		New York.	"	12	18	6	"
" 1756	20		1		3		1	"		Schuylkill, Pa.	"	11	15	4	"
" 1757	24	1			3		4	Co. Prison, E. S. Pen'y.	{ 9801 }	Philadelphia.	"	10	14	4	"
" 1758	26	1			3		2	County Prison.	{ A 277 }	"	"	8	16	8	"
" 1759	27	1			3		2	"		"	"	7	14	7	"
" 1760	17	1			1	3	1	"		"	"	6	14	8	"
" 1761	63	1			2		2	County Prison.		"	"	10	17	7	"
" 1762	60	1			1	6	1	"		Virginia.	"	14	19	5	"
" 1763	23	1			1		1	"		Germany.	"	5	16	11	"
" 1764	28	1			1		1	"		Philadelphia.	"	5 1/2	8	2 1/2	"
" 1765	26			1	3		1	"		Delaware.	"	16	17	1	"
" 1766	40	1			6		1	"		Germany.	"	7	14	7	"
" 1767	19	1			3		1	County Prison, Larceny.		Philadelphia.	"	6	12	6	"
" 1768	19	1			3		3	County Prison, E. S. Pen'y.	A 497	"	Never went.				Illiterate.
" 1769	18	1			3		1	"		"	Attended.	9	16	7	Read & write.
" 1770	32	1			3		2	Co. Prison, Breach of Trust.		Trenton, N. J.	Never went.				Illiterate.
" 1771	24			1	6		4	Co. Prison, Burglary, Larceny.		Montgom'y, Pa	"				"
" 1772	21	1			6		2	Co. Prison, Assault and Battery.		Philadelphia.	Attended.	9 1/2	13	3 1/2	R. & W. imp.
" 1773	32	1			3		1	"		England.	"	12	15	3	Read & write.
" 1774	59	1			2		1	"		Germany.	"	6	14	8	"

JULY.—Continued.

INDUSTRIAL.	CONUGAL.	CHILDREN.	PARENTAL AT 16 YEARS.	HABITS.	RELATIVES IN PRISON.	CAUSE OF CRIME.	Number.
Unapprenticed.	Married.	.	Mother.	Occas'l int.	None.	Physical disease.	A 1747
"	Single.	.	Living.	"	"	The want of rigid regulations as to taverns, &c.	" 1748
"	"	.	"	Moderate.	"	"	" 1749
Unapprenticed.	Single.	.	Living.	Occas'l int.	None.	The want of a perfected system of law to regulate minor offenses that are not in themselves more than venial.	" 1752

AUGUST.—Continued.

Unapprenticed.	Single.	.	Dead.	Moderate.	None.	Want of home government,	A 1753
"	"	.	Living.	"	"	Inherent depravity,	" 1754
"	Married.	.	Mother.	Abstainer.	"	"	" 1755
"	Single	.	Living.	Moderate.	"	The want of a perfected system of law to regulate minor offenses that are not in themselves more than venial,	" 1756
"	Single	.	"	"	"	Inherent depravity,	" 1757
"	Married.	1	"	Occas'l int.	Cous. 9911, Bro. Co. Pris.	Idleness and the want of means to prevent it by some system of compulsory trade teaching,	" 1758
"	"	3	"	"	None.	"	" 1759
"	Single.	.	"	Abstainer.	"	Amusements,	" 1760
"	Widowed.	4	"	Moderate.	"	Inherent depravity,	" 1761
"	Married	2	"	"	"	Want of a compulsory system of trade teaching,	" 1762
App. & served.	"	2	Mother.	Abstainer.	"	The laxity of discipline and the want of proper capacities in the police,	" 1763
Unapprenticed.	Single.	.	"	"	"	The poorhouses, almshouses, and institutions in which infant children are cared for,	" 1764
"	"	7	"	Moderate.	"	The want of rigid regulations as to taverns, &c.,	" 1765
App. & served.	Widowed	.	Dead.	"	"	Physical disease,	" 1766
Unapprenticed.	Single.	.	Living.	"	"	Want of home government,	" 1767
"	"	.	Dead.	"	"	Inherent depravity,	" 1768
App. & served.	Married.	.	Mother.	Abstainer.	Bros., A 1681 and 9201.	The poorhouses, almshouses, and institutions in which infant children are cared for,	" 1769
Unapprenticed.	"	.	Living.	"	None.	Inherent depravity,	" 1770
App. & served.	"	.	Dead.	Moderate.	"	"	" 1771
Unapprenticed.	Single.	.	Living.	Occas'l int.	"	The want of rigid regulations as to taverns, &c.,	" 1772
"	"	.	"	"	"	The laxity in the administration of law,	" 1773
App. & served.	"	.	"	Abstainer.	"	Education and weakness in moral power,	" 1774

MONTHLY RÉCEPTION OF PRISONERS FOR THE YEAR 1883.—AUGUST.—Continued.

Number.	Age.	COLOR AND SEX.				CRIME AND COUNTY.	SENTENCE.		CONVICTIONS.			TIME SERVED.	NATIVITY.	EDUCATION.													
		White.		Black.			Numb. of	Where.	Previous Number.	School.	Age at going.			Age at leaving.	Time at.	Abilities.											
		M.	F.	M.	F.																						
A 1775	64	1					Y.	M.	Sing Sing, N. Y., E. S. Pen'y. Co. Pri., 2 times, E. S. P., 2 times.	5728 { 9300 } A 721 }	10	4	Virgini Germany. Philadelphia.	Attended. " "	6	13	7	Read & write. " R. & W. imp.									
" 1776	24	1				3		6	14	8	6	14	8
" 1777	27	1				3		3		12	13	1
" 1778	25						2	 																		

SEPTEMBER.

A 1784	33	1					2	E. S. Penitentiary.	9010	4	.....	Attended.	12	14	2	Read & write.
" 1785	72	1					3	"	{ 7430 }	5	6	"	5	16	11	"
" 1786	61	1					1	.....	9311	.....	.....	Never went.	.....	.....	.....	Illiterate.
" 1787	65	1					1	.....	.....	.....	.....	Attended.	10	12	2	Read & write.
" 1788	52	1					3	E. S. Penitentiary.	{ 5168 }	6	5	Attended.	12	14	2	Read & write.
									{ 7020 }							

AUGUST.—Continued.

INDUSTRIAL.	CONJUGAL.	CHILDREN.	PARENTAL AT 16 YEARS.	HABITS.	RELATIVES IN PRISON.	CAUSE OF CRIME.	Number.
Unapprenticed.	Single.	..	Dead.	Moderate.	None.	Physical disease,	A 1775
“	“	..	Living.	“	“	Inherent depravity,	“ 1776
“	“	..	“	Occas'l int.	“	The laxity of discipline and the want of proper capacities in the police,	“ 1777
Unapprenticed.	Married.	..	Living.	Moderate.	None.	Inherent depravity,	“ 1778
“	Single.	..	Father.	Occas'l int	“	Association,	“ 1779
Unapprenticed.	Married.	2	Living.	Occas'l int	None.	Idleness and the want of means to prevent it by some compulsory system of trade teaching,	“ 1780
Unapprenticed.	Married.	5	Living.	Occas'l int.	None.	Idleness and the want of means to prevent it by some compulsory system of trade teaching,	“ 1781
Unapprenticed.	Widowed.	..	Father.	Occas'l int.	None.	Inherent depravity,	“ 1782
App. & served.	Single.	..	Living.	Moderate.	“	“	“ 1783

SEPTEMBER.—Continued.

App. & served.	Married.	..	Father	Moderate.	None.	Association,	A 1784
Unapprenticed.	“	5	Mother.	“	“	Inherent depravity,	“ 1785
“	“	7	Living.	“	“	“	“ 1786
App. & served.	“	2	“	“	“	“	“ 1787
Unapprenticed.	Single.	..	Mother	Moderate.	None.	Inherent depravity,	“ 1788

MONTHLY RECEPTION OF PRISONERS FOR THE YEAR 1883.—SEPTEMBER.—Continued.

Number.	COLOR AND SEX.			CRIME AND COUNTY.	SENTENCE.		CONVICTIONS.			TIME SERVED.	NATIVITY.	EDUCATION.				
	Age.	White.			Black.	Numb. of	Where.	Previous Number.	School.			Age at going.	Age at leaving.	Time at.	Abilities.	
		M.	F.													M.	F.
A 1789	24	1			F.	M.	2	1		Y.	M.	Attended.	12	18	6	Read & write
" 1790	38						5	3	Burglary, Larceny, and Receiving.	4	6	Attended.	10	12	2	R. & W. imp.
" 1791	33	1			"	"	5	3	"	4	9	"	5	15	10	Read & write.
" 1792	39	1			Forgery, False pretenses.		3	1				Never went.				Illiterate.
" 1793	23	1			Burglary.		1	1				"				"
" 1794	26	1			DAUPHIN.		5	2		3	6	Attended.	5	14	9	Read & write.
" 1795	21	1			Burglary.		2	1	E. S. Penitentiary.			"	4	17	13	"
" 1796	25	1			PHILADELPHIA.		1	6		5	11	Attended.	7	10	3	Read & write.
" 1797	34	1			Larceny.		2	3	New Jersey, Philad'a Co. Prison.	5	8	"	9	12	3	"
" 1798	22	1			"		4	2	Philad'a Co. Pr., E. S. Penitentiary.		5	"	7	15	8	"
" 1799	23	1			"		1	1	Philadelphia County Prison.			"	5	14	9	"
" 1801	30	1			Burglary.		3	2	Delaware County Prison.		6	"	11	13	2	R. & W. imp.
" 1802	33	1					1	1				"	6	18	12	Read & write.
" 1803	40	1			Larceny.		1	2	Philadelphia County Prison.		3	"	11	18	7	"
" 1804	43	1			"		1	3	House of Ref., Philad'a Co. Prison.	2		"	13	14	1	R. & W. imp.
" 1810	17	1			"		1	1				"	6	12	6	"
" 1811	17	1			"		1	1				"	10	14	4	"
" 1812	18	1			"		1	1				"	9	14	5	Read & write.
" 1813	38				"		1	2	E. S. Penitentiary.	1	10	"	12	18	6	"
" 1814	21	1			"		2	1	Philadelphia County Prison.			"	7	17	10	"
" 1815	25	1			"		1	2		1		"	9	15	6	"
" 1816	33	1			Bigamy.		1	1				"	7	19	12	"
" 1817	26	1			Aggravated Assault & Battery.		1	1				"	5	12	7	"
" 1818	23	1			Assault and Battery.		1	1				"	12	15	3	"
" 1819	26				False pretenses.		2	1				"	6	20	14	"
" 1820	16	1			Carrying Concealed Deadly Weap's.		1	2	Philadelphia County Prison.		4	"	5½	11	5½	Illiterate.
" 1821	20				Larceny.		1	2	"		6	Never went.				Read & write.
" 1822	28				"		1	1				Attended.	12		4	

SEPTEMBER —Continued.

INDUSTRIAL.	CONJUGAL.	CHILDREN.	PARENTAL AT 16 YEARS.	HABITS.	RELATIVES IN PRISON.	CAUSE OF CRIME.	Number.
Unapprenticed.	Single.	..	Living.	Abstainer.	None.	Physical disease,	A 1789
Unapprenticed.	Married.	1	Dead.	Occas'l int.	None.	Inherent depravity,	" 1790
App. & served.	Single.	..	Living.	Moderate.	"	"	" 1791
Unapprenticed.	Married.	2	Father.	"	"	The laxity in the administration of law,	" 1792
App. & served.	"	..	Mother.	Abstainer.	"	Association,	" 1793
Unapprenticed.	Married.	..	Dead.	Occas'l int.	Bro. E. S. P., 9890, A 826.	Hereditary depravity,	" 1794
"	Single.	..	Living.	Moderate.	None.	Association,	" 1705
Unapprenticed.	Single.	1	Living.	Occas'l int.	None.	Inherent depravity,	" 1796
"	Married.	1	"	Moderate.	"	"	" 1797
"	"	..	"	"	"	Education,	" 1798
"	Single.	..	"	Occas'l int.	"	"	" 1799
App. & served.	Married.	1	Mother.	Moderate.	"	The laxity in the administration of law,	" 1801
Unapprenticed.	"	2	"	Abstainer.	"	"	" 1802
"	Single.	..	Living.	Occas'l int.	"	Education and weakness in moral power,	" 1803
"	"	..	"	"	"	Inherent depravity,	" 1804
"	"	..	Dead.	Abstainer.	Brother House of Refuge.	Idleness,	" 1810
"	"	..	Living.	"	None.	"	" 1811
"	"	..	"	"	"	Association,	" 1812
"	Widowed.	1	"	Occas'l int.	"	Inherent depravity,	" 1813
"	Single.	..	"	Abstainer.	"	Education and weakness in moral power,	" 1814
"	"	..	"	Occas'l int.	"	"	" 1815
"	Married.	1	"	Moderate.	"	Want of home government,	" 1816
"	"	..	"	Occas'l int.	"	Weakness in moral power,	" 1817
"	"	..	"	Moderate.	"	The want of rigid regulations as to taverns, &c.,	" 1818
"	"	..	"	Moderate.	"	Compulsion of social forces,	" 1819
"	"	1	Dead.	Abstainer.	"	Physical disease,	" 1820
"	Single.	..	Mother.	Moderate.	"	The laxity in the administration of law,	" 1821
"	"	..	Living.	"	"	The want of all incentives to learn trades,	" 1822
"	Widowed.	..	"	"	"	Association,	" 1822

MONTHLY RECEPTION OF PRISONERS FOR THE YEAR 1883.—SEPTEMBER.—Continued.

Number.	COLOR AND SEX.			CRIME AND COUNTY.	SENTENCE.		CONVICTIONS.			TIME SERVED.	NATIVITY.	School.	EDUCATION.			Abilities.
	White. Black.				Numb. of	Where.	Previous Number.	Age at going.	Age at leaving.				Time at.			
	M.	F.	M. F.													
A 1823	17	1		PHILADELPHIA. — (Continued.) Larceny.	Y. 1	M. .	2	Philadelphia County Prison.		Y. 1	M. .	11	12	1	Attended.	Read & write.
" 1824	21	1		"	1	. .	2	"		. .	. .	4	15	4	"	"
" 1825	24	1		Burglary, Attempted Felony.	1	. .	6	Phila. Co. Pr. 4 times, E. S. Penitentiary.	A 540	4	1	1	17	5	"	"
" 1832	22	1		Larceny.	1	. .	2	Philadelphia County Prison.		. .	. .	9	14	7	"	"
" 1833	32	1		Robbery.	1	. .	2	"		. .	. .	6	19	12	"	"
" 1834	28	1		Larceny.	1	. .	2	"		. .	. .	6	14	8	"	"
" 1835	24	1		Larceny as Bailee.	1	. .	2	"		. .	. .	3	17	6	"	"
" 1836	23			Robbery.	2	6	1	. . . . .		. .	. .	. .	17	. .	Never went.	Illiterate.
" 1837	23			Assault and Battery to Kill.	1	. .	1	. . . . .		. .	. .	11	16	8	Attended.	Read & write.
" 1838	34	1		Larceny.	1	. .	3	County Pr., Larc., E. S. Penitentiary.	9566	1	11	. .	17	5	"	"
" 1839	18	1		"	1	. .	1	. . . . .		. .	. .	. .	14	. .	Never went.	Illiterate.
" 1840	50	1		Aggravated Assault and Battery.	2	. .	15	Philad'a County Prison 14 times.		18	. .	12	14	2	Attended.	R. & W. imp.
" 1841	24	1		"	1	. .	3	"		1	1	11½	17	5½	"	Read & write.
" 1846	45		1	Larceny.	1	. .	1	. . . . .		. .	. .	. .	17	. .	Never went.	Illiterate.
" 1847	21	1		Embezzlement.	1	. .	1	. . . . .		. .	. .	11	15	6	Attended.	Read & write.
" 1848	53	1		Larceny.	1	. .	1	. . . . .		. .	. .	9	15	6	"	"
" 1849	40	1		Aggravated Assault and Battery.	2	. .	3	Philad'a Co. Pr., Assault & Battery.		2	6	. .	12	. .	Never went.	Illiterate.
" 1850	30	1		Larceny.	1	. .	3	Philad'a Co. Pr., E. S. Penitentiary.	A 330	2	5	. .	6	6	Attended.	Read & write.
" 1851	27	1		"	1	. .	1	. . . . .		. .	. .	6	13	7	"	"
" 1852	21	1		Assault and Battery.	1	. .	2	Philadelphia County Prison.		. .	. .	7	9	2	"	R. & W. imp.
" 1800	25	1		NORTHUMBERLAND. Larceny and Receiving.	1	6	1	. . . . .		. .	. .	10	14	4	Attended.	Read & write.
" 1805	18	1		BUCKS. Rape.	1	6	1	. . . . .		. .	. .	8	15	7	Attended.	Read & write.
" 1806	23	1		Receiving Stolen Goods.	1	6	1	. . . . .		. .	. .	6	11	5	"	R. & W. imp.
" 1807	26	1		"	1	6	1	. . . . .		. .	. .	7	12	5	"	"
" 1808	40	1		"	1	6	2	Lancaster Co. Pr., Assault & Battery.		. .	2	7	12	5	"	Read & write.
" 1809	31			CHESTER. Murder.	2	. .	1	. . . . .		. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	Never went.	Illiterate.
" 1826	19			FRANKLIN. Attempt to Commit Burglary.	1	2	1	. . . . .		. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	Never went.	Illiterate.
" 1827	59			Rape.	2	10	1	. . . . .		. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	"	Read & write.

SEPTEMBER.—Continued.

INDUSTRIAL.	CONJUGAL.	CHILDREN.	PARENTS AT 16 YEARS.	HABITS.	RELATIVES IN PRISON.	CAUSE OF CRIME.	Number.
Unapprenticed.	Single.	..	Mother.	Moderate.	Uncle E. S. Penitentiary.	Hereditary depravity,	A 1823
"	"	..	Living.	"	Bro. Co. Pr., Lar., 6 mos.	System of public school training,	" 1824
"	"	..	"	"	None.	Inherent depravity,	" 1825
"	Married.	..	Dead.	Abstainer.	"	Association,	" 1832
"	"	3	Living.	Moderate.	Brother.	"	" 1833
"	"	3	Mother.	Ocas'l int.	None.	Family influences,	" 1834
App. & served.	"	2	Living.	Moderate.	"	The laxity in the administration of law,	" 1835
Unapprenticed.	Single.	..	Mother.	"	"	Idleness,	" 1836
"	Married	..	Living.	"	"	The want of rigid regulations as to taverns, &c.,	" 1837
"	Single.	..	Dead.	"	"	Inherent depravity,	" 1838
"	Single.	..	Living.	Abstainer.	"	Want of home government,	" 1839
App. and left.	"	..	Mother.	Moderate.	"	Inherent depravity,	" 1840
App. & served.	Married.	2	Living.	Ocas'l int.	"	Weakness in moral power,	" 1841
Unapprenticed.	Single.	7	"	Moderate.	"	Association,	" 1846
"	Married.	..	"	"	"	System of public school training,	" 1847
"	"	4	"	Ocas'l int.	"	The want of a compulsory system of trade teaching,	" 1848
"	"	9	"	"	"	Inherent depravity,	" 1849
"	Single.	..	Father.	"	Brother E. S. Pen., 9134.	Hereditary depravity,	" 1850
App. & served.	"	..	Living.	Abstainer.	None.	System of public school training,	" 1851
Unapprenticed.	Married.	..	Mother.	Moderate.	"	Amusements,	" 1852
Unapprenticed.	Married.	..	Father.	Ocas'l int.	None.	Family influences,	" 1800
Unapprenticed.	Single.	..	Living.	Moderate.	None.	Too much license and no repressive means to control self-will in the young,	" 1805
"	"	..	"	Ocas'l int.	"	System of public school training,	" 1806
"	"	..	Mother.	Moderate.	"	Want of home government,	" 1807
"	"	..	Living.	Ocas'l int.	"	Education and weakness in moral power,	" 1808
Unapprenticed.	Married.	1	Living.	Abstainer.	None.	Family influences,	" 1809
Unapprenticed.	Single.	..	Mother.	Abstainer.	Cousin E. S. Pen., A 988.	Too much license and no repressive means to control self-will in the young,	" 1826
"	Married.	3	"	Moderate.	Brother E. S. Penitent'y.	Physical disease,	" 1827

MONTHLY RECEPTION OF PRISONERS FOR THE YEAR 1883.—SEPTEMBER.—Continued.

Number.	Age.	COLOR AND SEX.			CRIME AND COUNTY.	SENTENCE.		CONVICTIONS.			TIME SERVED.	NATIVITY.	EDUCATION.				Abilities.	
		White.		Black.		Numb. of	Where.	Previous Number.	School.	Age at going.			Age at leaving.	Time at.				
		M.	F.												Y.	M.		
A 1828	29	..	..	F.	FRANKLIN.—(Continued.) Aggravated Assault and Battery. Larceny. Horse Stealing.	1	1d'y	1	..	..	..	Franklin, Pa.	Never went.	..	..	..	Illiterate.	
" 1829	18	1	..	M.		Larceny.	1	2	..	..	..	..	"	Attended.	16	6	6	Read & write.
" 1830	78	1	..	M.		Horse Stealing.	1	7	3	..	..	..	Bucks Co., Pa.	"	20	6	6	"
" 1831	32	1	..	..	MONTOUR. Larceny.	1	..	3	..	Richmond, Va., E. S. Penitentiary.	A 399	Lycoming, Pa.	Attended.	8	15	7	Read & write.	
" 1842	20	1	..	..	BRADFORD. Horse Stealing. Poisoning Sheep. Larceny. Murder, second degree.	2	6	4	..	Philad'a Co. Pr., E. S. Penitentiary.	..	Bradford, Pa.	Attended.	11	12	1	R. & W. imp.	
" 1843	50	..	1	..		Larceny.	2	..	1	..	..	..	"	"	16	18	2	Read & write.
" 1844	16	1	..	..		Larceny.	2	6	1	..	..	..	Luzerne.	Never went.	..	..	..	Illiterate.
" 1845	26	1	..	..		Murder, second degree.	7	..	1	..	..	..	Bradford, Pa.	Attended.	9	15	6	Read & write.

OCTOBER.

[illegible]

SEPTEMBER.—Continued.

INDUSTRIAL.	CONJUGAL.	(CHILDREN.	PARENTAL AT 16 YEARS.	HABITS.	RELATIVES IN PRISON.	CAUSE OF CRIME.	Number.
Unapprenticed.	Married.	1	Mother.	Moderate.	None.	Family influences,	A 1828
"	Single.	. .	"	Abstainer.	"	System of public school training,	" 1829
"	Married.	1	"	Moderate.	"	Inherent depravity,	" 1830
Unapprenticed.	Single.	. .	Mother.	Occas'l int.	Brother E. S. Pen'y, 9741.	Inherent depravity,	" 1831
Unapprenticed.	Single.	. .	Mother.	Occas'l int.	None.	Inherent depravity,	" 1842
"	Married.	2	"	Abstainer.	"	Family influences,	" 1843
"	Single.	. .	Living.	"	"	Want of home government,	" 1844
"	Married.	1	"	"	"	Family influences,	" 1845

OCTOBER.—Continued.

Unapprenticed.	Single.	. .	Living.	Occas'l int.	None.	Inherent depravity,	A 1853
"	Married.	. .	"	Moderate.	"	Amusements,	" 1854
"	"	1	Mother.	Occas'l int.	"	Inherent depravity,	" 1856
"	Single.	. .	"	Moderate.	"	Association,	" 1860
"	Single.	. .	"	Occas'l int.	"	Inherent depravity,	" 1861
"	"	. .	Father.	"	"	Want of a compulsory system of trade teaching,	" 1862
"	Married.	1	Living.	"	"	Inherent depravity,	" 1863
"	Single.	. .	Mother.	Abstainer.	"	Idleness and the want of means to prevent it by some system of compulsory trade teaching,	" 1864
"	Married.	1	"	Moderate.	"	Inherent depravity,	" 1865
"	Single.	. .	"	"	"	The laxity of discipline, and the want of proper capacities in the police,	" 1866
"	Married.	. .	Living.	"	Brother House of Refuge.	Inherent depravity,	" 1867
"	Single.	. .	Father.	Occas'l int.	None.	Want of home government,	" 1868
"	"	. .	Living.	"	"	The want of rigid regulations as to taverns, &c.,	" 1869
Unapprenticed.	Married.	8	Mother.	Occas'l int.	None.	Family influences,	" 1855

MONTHLY RECEPTION OF PRISONERS FOR THE YEAR 1883.—OCTOBER.—Continued.

Number.	COLOR AND SEX.				CRIME AND COUNTY.	SENTENCE.		CONVICTIONS.				TIME SERVED.	NATIVITY.	EDUCATION.				
	White.		Black.			Numb. of	Where.	Previous Number.	School.	Age at going.	Age at leaving.			Time at.	Abilities.			
	M.	F.	M.	F.														
A 1857	30	1			COLUMBIA. Assault and Battery, Robbery.	Y.	M.	1					Columbia.	Attended.	5	14	9	Read & write.
" 1558	22	1			"	2	6	1					"	"	7	17	10	"
" 1859	21	1			Assault and Battery to Rape.	1	9	1					Montour.	"	13	15	2	R. & W. imp.
" 1870	28	1			LYCOMING. Larceny.	3		2					New York.	Attended.	11	18	7	Read & write.
" 1871	20			1	Burglary.	2		1		844		1	Virginia.	"	7	18	11	"
" 1872	22			1	Larceny.	2		1				4	Union, Penn.	"	17 1/4	21	3 3/4	"
" 1873	22			1	Aggravated Assault and Battery.	2		2					Lycoming.	Never went.				Illiterate.
" 1874	38			1	Larceny.	2		1					Dist. of Colum.	"				"
" 1875	43	1			U. S. DISTRICT COURT. Misdemeanor.	1		1					Maine.	Attended.	10	20	10	Read & write.
" 1876	41	1			"	1		1					N. Hampshire.	"	6	13	7	"
" 1877	28	1			LEBANON. Larceny.	1	6	3				5	Dauphin Co.	Attended.	17	19	2	Read & write.
" 1878	37	1			LACKAWANNA. Larceny and Receiving.	1	9	1					Philadelphia.	Attended.	6	19	13	Read & write.
" 1879	31	1			"	2		1					New York.	"	9	16	7	"
" 1880	26	1			"	1	9	1					Pennsylvania.	"	6	9	3	R. & W. imp.
" 1881	24	1			"	4		1					New Jersey.	"	11	15	4	Read & write.
" 1882	21	1			"	4		1					"	Never went.				Illiterate.
" 1883	35	1			"	1		1					Connecticut.	Attended.	6	16	10	Read & write.

NOVEMBER.

A 1884	24					8		1					England.	Never went.				Illiterate.
" 1885	42	1				11		1					Germany.	Attended.	6	13	7	Read & write.
" 1886	42	1				2	3	1					Louisiana.	Attended.	8	14	6	Read & write.

OCTOBER.—Continued.

INDUSTRIAL.	CONJUGAL.	CHILDREN.	PARENTAL AT 16 YEARS.	HABITS.	RELATIVES IN PRISON.	CAUSE OF CRIME.	Number.
Unapprenticed. " "	Married. Single. Married.	. . . . 1	Living. " " Father	Moderate. " " Occas'l int.	None. " " "	System of public school training, " " Compulsion of social forces,	A 1857 " 1858 " 1859
App. & served. Unapprenticed. " " "	Married. Single. Married. Single.	. . . . 3 . .	Dead. Mother. Living. Father. Dead.	Occas'l int. Moderate. Abstainer. Occas'l int. Moderate.	None. " " " " " " "	Inherent depravity, The poorhouses, almshouses and institutions in which infant children are cared for, Want of home government, Insanity, Association,	" 1870 " 1871 " 1872 " 1873 " 1874
Unapprenticed, "	Married. Single.	6 . .	Living. Mother.	Moderate. " "	None. " "	The laxity in the administration of law, " " "	" 1875 " 1876
Unapprenticed,	Married.	2	Father.	Moderate.	None.	Inherent depravity,	" 1877
App. & served. Unapprenticed. " " " " "	Married. Single. " " " " "	1	Living. " " Mother. Living. " "	Abstainer. Occas'l int. " " Moderate. " " Occas'l int.	None. " " " " " " " "	Association, " " Idleness, and the want of means to prevent it by some system of compulsory trade teaching, Family influences, The want of all incentives to learn trades, System of public school training.	" 1878 " 1879 " 1880 " 1881 " 1882 " 1883

NOVEMBER.—Continued.

Unapprenticed. "	Single. " "	. . . .	Dead. Living.	Abstainer. " "	None. " "	Insanity, " " "	A 1884 " 1885
Unapprenticed.	Married.	1	Living.	Moderate.	None.	Family influences,	" 1886

MONTHLY RECEPTION OF PRISONERS FOR THE YEAR 1883.—NOVEMBER.—Continued.

Number.	COLOR AND SEX.			CRIME AND COUNTY.	SENTENCE.		CONVICTIONS.			NATIVITY.	EDUCATION.				Abilities.	
	White.				Black.			Where.	Previous Number.		TIME SERVED.	School.	Age at going.	Age at leaving.		Time at.
	M.	F.	M.		F.	Y.	M.									
A 1887	51	1			2		1				Philadelphia. New York.	Attended.	6	17	11	Read & write.
" 1889	24	1			3		1				New York.	"	9	14	5	"
" 1890	29				6		4	Co. Pri. twice., E. S. Pen'y.	A 318		Rhode Island.	"	11	17	6	"
" 1891	48				1		1				Germany.	"	11	19	8	"
" 1892	29	1			1	6	1				Philadelphia.	"	12	18	6	"
" 1893	25				2		1				Delaware.	"	17	20	3	"
" 1894	24	1			2	6	3	Phila. County Prison twice.			Philadelphia.	Never went.				Illiterate.
" 1895	37	1			12		1				Ireland.	Attended.	9	14	5	Read & write.
" 1906	23	1			3	6	1				Philadelphia.	Never went.				Illiterate.
" 1909	27	1			4	10	2	E. S. Penitentiary	A 723		"	Attended.	6	16	10	Read & write.
" 1888	49	1			10		1				York, Pa.	Attended.	9½	10	2ms	R. & W. imp.
" 1896	24	1			1	5	1				Wyoming, Pa.	Attended.	11	17	6	Read & write.
" 1897	21	1			1	5	1				"	"	13	15	2	R. & W. imp.
" 1898	25	1			2	6	1				Germany.	Attended.	7	14	7	Read & write.
" 1899	26	1			2	6	2	E. S. Penitentiary.	9454		"	"	7	12	5	"
" 1900	20	1			2	6	1				"	"	6	14	8	"
" 1901	20	1			2	6	1				"	"	7	14	7	"
" 1902	33	1			2	6	1				France,	"	6	18	12	"
" 1903	33	1			2	6	1				Germany.	"	7	14	7	"
" 1904	27	1			2	6	2	Berks Co. Prison, Ass't & Bat.			"	"	6	13	7	"
" 1905	36	1			2	6	2	"			"	"	6	20	14	"
" 1907	18	1			6	9	1				Lackawanna.	Never went.				Illiterate.
" 1908	24	1			4	6	1				Wash'ton, D.C.	Attended.	8	15	7	Read & write.
" 1910	30	1			5	6	1				Lancaster, Pa.	Attended.	7	17	10	Read & write.
" 1911	60	1			1	3	1				Cumberl'd, Pa.	"	7	16	9	"

NOVEMBER,—Continued..

INDUSTRIAL.	CONJUGAL.	CHILDREN.	PARENTAL AT 16 YEARS.	HABITS.	RELATIVES IN PRISON.	CAUSE OF CRIME.	Number.
Unapprenticed.	Married.	6	Mother.	Moderate.	None.	Education and weakness in moral power,	A 1887
"	"	"	"	"	"	Inherent depravity,	" 1889
App. & served	Married.	"	Living.	"	"	"	" 1890
Unapprenticed.	Single.	"	Dead.	"	"	Physical disease,	" 1891
"	Married.	"	Living.	"	"	Association,	" 1892
"	Single.	"	Mother.	"	"	Compulsion of social forces,	" 1893
"	Married.	"	Living.	"	Bro. A 668.	Inherent depravity,	" 1894
"	"	5	"	Occas'l int.	None.	Physical disease,	" 1895
"	"	2	"	Moderate.	Bro. 8004.	The want of a compulsory system of trade teaching,	" 1906
"	"	"	Dead.	"	None.	Inherent depravity,	" 1909
Unapprenticed.	Married.	2	Living.	Abstainer.	None.	The laxity in the administration of law,	" 1888
Unapprenticed.	Married.	1	Living.	Moderate.	None.	System of public school training,	" 1896
"	Single.	"	"	Intemper.	"	Association,	" 1897
Unapprenticed.	Single.	"	Living.	Occas'l int.	None.	System of public school training,	" 1898
"	"	"	"	Moderate.	"	Inherent depravity,	" 1899
App. & served.	"	"	Father.	"	"	Want of home government,	" 1900
"	"	"	Living.	"	"	Idleness and the want of means to prevent it by some system of compulsory trade teaching,	" 1901
"	"	"	Father.	Occas'l int.	"	Amusements,	" 1902
"	"	"	Living.	"	"	Inherent depravity,	" 1903
Unapprenticed.	"	"	"	"	"	"	" 1904
"	Married.	2	Mother.	"	"	Want of a compulsory system of trade teaching,	" 1905
Unapprenticed.	Single.	"	Living.	Moderate.	None.	Compulsion of social forces,	" 1907
"	Married.	1	"	"	"	The want of rigid regulations as to taverns, &c.,	" 1908
Unapprenticed.	Single.	"	Mother.	Abstainer.	None.	Family influences,	" 1910
"	Married.	"	Living.	"	"	Education and weakness in moral power,	" 1911

MONTHLY RECEPTION OF PRISONERS FOR THE YEAR 1883.—NOVEMBER.—Continued.

Number.	COLOR AND SEX.			CRIME AND COUNTY.	SENTENCE.		CONVICTIONS.			TIME SERVED.		NATIVITY.	EDUCATION.				Abilities.
	Age.	White. Black.			Y.	M.	Numb. of	Where.	Previous Number.	Y.	M.		School.	Age at going.	Age at leaving.	Time at.	
A 1912	25	1			DAUPHIN.	1	3					Dauphin, Pa.	11	14	3	Read & write.	
" 1913	38	1			Larceny.	2	3			E. S. Penitentiary.			10	15	5	"	
" 1914	25	1			Attempt to Rape.	2	6					Lancaster, Pa.	7	14	7	"	
					Larceny.							Dauphin, Pa.					
					U. S. DISTRICT COURT.												
" 1915	40	1			Passing and Having Count't Coin.	3	.					Philadelphia.	11	18	7	Read & write.	
" 1916	23	1			{ Secreting a letter having an arti- cle of value in U. S. Mail. }	6	.					"	6	16	10	"	
" 1917	37	1			Embezzlement as Postmaster.	6	.					York, Pa.	12	16	4	"	

DECEMBER.

A 1918	20	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
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NOVEMBER.—Continued.

INDUSTRIAL.	CONJUGAL.	CHILDREN.	PARENTAL AT 16 YEARS.	HABITS.	RELATIVES IN PRISON.	CAUSE OF CRIME.	Number.
Unapprenticed. “ “	Single. Married. Single.	. . 1 . .	Living. “ Dead.	Abstainer. Occas'l int. Moderate.	None. “ “	Inherent depravity, Physical disease, The laxity in the administration of law,	A 1912 “ 1913 “ 1914
Unapprenticed. “ “	Widowed. Single. Married.	. . . . 6	Living. Father. Living.	Occas'l int. “ Moderate.	None. “ “	Inherent depravity, Physical disease, “	“ 1915 “ 1916 “ 1917

DECEMBER.—Continued.

Unapprenticed.	Single.		Living.	Moderate.	None.	Education,		
"	"	.	"	"	"	"	.	A 1918
"	"	.	M other.	Abstainer.	"	"	.	" 1919
"	Married.	.	Living.	Moderate.	"	Association,	.	" 1920
App. & served.	Single.	.	Mother.	Occas'l int.	"	Physical disease,	.	" 1921
Unapprenticed.	"	.	Living.	"	"	Inherent depravity,	.	" 1922
"	Married.	3	"	"	"	"	.	" 1923
"	Widowed.	1	"	"	"	"	.	" 1924
"	Married.	2	"	"	"	The want of rigid regulations as to taverns, &c.,	.	" 1925
"	Single.	.	"	Moderate.	"	Want of home government,	.	" 1926
"	"	.	Dead.	Occas'l int.	"	Inherent depravity,	.	" 1927
"	"	.	Father.	"	"	Association,	.	" 1928
"	"	.	Mother.	"	"	"	.	" 1929
"	"	.	Living.	Moderate.	"	The laxity in the administration of law,	.	" 1930
"	"	.	Dead.	"	"	Physical disease,	.	" 1931
App. & served.	Married.	3	Mother.	Occas'l int.	"	Inherent depravity,	.	" 1932
"	Single.	.	Dead.	Moderate.	"	"	.	" 1934
		.			"		.	" 1935

MONTHLY RECEPTION OF PRISONERS FOR THE YEAR 1883.—DECEMBER.—Continued.

Number.	COLOR AND SEX.			CRIME AND COUNTY.	SENTENCE.	CONVICTIONS.			TIME SERVED.	NATIVITY.	EDUCATION.				Abilities.						
	Age.	White.				Black.	Numb. of	Where.			Previous Number.	School.	Age at going.	Age at leaving.		Time at.					
A 1936	21	M.	F.	F.	Y.	M.	3	1	3	Phila. Co. Prison, E. S. Penitent'y.	A 720	2	9	Philadelphia.	12	15	3	Attended.	Never went.	Read & write.	
" 1937	29	1			3	1	6	1	6	Larceny.					"	7	13	6	Attended.	Never went.	Illiterate.
" 1941	40	1			1	1	6	4	6	Philadelphia County Prison 3 times.		2		Ireland.					Attended.	Never went.	Read & write.
" 1942	28			Larceny.	1	1	6	7	6	Philadelphia County Prison 6 times.		3	2	Maryland.	Lancaster, Pa.				"	"	Illiterate.
" 1943	28			"	1	1	3	1	3	"				England.	"	7	14	7	Attended.	"	Read & write.
" 1944	35	1		Sodomy and Buggery.	2	2	6	4	4	County Prison 3 times.		1	4	Philadelphia.	"	7	14	7	"	"	"
" 1945	20	1		"	2	2	6	2	2	Larceny.			3	"		6	16	10	"	"	"
" 1946	25	1		Embezzlement, False Pretenses.	2	2	3	1	1	"				New York.	"	7	14	7	"	"	"
" 1948	20	1		"	2	2	3	1	1	"				"	"	5	12	7	"	"	"
" 1949	19	1		"	2	2	3	1	1	"				Louisiana.	"	12	14	2	R. & W. imp.	"	"
" 1950	27			Larceny.	1	4	6	1	1	"				Germany.	"	6	16	10	Read & write.	"	"
" 1952	19	1		Forgery.	1	1	3	3	3	County Prison, E. S. Penitentiary.	A 284	2	10	Philadelphia.	"	6	15	9	"	"	"
" 1953	27	1		Larceny.	1	1	6	1	1	"				"	"	6	12	6	"	"	"
" 1954	19	1		"	1	1	3	1	1	"				"	"	14 ² / ₃	16	1 ¹ / ₃	R. & W. imp.	"	"
" 1955	17	1		"	7	7	6	4	4	{ New York House of Refuge.	6551 } 8462 }	1		"	"	8	14	6	Read & write.	"	"
" 1956	35	1		Burglary, Assault and Battery.	1	3	3	1	1	{ Ohio House of Refuge.		7	11	"	"	5	15	10	"	"	"
" 1957	49	1		Aggravated Assault and Battery.	5	5	6	2	2	E. S. Penitentiary.	A 896	1	10	Ireland.	Never went.				Illiterate.	"	"
" 1958	23			Larceny.	2	2	9	1	1	"				New Jersey.	Attended.	6	14	8	Read & write.	"	"
" 1970	43	1		Murder, second degree.	1	1	6	1	1	"				Germany.	"	7	13	6	"	"	"
" 1971	17	1		Larceny.	2	2	6	1	1	"				Philadelphia.	Never went.				Illiterate.	"	"
" 1972	30			Assault and Battery to Kill.						"				Maryland.							
				U. S. DISTRICT COURT.																	
" 1933	22	1		Forgery.	2			1		"				Berks Co., Pa.	Attended.	7	11	4	Read & write.		
				BUCKS.																	
" 1938	24	1		Larceny and Receiving.	1	1		1		"				England.	Attended.	6	10	4	Read & write.	"	"
" 1939	17	1		"	1	1		1		House of Refuge.				Texas.	"	6	15	9	"	"	"
" 1940	37	1		"	1	1		1		"				Germany.	"	5	14	9	"	"	"
				TIOGA.																	
" 1947	27	1		Larceny.	1	9	1	1		"				Tioga Co., Pa.	Attended.	10	16	6	R. & W. imp.		
				SNYDER.																	
" 1951	25	1		Perjury.	2	3	1	1		"				Philadelphia.	Attended.	9	12	3	Read & write.		

DECEMBER.—Continued.

INDUSTRIAL.	CONJUGAL.	CHILDREN.	PARENTAL AT 16 YEARS.	HABITS.	RELATIVES IN PRISON.	CAUSE OF CRIME.	Number.
Unapprenticed.	Single.	..	Father.	Abstainer.	Brother here.	Inherent depravity,	A 1936
"	Married.	..	Living.	Occas'l int.	None.	The want of trade knowledge teaching,	" 1937
"	"	4	Mother.	Abstainer.	"	Idleness,	" 1941
"	Single.	..	"	Occas'l int.	"	Inherent depravity,	" 1942
"	Married.	1	"	Moderate.	"	"	" 1943
App. & served.	Single.	..	Living.	Occas'l int.	"	The want of a perfected system of law to regulate minor offenses that are not in themselves more than venial,	" 1944
Unapprenticed.	"	..	"	"	"	Physical disease,	" 1945
"	"	..	"	Moderate.	"	"	" 1946
"	"	..	Mother.	"	"	Education and weakness in moral power,	" 1948
"	"	..	"	"	"	"	" 1949
"	"	..	"	Abstainer.	"	The laxity of discipline, and the want of proper capacities in the police,	" 1950
"	"	..	"	"	"	Amusements,	" 1952
"	"	..	Living.	Occas'l int.	"	Inherent depravity,	" 1953
"	"	..	"	Abstainer.	"	Want of home government,	" 1954
"	"	..	"	Occas'l int.	"	The poorhouses, almshouses, and institutions in which infant children are cared for,	" 1955
App. and left.	"	..	"	Moderate.	"	Inherent depravity,	" 1956
Unapprenticed.	Married.	3	Mother.	Intemp.	"	The want of rigid regulations as to taverns, &c.,	" 1957
"	Single.	..	Living	Abstainer.	"	Inherent depravity,	" 1958
"	Married.	4	"	Moderate.	"	The laxity of discipline, and the want of proper capacities in the police,	" 1970
"	Single.	..	"	Abstainer.	Cousin, A 538.	The want of all incentives to learn trades,	" 1971
"	Married.	..	"	Occas'l int.	None.	Family influences,	" 1972
App. and left.	Married.	..	Living.	Abstainer.	None.	The laxity in the administration of law,	" 1933
Unapprenticed.	Married.	2	Dead.	Occas'l int.	None.	Amusements,	" 1938
"	Single.	..	Living.	Abstainer.	"	The want of corrective treatment of vagrant youth,	" 1939
"	Married.	..	Mother.	"	"	Association,	" 1940
Unapprenticed.	Single.	..	Living.	Abstainer.	Uncle.	Too much license and no repressive means to control self-will in the young,	" 1947
Unapprenticed.	Single.	..	Living.	Occas'l int.	None.	The laxity in the administration of law,	" 1951

MONTHLY RECEPTION OF PRISONERS FOR THE YEAR 1883.—DECEMBER.—Continued.

Number.	COLOR AND SEX.			CRIME AND COUNTY.	SENTENCE.			CONVICTIONS.			TIME SERVED.	NATIVITY.	EDUCATION.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
	Age.	White.			Black.	Numb. of	Where.	Previous Number.	School.	Age at going.			Age at leaving.	Time at.	Abilities.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
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A 1959	44	1	WAYNE.	Y.	M.	1

DECEMBER.—Continued.

INDUSTRIAL.	CONJUGAL.	CHILDREN.	PARENTAL AT 16 YEARS.	HABITS.	RELATIVES IN PRISON.	CAUSE OF CRIME.	Number.
Unapprenticed. " " "	Married. " " Single.	2 " " "	Father. Living. " " "	Moderate. Occas'l int. " " "	None. " " "	Family influences, Amusements, The laxity in the administration of law, " " "	A 1959 " 1960 " 1961 " 1962
Unapprenticed. " "	Married. " "	3 " "	Mother. Living.	Moderate. Occas'l int.	None. "	Amusements, The laxity of discipline, and the want of proper capacities in the police, " " "	" 1963 " 1964
Unapprenticed. " "	Single. Married.	" " "	Father. Mother.	Occas'l int. Moderate.	None. "	Idleness and the want of means to prevent it by some system of compulsory trade teaching, " " "	" 1965 " 1966
Unapprenticed. " "	Single. Married.	" " "	Living. Mother.	Occas'l int. "	None. "	Want of home government, " " "	" 1967 " 1968
Unapprenticed.	Married.	" "	Living.	Occas'l int.	None.	The poorhouses, almshouses, and institutions in which infant children are cared for, " " "	" 1969
Unapprenticed. " "	Single "	" " "	Living. Mother.	Occas'l int. Moderate.	Brother Luzerne Co. Pr. None.	Inherent depravity, " " "	" 1973 " 1974

WARDEN'S REPORT.

*To the Board of Inspectors of the Eastern State Penitentiary for
the Eastern District of Pennsylvania.*

GENTLEMEN :

The Warden begs leave to present the following statements for the year 1883.

The statistical tables prepared and arranged by the Clerk, Mr. Daniel W. Bussinger, will be found to cover almost the whole field from which statistical information can be gleaned, and will be found valuable to those who take an interest in the treatment of the convicted classes.

Good order and quiet discipline, without any confusion, prevailed during the entire year. There was no case of insubordination, nor one instance of an exhibition of violent temper in opposition to any demands of authority. All the prisoners in charge cheerfully complied with any requirements that were made on them, no attempt at escape, nor any preparation or contemplation of such acts having been known or suspected by any of the prison officers. That such has been the condition for an entire year is the cause of much congratulation to those having the charge of the inmates.

The general depression and quietness in trade throughout the community has been the cause of curtailing the quantity of goods made in our various industries. Supply and demand regulate all markets, and as our goods are sold in the open market at an advance price over the same character of goods manufactured elsewhere, being hand-made, without the aid of machinery, are better liked by the consumers. I am pleased

to say, however, that the receipts and expenditures will show that the condition is not behind the previous year of 1882.

Having received from the Secretary of the National Prison Association an invitation to attend a meeting of prison officials, principally Wardens of Prisons, held in New York, on the 27th, 28th, 29th of February, by your kind permission, I attended the meetings, and was much gratified to meet so many earnest, intelligent gentlemen who were engaged in the same work, but by very different systems and methods.

There were in attendance about fifty gentlemen, representing almost every section of the country. Many of the subjects that pertain to prison management were freely discussed—prison structure, prison labor, discipline, punishment, rewards, and education. On one subject there was an undivided opinion, that the prisons used as congregate labor prisons were defective in structure, and were not suited for the purpose they were intended, and that herding so many together was not just the proper treatment for all. Many expressed a desire to try grading, which was conceded to be preferable to herding. Classification was generally considered a more effectual method of treatment than congregation.

Contract labor in prisons was generally acquiesced in as being the most remunerative and most convenient for prison managers, as the contractor assumes all the detail and direction of the labor, and it “pays,” which is the first consideration, and all things else must be subordinate to that. Superintendent Baker, in his report of the New York State Prisons for 1883, shows that there is a surplus of earnings in Sing-Sing Prison of \$54,018.75, and \$5422.88 for Auburn, while there is a deficiency of \$50,335.40 at Clinton, leaving a surplus of \$9106.23. He does not count in the above showing \$16,636.55 of a deficiency in the criminal Insane Asylum, which is a part of Auburn Prison, and would leave a gross deficiency of \$7530.32 in the State Prisons

of New York, not counting the whole cost of the convict prison on Blackwell's Island, which has 1000 inmates; nor "Brockway's Reformatory," at Elmira, which is conducted on the classification, ticket-of-leave mark system, and carefully conducted by its able manager, but it does not pay. I do not think that, all things fully considered, any State Prison can show a much better financial result than our own.

As to the change of methods of prison management discussed at this meeting, the tendency was in the direction of the individual treatment. After hearing so much of herding and grading, congregation and classification, I am the more fully convinced that individual treatment for people that have to be cared for in prisons for punishment for crime, is the simplest and most philosophical, and is productive of better results.

The gentlemen of the Acting Committee of the Prison Society give much attention to the visitation of the prisoners, never offending, always welcome, and much esteemed by the prisoners and officers. The school for the training and instruction of the prison officers is being continued with the most satisfactory results, in fact I do not understand how any institution can be properly conducted without some such method of instruction for officers.

Dr. Robinson, the Resident Physician, has been unremitting in his attention to the inmates, sick and well.

The Moral Instructor, John Y. Ashton, is most untiring and constant in his work, giving his entire time to the instruction of the prisoners.

The continuous gratuitous services of the Rev. Dr. Davis is most highly appreciated by all who are inmates, both officers and prisoners. The Catholic priests of St. Francis' Parish are unremitting in their attention to the prisoners of their faith, and never fail to come when sent for. The Sisters of Mercy continue to visit the female prisoners of their faith

every Monday, regularly ; also the Lady Missionary of the Episcopal Church.

The Local Preachers' Association continue to furnish preachers and singers for the Sunday service, and are much appreciated.

The officers have during the past year performed all the duties required of them with intelligence and promptness, as only trained men can do.

To the Board of Inspectors I wish to express my gratitude and thanks for their wise counsel and direction in the performance of the duties pertaining to the office of Warden, and hope for a continuance of their confidence.

In conclusion, I desire to acknowledge the guidance of the Divine Power, which has directed us through the past year, and pray that we may deserve a continuance in the future.

All of which is respectfully submitted.

MICHAEL J. CASSIDY,
Warden.

PHYSICIAN'S REPORT.

To the Board of Inspectors of the Penitentiary for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania.

GENTLEMEN :—

I herewith present you the annual report of the medical work, history and statistical facts for the year 1883, in connection with which will be found a number of tabulated statements for your observation.

PHYSICAL AND MENTAL CONDITION

Of the 490 convicts received during the year ending December 31st, 1883.

PHYSICAL CONDITION.		MENTAL CONDITION.	
Impaired health,	182	Insane,	10
Unimpaired,	308	Epileptics,	4
		Feeble minded,	19
		Very dull intellect,	51
	490		84
Number afflicted with Venereal Diseases,			206
Syphilis,	61		
Gonorrhœa,	145	Both Syphilis and Gonorrhœa, .	44
	206		

PHYSICAL CONDITION

Of the 409 convicts discharged during the year ending December 31st, 1883.

AS ADMITTED.		AS DISCHARGED.	
Impaired,	189	Impaired,	89
Unimpaired,	220	Improved,	91
		Unimpaired,	202
		Deaths (natural causes),	25
		Suicides,	2
	409		409

MENTAL CONDITION

Of the 409 convicts discharged during the year ending December 31st, 1883.

AS ADMITTED.		AS DISCHARGED.	
Insane,	3	Insane,	4
Impaired intellect,	81	Impaired intellect,	72
Unimpaired,	325	Unimpaired,	333
	409		409

PHYSICAL CONDITION

Of the 490 convicts received during the year ending December 31st, 1883.

When admitted there were, consumptives,	27
Number of convicts who knew nothing of their family histories, either from running away from home when young, or from being deserted, or early death of parents, or having been confined in Houses of Refuge and Reformation from early age,	41
Number of convicts subject to grave hereditary diseases, such as consumption, insanity, epilepsy, &c., of the class known as neurotic diseases, which tend to modify the moral, mental, and physical condition from inheritance of bad formation,	196
Number of convicts from families in which consumption was strongly hereditary,	149
Number of deaths that had occurred from consumption in the immediate families (that is father, mother, brothers, sisters) of the 149 convicts above noted at the time of their reception here was,	319
Average number of convicts under active treatment for consumption during the year (of the entire convict population),	71

The following is a table showing a list of deaths for the year 1883, with notes of the physical condition of convicts when admitted, inherited tendency to disease and cause of death.

No.	Age	No. of Convictions.	Health on Admission.	Disease Tendency.	Cause of Death.
A 1304	26	4	Good.	None.	Typhoid Fever.
" 1292	19	1	"	"	"
" 1326	38	1	Much Impaired.	Consumption.	Consumption.
" 1066	20	2	Impaired.	"	Empyema.
" 1052	20	H. R.	Good.	None.	Consumption.
" 1327	52	2	Impaired.	Consumption.	"
" 1468	26	2	Consumptive.	"	Double Pneumonia, &c.
" 1001	33	6	"	"	Consumption.
9939	48	1	Good.	None.	Pericarditis.
A 1548	24	1	"	"	Pneumonia.
" 890	19	1	Consumptive.	Consumption.	Consumption.
" 1194	35	1	Heart Disease.	None.	Heart Disease.
" 396	37	1	Consumptive.	Consumption.	Consumption.
" 1260	37	4	Asthma.	Lung Troubles.	Asthma and Acute Bronchitis.
9561	35	2	Much Impaired.	None.	Syphilis.
A 1253	26	1	Consumptive.	Consumption.	Consumption.
" 1491	34	6	Impaired.	None.	Aneurism of the Aorta.
" 1103	36	3	"	"	Heart Disease.
" 893	22	1	Impaired and Insane.	"	Bright's Disease and Consump.
" 418	41	4	Good.	"	Cancer of Bowels.
" 1368	41	1	Impaired Syphilis.	"	Heart Disease.
" 468	43	2	Impaired.	"	Bright's Disease and Consump.
" 791	35	3	"	Epilepsy and Consump.	Consumption.
9969	29	3	Consumptive.	Consumption.	"
A 1246	23	4	Impaired.	"	"
" 204	31	1	Impaired.	None.	Suicide.
9973	31	5	Insane.	History not known.	Suicide.

SUMMARY.

Consumption,	10
Consumption complicated with other diseases,	3
Heart Disease,	3
Typhoid Fever,	2
Pneumonia,	1
Cancer of the Bowels,	1
Empyema,	1
Syphilis,	1
Asthma,	1
Pericarditis,	1
Aneurism,	1
	—
	25
Suicide,	2
	—
Total,	27

Early in January two deaths occurred from typhoid fever (there were three cases, the third having recovered); they were, from the first, specimens of the gravest form of the disease, both proving fatal within the first week, in spite of the most careful treatment. The poison was so virulent as to completely crush out all vital resistance, and its effects on the nervous centres were such as to produce nervous phenomena, closely allied to those in lock-jaw.

Although an exhaustive search was made, no endemic cause could be found for their occurrence. All three cases occurred near the end of the building next to the Corinthian avenue wall, and a number of cases of typhoid were then in existence outside in that immediate vicinity, from whence possibly the germs may have been carried.

Three deaths from heart disease occurred, the first being A 1194, a man who had been suffering from the disease for years, and his physician and relatives thought he could not live a month after his incarceration; but his life was prolonged for fourteen months by quiet, care, and good treatment.

The second was A 1103, who was serving a sentence on his third conviction, was admitted in much impaired health due

to heart disease of an incurable form, and for which treatment could be only palliative. The third case, A 1368, was admitted as a perfect physical wreck, due undoubtedly to neglected tertiary syphilis. He was much emaciated, and such tissue degeneration had taken place in his heart as to make it past repair.

A 1548 died of pneumonia affecting both lungs.

A 418 (colored) died of cancer of the bowels and liver, while serving his fourth sentence.

A 1066 died of empyema. This was a very obstinate case as far as treatment went. Over a gallon of fetid pus was removed from the chest cavity by aspiration, and at times a marked improvement was evinced; it was however followed by relapses, and death from exhaustion ultimately ensued.

A 1260, while serving his fourth sentence, died of asthma, complicated with a very severe and prolonged attack of bronchitis.

No. 9939 died of pericarditis, complicated with rupture of a blood vessel in the heart sack; an incurable case.

A 1491 died of rupture of a very large aneurism of the aorta; death being immediate. His very quiet life here, free from all exertion and violence, prevented the rupture sooner. The aneurism had already eroded two of the spinal vertebra nearly half through, and one rib entirely through.

The remaining deaths from natural causes (thirteen in number, were from consumption—two of which were complicated with Bright's disease of the kidneys, and one by acute pneumonia.

In the present status of the science and art of medicine, but five of the foregoing could be classed as afflicted with diseases of a curable nature, under any condition of circumstances, but in the grave and complicated forms in which they were here presented a fatal result must necessarily have been the termination in each, especially so when the physical con-

dition of the convicts afflicted is taken into consideration, no difference however favorable all influences might have been if in freedom.

The number of convicts under treatment, suffering with consumption, on January 1st, 1883, was forty-seven; and received during the year 1883, twenty-seven, a total of seventy-four; and, as previously stated, one hundred and forty-nine in whom from family inheritance the disease would very probably develop soon, and in a number did develop during the year. The average life of a consumptive outside is one year. At a glance, it can be seen that thirteen is a very small number of deaths from the number of consumptives in confinement here.

In the city of Philadelphia, for the past twenty years, to 1882, inclusive (statistics for 1883 not yet published), there has occurred one death from consumption by average in each year to each 147.6 people between the ages of fifteen and sixty years—these ages representing the extremes in ages of the convicts confined in this penitentiary, properly to be considered in comparative estimate.

In the Eastern State Penitentiary for the same last twenty years to 1882, inclusive, there has occurred one death from consumption by average in each year to each 171.4 convicts, between the ages of fifteen and sixty years.

Thus, by percentage for the ages and term of years above stated, the death rate from consumption in the Eastern State Penitentiary was sixteen per cent. less than in the city of Philadelphia for the same ages and term.

It must also be kept in mind that a very large percentage of the convicts in the Penitentiary are from the worst consumptive families.

Of the four hundred and ninety received during the year, four hundred and forty-nine knew of their family health histories. In the families of these, three hundred and ninety

deaths from consumption had occurred, showing an average that must very far exceed the general average outside.

The very large proportion of convicts which is from consumptive families, induces the inquiry as to whether or not in this there may not be found some explanation of the cause of their criminal lives.

The intimate association and mutual modifying influences of the mental, moral, and physical parts of man, in his entirety, is a fact positive of our constant observances.

If these three components in the complete formation of man are present in the average proportion or power in which we are all accustomed to see them, we constantly notice that an influence modifying one destroys the harmony that had existed among the three.

If the bonds of harmony were originally formed weak, how much more easy for influences to stimulate one part to breaking away, and gaining supremacy. A thousand things, as for example, a simple indigestion, in most men will quite break up his usual equipose for a time, neither physically, mentally, nor morally, will he be his former self—all disjointed at sixes and sevens.

In medicine, from most extended investigation and statistical facts, we have learned that such a large proportion of people affected with the following disorders have sprung from families in which consumption was very hereditary, as to at once cause us to look for it as being the source of the trouble: Consumption, hip-joint disease, rickets, hydrocephalis, scrofulous disorders, many nervous diseases, intemperance, &c., &c.

Consumption and scrofula are so intimately connected that one is believed often by inheritance to be the derivative of the other. Tubercle is the potent factor in each. Syphilis is intimately connected with this class of diseases. If an exceedingly large proportion of monstrosities, idiots, and

children in whom deformities and abnormalities develop, spring from strumous parents the cause is evident in the inherited tendency.

So if an unnatural proportion of criminals are from consumptive families, it is but reasonable for us to look for, and observe cause for their crime lives in their inherited condition of moral, physical, and mental construction. That is an uneven proportion of truly criminal people are found to be of families in which consumption is very prevalent.

In such the moral tone may suffer from imperfect development, and be in condition to easily succumb to the many stimuli to evil doing to which all are more or less subject.

A table showing family histories of convicts received during 1883 who were of consumptive families.

Number.	Age.	Number of Convictions.	
A 1487	31	4	Father, mother, brother and sister died of consumption, convict has [consumption.
" 1488	19	1	Father, mother, brother and sister died of consumption, convict has
" 1489	20	1	Father died of consumption. [consumption.
" 1496	28	4	Convict has consumption.
" 1499	51	1	Convict has consumption.
" 1505	32	1	Mother died of consumption.
" 1506	20	3	Mother and brother died of consumption. [tion.
" 1509	32	1	Father, mother and brother died of consumption, convict has consump-
" 1513	23	1	Father and uncle died of consumption.
" 1518	27	1	Convict has consumption.
" 1520	22	1	Convict has consumption.
" 1533	20	2	Father and mother died of consumption.
" 1547	31	3	Mother died of consumption.
" 1549	22	1	Father died of consumption.
" 1550	35	1	Father, mother died of consumption.
" 1556	20	1	Father died of consumption.
" 1557	21	1	Father, mother died of consumption, convict has consumption.
" 1558	32	5	Father, brother died of consumption.
" 1564	23	1	Mother, brother died of consumption, convict has consumption.
" 1566	34	1	Mother, brother died of consumption, convict has consumption.
" 1568	24	3	Father, mother and sister died of consumption.
" 1570	21	1	Father, mother and brother died of consumption.
" 1574	25	2	Father, mother died of consumption.
" 1577	23	1	Convict epileptic.
" 1579	23	1	Sister epileptic.
" 1582	19	1	Father died of consumption, mother of cancer, three brothers epileptic.
" 1585	38	2	Father insane.
" 1589	39	1	Father, two brothers and one sister died of consumption.
" 1593	17	2	Mother and sister died of consumption.
" 1596	18	2	Sister died of consumption.

A table showing family histories of convicts received during 1883 who were of consumptive families.—(Continued.)

Number.	Age.	Number of Convictions.	
A 1597	25	6	Father and mother intemperate, convict epileptic.
" 1599	29	3	Father, three brothers and two sisters died of consumption.
" 1601	18	1	Father died of consumption, sister died of epilepsy.
" 1605	31	1	Father, mother, three brothers and two sisters died of consumption.
" 1607	21	1	Convict insane. [lepsy.
" 1611	60	5	Mother, three brothers died of consumption, father and brother of epi-
" 1612	25	3	Mother and aunt died of consumption.
" 1613	39	2	Mother and brother died of consumption.
" 1618	16	2	Father died of consumption.
" 1620	18	1	Father, mother and uncle died of consumption.
" 1621	20	1	Father and mother died of consumption. [cer of the womb.
" 1623	31	6	Three brothers died of consumption, convict has consumption and can-
" 1631	32	2	Father, mother, six brothers and two sisters died of consumption, con-
" 1634	36	1	Mother died of consumption. [vict has consumption.
" 1635	26	3	One brother died of consumption.
" 1637	25	1	Mother died of consumption.
" 1642	19	2	Mother died of consumption.
" 1652	31	2	Father, mother died of consumption.
" 1654	37	1	Convict has consumption.
" 1655	22	1	Father died of insanity.
" 1656	23	3	Mother and two sisters died of consumption.
" 1657	38	2	Sister died of consumption.
" 1661	31	5	Mother died of cancer.
" 1663	36	3	Mother died of consumption, brother of epilepsy.
" 1664	56	3	Father died of consumption.
" 1668	38	1	Mother and sister died of consumption.
" 1675	29	1	Mother died of consumption.
" 1676	21	3	Mother died of consumption.
" 1677	24	1	Mother died of consumption.
" 1684	25	2	Mother and brother died of consumption.
" 1685	40	1	Father and mother died of consumption.
" 1686	22	1	Father died of consumption.
" 1687	44	1	Mother died of consumption.
" 1688	32	1	Mother died of consumption, father and sister insane.
" 1693	26	6	Father died of consumption.
" 1695	45	2	Sister died of consumption, aunt insane.
" 1699	19	1	Father died of consumption.
" 1701	25	1	Father and mother died of consumption.
" 1703	23	1	Father and mother died of consumption.
" 1704	32	1	Mother died of cancer.
" 1705	36	1	Two brothers died of consumption.
" 1708	34	1	Mother died of consumption.
" 1712	45	1	Father died of consumption.
" 1713	21	1	Father died of consumption. [sister epileptics.
" 1715	32	2	Father, three brothers and one sister died of consumption, brother and
" 1716	52	2	Brother died of consumption.
" 1718	45	1	Father, mother and brother died of consumption.
" 1720	34	1	Father died of consumption.
" 1723	21	1	Sister died of consumption.
" 1724	29	1	Father and mother died of consumption.
" 1735	33	1	Mother and brother died of consumption.
" 1736	25	1	Mother and sister died of consumption.
" 1737	31	1	Mother and brother died of consumption, father died of rum.
" 1738	32	2	Father and mother died of consumption.

A table showing family histories of convicts received during 1883 who were of consumptive families.—(Continued.)

Number.	Age.	Number of Convictions.	
A 1739	30	3	Father and mother died of consumption.
" 1741	34	1	Sister died of consumption.
" 1742	29	3	Father died of consumption, mother insane.
" 1743	35	1	Four uncles insane.
" 1752	25	1	Two brothers died of consumption.
" 1757	24	4	Father died of consumption.
" 1759	27	2	Mother died of consumption. [and impaired intellect.
" 1770	32	2	Father and four uncles died of consumption, convict has consumption
" 1775	64	5	Father and mother died of consumption.
" 1776	24	1	Mother and two brothers died of consumption.
" 1783	53	1	Father and mother died of consumption.
" 1785	72	3	Father died of consumption.
" 1789	24	1	Mother and brother died of consumption.
" 1791	33	1	Father and brother died of consumption.
" 1794	26	2	Father and mother died of consumption.
" 1798	22	2	Brother died of consumption.
" 1799	23	1	Brother died of consumption.
" 1800	25	1	Mother died of consumption.
" 1801	30	2	Mother died of consumption, convict has consumption.
" 1803	40	2	Father and sister died of consumption, convict a crank.
" 1805	18	1	Four brothers and one sister died of consumption.
" 1806	23	1	Consumption in the family, convict has consumption.
" 1810	17	1	Mother died of consumption.
" 1811	17	1	Mother died of consumption.
" 1813	38	2	Father, mother, two brothers and one sister died of consumption.
" 1822	28	1	Brother and sister died of consumption.
" 1823	17	2	Father died of consumption.
" 1824	21	2	Father died of consumption.
" 1825	24	6	Father died of consumption.
" 1826	19	1	Father died of consumption, convict has consumption.
" 1831	32	3	Father and grandfather died of consumption.
" 1832	22	2	Father and mother died of consumption.
" 1837	28	1	Father died of consumption.
" 1841	24	3	Father and brother died of consumption. [tion.
" 1845	26	1	Father, mother and brother died of consumption, convict has consump-
" 1846	45	1	Brother died of consumption.
" 1850	30	3	Mother died of consumption.
" 1852	21	2	Three uncles died of consumption.
" 1853	27	5	Mother and two sisters died of consumption.
" 1856	46	2	Mother died of consumption.
" 1857	30	1	Father and mother died of consumption.
" 1860	22	1	Father died of consumption.
" 1862	32	1	Mother died of consumption.
" 1863	27	2	Brother died of consumption.
" 1864	21	1	Father died of consumption.
" 1866	35	1	Mother died of consumption.
" 1870	28	2	Father, mother and sister died of consumption.
" 1875	46	1	Sister died of consumption.
" 1878	37	1	Father, mother, two brothers and two sisters died of consumption.
" 1880	26	1	Father died of consumption. [vict has consumption.
" 1882	21	1	Father, mother, two brothers and two sisters died of consumption, con-
" 1883	35	1	Mother, brother and sister died of consumption.
" 1885	42	1	Father and mother died of consumption.
" 1886	42	1	Father, mother and aunt died of consumption.

A table showing family histories of convicts received during 1883 who were of consumptive families.—(Continued.)

Number.	Age.	Number of Convictions.	
A 1888	49	1	Sister died of consumption, only family history known.
" 1889	24	3	Father and mother died of consumption.
" 1891	48	1	Brother and two sisters died of consumption.
" 1892	29	1	Brother and two sisters died of consumption.
" 1897	21	1	Brother and sister died of consumption.
" 1899	26	2	Brother died of consumption, only family history known.
" 1902	33	1	Mother died of consumption.
" 1905	36	2	Father died of consumption.
" 1906	23	1	Father, four brothers and sister died of consumption.
" 1907	18	1	Father and mother drunkards.
" 1913	38	1	Brother died of consumption.
" 1914	25	1	Father died of consumption.
" 1916	23	1	Mother and brother died of consumption.
" 1917	37	1	Father died of consumption.
" 1918	20	1	Father and sister died of consumption.
" 1921	21	1	Mother and two aunts died of consumption.
" 1924	27	3	Sister died of consumption, only family history known.
" 1932	38	1	Father and mother died of consumption.
" 1933	22	1	Mother died of consumption, convict epileptic.
" 1935	30	6	Father and mother died of consumption.
" 1936	21	1	Mother, brother and sister died of consumption.
" 1937	30	1	Father and brother died of consumption.
" 1938	24	1	Father and mother died of consumption.
" 1940	37	1	Mother, brother and sister died of consumption.
" 1943	28	6	Father died of consumption.
" 1948	20	1	Mother died of consumption.
" 1950	27	1	Father and mother died of consumption.
" 1951	25	1	Mother died of consumption, father died of rum.
" 1953	27	2	Father and mother intemperate.
" 1956	35	4	Brother died of consumption, sister of epilepsy.
" 1959	44	1	Father, mother, sister and three aunts died of consumption.
" 1966	27	3	Father died of rum.

A third or more convictions would seem to be sufficient cause for placing a man on the list of crime class people, and it will be noticed when these have been separated from the rest, that the proportion of consumptive family histories is much increased.

In this connection is republished a list of such which appeared in the fifty-third annual report of the Penitentiary.

NOTE.—On January 1st, 1883, from the Warden's records there were 143 convicts imprisoned, who had been convicted and imprisoned three or more times and served their sentences; of these 23 gave their family health history as being good, 73

as being bad, and 34 did not know anything reliable about their family health history ; 13 knew nothing at all.

The 73 convicts from whom reliable statements were obtained, are as follows :—

- 9960. Mother and sister died of consumption, brother of epilepsy.
- 9969. Father and mother died of consumption, convict now has it.
- A 190. Father and brother died of consumption, uncle insane.
- “ 418. Brother and sister died of consumption.
- “ 428. Father died from rum.
- “ 434. Sister died of consumption.
- “ 489. Uncle insane, exceedingly nervous family.
- “ 501. Family of exceedingly nervous temperament.
- “ 502. Mother and sister died of consumption, convict insane.
- “ 510. Uncle died of consumption, very intemperate family.
- “ 538. Mother died of consumption, sister of epilepsy, and a sister of scrofula.
- “ 552. Mother and brother died of consumption.
- “ 564. Mother, brother, and sister died of consumption.
- “ 566. Father and mother died of consumption.
- “ 578. Sister died of consumption, two aunts and three cousins died of hysteria, cousin committed suicide, and five cousins insane.
- “ 586. Father died of brain disease.
- “ 620. Mother and two aunts died of consumption.
- “ 624. Brother insane, only family history known.
- “ 644. Father died of brain disease, aunt insane.
- “ 642. Mother died of consumption, aunt insane.
- “ 705. Father and mother died of consumption.
- “ 723. Convict is epileptic, no family history.
- “ 777. Father died of cancer.
- “ 797. Brother died of consumption.
- “ 656. Father died of consumption.
- “ 860. Father died of rum.
- “ 879. Sister epileptic, three uncles and two aunts died of consumption.
- “ 881. Mother died of consumption.
- “ 901. Mother died of consumption when convict was a very young infant, two sisters also died of consumption.
- “ 923. Father and sister died of consumption, brother insane, all the family epileptic.
- “ 942. Aunt insane.
- “ 960. Father and brother died of consumption, aunt insane.
- “ 978. Father and brother died of consumption, uncle epileptic.
- “ 996. Convict very illiterate, and mentally dull.
- “ 1001. Father and sister died of consumption, convict now has consumption.
- “ 1005. Brother died from rum.
- “ 1009. Brother died of consumption.
- “ 1060. Father, mother, three sisters, and one brother died of consumption.
- “ 1074. Father, mother, and sister died of consumption.
- “ 1083. Brother died of consumption.

- A 1092. Father died of consumption.
- " 1103. Father very intemperate.
- " 1143. Parents very intemperate.
- " 1130. Very intemperate family, convict hysteria.
- " 1159. Epileptic family.
- " 1162. Father, mother, three brothers, and two sisters died of consumption.
- " 1181. Father died of consumption, sister of epilepsy, convict insane.
- " 1182. Father died of consumption, mother died of cancer.
- " 1192. Father died of consumption.
- " 1219. Father died of consumption, only family history known.
- " 1234. Mother and sister died of consumption, sister epileptic.
- " 1246. Father and mother died of consumption.
- " 1280. Father died of consumption, mother of epilepsy.
- " 1298. Father and two sisters died of consumption.
- " 1299. Father, mother, and brother died from rum, convict has consumption.
- " 1313. Father and mother died of consumption.
- " 1309. Father died from rum.
- " 1257. Father died from rum, uncle of consumption.
- " 1324. Mother died of consumption.
- " 1320. Mother died of consumption, convict epileptic, family intemperate.
- " 1329. Father died of consumption, one aunt insane.
- " 1332. Sister died of consumption.
- " 1338. Brother and sister died of consumption.
- " 1360. Father, three brothers, three sisters, and one uncle died of consumption.
- " 1374. Father and mother died of consumption, uncle insane.
- " 1399. Father, mother, three brothers, and four sisters died of consumption.
- " 1423. Mother died of consumption, only family history known.
- " 1440. Mother died of consumption, convict epileptic.
- " 1442. Father, mother, and one brother died of consumption.
- " 1443. Convict insane, no family history known.
- " 1487. Father died of consumption.
- " 8178. Father died of rum, two sisters epilepsy, one sister insane.
- " 1339. Brother died of rum, mother died of consumption, family intemperate.

It will be noticed that of the 143 convicts, above mentioned, only 73 of bad, and the 23 of good health histories, or 96, can be relied upon as a basis to estimate the relationship between inherited bad health tendency and crime history. This shows the interesting large percentage of over 76 per cent. with bad health histories in criminals of three or more convictions.

Great care has been taken in interviewing each convict to have the statement as correct as possible.

Tubulated List of Insane Criminals in the Eastern State Penitentiary.

Num- ber.	Age	Col- or.	Number of Convictions.	Education.	Crime.	Sentence.	Time Admitted.	Time Expires.	Habits.	Mental Health on Admission.	Physical Condition.	Present Notes.
7082	35	W.	1st,	4 yrs. schl, rds. & wrts. Illiterate.	Burg. Lar. & Rec.	15 yrs. 9 mos	Dec. 6, 1871.	Feb. 6, 1885.	Temperate.	Good.	Good.	Insane, not violent.
8308	26	"	1st,	3 years' school, reads.	Arson.	10 years.	April 15, 1876.	April 15, 1886.	Oc. Int.	Weak.	Poor.	Feeble-minded, harmless.
8821	35	"	2d—1st here,	Illiterate.	Rape.	9 "	April 19, 1877.	July 19, 1884.	Int.	Insane.	Poor.	Insane, dangerous, homicidal.
8950	26	"	1st,	"	Rape.	15 "	July 21, 1877.	Oct. 21, 1888.	Abstainer.	Dull.	Poor.	Harmless, lunatic, epileptic.
9119	28	"	4th—3 here { 1st—5 yrs., 2d—2 yrs. 3 mos. }	"	Larc'y & Rob'y	10 "	Oct. 30, 1877.	Sept. 30, 1885.	Oc. Int.	Impaired.	Good.	Incendiary, quiet, insane.
9232	20	"	1st and H. of R.,	"	Rape.	14 yrs. 3 mos.	Jan. 12, 1878.	Nov. 12, 1888.	Abstainer.	Idiot.	"	Insane.
9437	60	"	1st,	5 yrs. schl, rds. & wrts. "	"	12 years.	Aug. 6, 1878.	Nov. 6, 1887.	Moderate.	Weak.	Poor.	Imbecile, quiet.
9583	45	"	1st,	8 " " "	Burglary.	6 yrs. 6 mos.	Nov. 18, 1878.	May 18, 1884.	Oc. Int.	Poor.	"	Lunatic.
9717	48	"	1st,	Reads and writes.	Murder.	Life.	Jan. 1, 1879.	Life.	Abstainer.	Insane.	"	Insane, homicidal.
9832	48	"	1st,	6 yrs. schl, rds. & wrts.	"	"	April 3, 1879.	"	Oc. Int.	"	Impaired.	Insane.
A 126	45	"	1st,	Illiterate.	"	11 yrs. 11 mos.	Nov. 29, 1879.	May 29, 1889.	"	"	"	Insane, noisy.
" 176	42	"	1st,	Reads and writes.	As. & B. to Kill.	5 " 2 "	Jan. 3, 1880.	June 3, 1884.	Int.	"	"	" homicidal.
" 641	60	"	1st,	"	Murder.	11 " 10 "	Dec. 30, 1880.	May 30, 1890.	Moderate.	Good.	"	" harmless.
" 748	40	"	1st,	"	Rape.	15 years.	March 4, 1881.	June 4, 1892.	Abstainer.	"	"	Insane.
" 794	26	"	1st,	8 yrs. schl, rds. & wrts.	Tramp.	3 "	April 16, 1881.	Dec. 16, 1883.	Moderate.	Doubtful.	"	Insane, dangerous.
" 832	22	"	1st,	Illiterate.	Robbery.	3 "	May 2, 1881.	June 2, 1884.	Oc. Int.	Fair.	"	Lunatic, harmless.
" 833	20	"	2d—1st here,	8 yrs. schl, rds & wrts.	"	3 "	May 2, 1881.	June 2, 1884.	Oc. Int.	Doubtful.	"	"
" 860	50	B.	5th—2d here,	Illiterate.	As. & B. to kill.	5 "	June 10, 1881.	Sept. 10, 1885.	Int.	Good.	"	Insane, homicidal.
" 870	45	W.	1st,	Reads and writes.	As. & B. to Rape	6 "	Sept. 6, 1881.	Jan. 5, 1887.	Abstainer.	Insane.	"	" impaired.
" 922	31	"	2d—2d here,	"	Att'd to Shoot.	15 "	Sept. 7, 1881.	Dec. 7, 1892.	Moderate.	Doubtful.	"	Ins., or simulating insanity.
" 938	40	"	1st,	"	Rape.	3 yrs. 1 mo.	Feb. 6, 1882.	Nov. 6, 1884.	Oc. Int.	Good.	"	Insane, homicidal.
" 1117	29	"	1st,	"	As. & B. to Kill.	5 years.	Aug. 11, 1882.	Nov. 11, 1886.	Abstainer.	Insane.	"	"
" 1317	35	"	2d,	"	As. & B. to Rape	4 "	Sept. 6, 1882.	March 6, 1886.	Moderate.	Impaired.	Good.	Lunatic, masturbation.
" 1353	55	"	2d,	"	As. & B. to Kill	10 "	Sept. 5, 1882.	Nov. 5, 1891.	Oc. Int.	Crank.	Impaired.	Insane, homicidal, epileptic.
" 1346	24	"	3d,	"	Larceny.	5 "	Sept. 11, 1882.	Dec. 11, 1886.	Oc. Int.	Insane.	"	Insane, just out of asylum.
" 1370	36	"	1st,	Reads and writes imp.	As. & B. to Rape	1 yr. 6 mos.	Oct. 23, 1882.	Mar. 23, 1884.	Moderate.	Impaired.	"	Insane.
" 1400	55	"	1st,	Reads and writes.	Assault & Batt'y	1 " 2 "	Jan. 1, 1883.	Feb. 1, 1884.	Oc. Int.	Insane.	"	Insane, just out of asylum.
" 1512	40	"	1st,	"	Forgery.	1 " 6 "	Feb. 28, 1883.	July 28, 1884.	Moderate.	Crank.	Poor.	Insane.
" 1583	33	"	1st,	"	Agg. As. B.	3 years.	April 17, 1883.	Dec. 17, 1885.	"	Insane.	Impaired.	Lunatic, not dangerous.
" 1632	53	"	1st,	"	Throw. Explos	5 "	May 15, 1883.	Aug. 15, 1887.	Oc. Int.	Doubtful.	"	Lunatic from worms.
" 1665	38	"	5th,	"	As. & B. to Rape	2 "	Aug. 9, 1883.	June 19, 1885.	"	"	"	Insane, homicidal.
" 1761	63	"	2d—1st here,	"	Larceny.	12 "	Sept. 13, 1883.	Aug. 13, 1884.	Oc. Int.	Insane.	"	Insane.
" 1803	40	"	2d—1st here,	"	"	8 "	Sept. 24, 1883.	Dec. 24, 1892.	Moderate.	Crank.	Impaired.	Lunatic, not dangerous.
" 1855	42	"	1st,	Illiterate.	Murder.	11 "	Oct. 30, 1883.	June 30, 1890.	Abstainer.	Insane.	Poor.	Insane, homicidal.
" 1884	24	B.	1st,	"	Larceny.	3 yrs. 4 mos.	Nov. 1, 1883.	Sept. 1, 1892.	"	"	Good.	Insane.
" 1885	42	W.	1st,	Reads and writes.	Arson, Assault.	2 " 10 "	Mar. 23, 1882.	Mar. 23, 1885.	Moderate.	Doubtful.	"	Lunatic.
" 1177	28	"	1st,	"	Burglary.	11 "	Dec. 8, 1881.	Aug. 8, 1884.	Abstainer	Impaired.	"	Weak-minded.
" 1012	19	"	2d—1st here,	"	Larceny.	2 " 10 "	Nov. 27, 1882.	April 27, 1892.	Oc. Int.	Dull.	"	Insane.
" 1454	47	"	1st,	Illiterate.	Murder.	2 years.	April 12, 1883.	Feb. 12, 1885.	Abstainer,	Doubtful.	"	Lunatic.
" 1639	29	"	1st,	Reads and writes.	Arson.	7 "	June 27, 1883.	Mar. 27, 1889.	"	"	"	"
" 1727	84	"	1st,	"	Abortion.	2 "	Sept. 17, 1883.	July 17, 1885.	"	Insane.	"	Insane.
" 1843	50	"	1st,	"	Pois'ng Sheep.	1 yr. 3 mos.	Dec. 3d, 1883.	Feb. 3, 1885.	Oc. Int.	Doubtful.	"	"
" 1919	18	"	1st,	"	Larceny.	"	"	"	"	"	"	"

PHYSICAL CONDITION

Of the 1485 convicts confined during the year 1883.

	No.		No.
Abscess,	17	Masturbation to injury,	23
Asthma,	11	Menorrhagia,	3
Anæmia,	26	Neuralgia,	17
Bilious,	4	Nephritis,	2
Bronchitis,	91	Neurasthenia,	14
Bright's disease,	3	Onychia,	1
Catarrh, nasal,	31	Orchitis,	1
" of bladder,	7	Œdema,	7
Cardiac disease,	34	Pericarditis,	1
Cramps,	30	Phthisis,	74
Cancer,	4	Piles,	11
Cholera morbus,	6	Perineal abscess,	4
Cirrhosis of the liver,	3	Pneumonia,	1
Congestion of lungs,	3	Psoriasis,	3
Conjunctivitis,	7	Pleurisy,	3
Debility,	10	Phimosis,	3
Diarrhœa,	40	Prolapse of rectum,	1
Debility-senile,	4	Rheumatism,	35
Dysuria,	9	Rheumatic gout,	3
Dyspepsia,	53	Retention of urine,	1
Eczema,	16	Scorbutus,	3
Epilepsy,	4	Scrofula,	5
Exanthema,	3	Sciatica,	6
Fistula,	4	Stricture,	21
Gonorrhœa,	31	Stricture œsophagus,	2
Hemorrhage,	7	Synovitis,	1
Hernia,	9	Suicide hanging,	2
Hemoptysis,	2	Syphilis,	61
Hemorrhoids,	16	Tape worm,	5
Hydrocele,	4	Tonsilitis,	2
Herpes,	4	Tumor eyelids,	1
Hypochondriac,	3	Typhoid fever,	3
Iritis,	4	Varicocele,	1
Insomnia,	5	Weak and sore eyes,	6
Indigestion,	28	Unimpaired,	576
Incontinence of urine,	3		
Leg ulcers,	3		
Malarial disease,	43		
			<hr/> 1485

During the year 1883 the convicts have been very free from acute disorders of any kind, and with the exception of such as are afflicted with chronic incurable diseases the general health has been excellent.

Respectfully submitted,

WM. DUFFIELD ROBINSON,

Resident Physician.

MORAL INSTRUCTOR'S REPORT.

GENTLEMEN :—

I have the honor to submit for your consideration this my Fifth Annual Report, and in so doing beg leave to state that through the mercy of kind Providence my health has been such as to enable me to render a full and complete year's service.

Devotional exercises in the several corridors and centre have been held with great regularity throughout the entire year, we having been favored with a full supply of preachers, mostly from the "Local Preachers' Association," of the Methodist Episcopal Church of this city, and singers, members of the several Christian churches in the neighborhood. These Sabbath services are highly appreciated by our unfortunate people.

Personal visitation has been systematically continued, both by the "Prison Society Committee," by myself, and other properly authorized persons, to the entire satisfaction both of the administration and the prisoners. Now that these combined agencies and influences have been attended with blessed results is beyond doubt; and while it must be admitted that some of the "good seed" thus sown "fell by the way-side, and some fell upon stony places, and some fell among thorns," yet some, as we have reason to believe, fell into good ground and is bringing forth fruit, if not indeed to the extent of a hundred fold, or even sixty fold, yet at least thirty fold. This is evident from the fact that there are those with us who worship God in spirit and in truth in their cells, and are contented and happy in themselves, while not a few of those who were discharged during the year are leading lives of industry and piety. Of the number who died, several gave satisfactory evidence that they had made their peace with God—"Their calling and election sure."

The Rev. P. S. Davis, D. D., still continues to take a deep interest in the welfare of the institution, he being present nearly every Sabbath, preaching the Word, visiting the sick, and counseling those who are distressed in mind, his services being highly appreciated by all. To the Doctor, therefore, in behalf of our people, I tender sincere thanks, as also to all the other preachers, and also to the singers who have so nobly aided us during the year in the “great work of faith and labor of love.”

The “Philadelphia Bible Society” has furnished us with a liberal supply of Bibles and Testaments, the “Protestant Episcopal Prayer-book Society” with prayer books and hymnals, the “American Tract Society,” the “Philadelphia Tract and Mission Society,” and the “Philadelphia Conference Tract Society” have favored us with a large quantity of most excellent tracts, for all of which we hereby extend our thanks.

A report of the condition and work of the library department, and also one respecting the school interests, both under the immediate charge of Mr. John W. Storey, who faithfully performs the duty of both librarian and teacher, with a summary of my work in tabulated form, are herewith presented.

LIBRARIAN’S REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDING 1883.

Whole number of volumes, 7,558

Classified as follows:

	* Titles.	* Actual number.
Religious,	565	721
History,	238	509
Biography,	339	470
Science,	238	318
Poetry,	70	83
Entertaining,	1,472	2,240
Travels,	158	204
Juvenile,	356	387
Magazines,	867	1,371
Miscellaneous,	203	320
Total English,	4,506	6,623

* The discrepancy in numbers arises from the “Actual” containing the duplicate copies.

German,	883
French,	41
Spanish,	8
Latin,	3
Total number of books,	7,558

DISTRIBUTION OF BOOKS.

	Books.	Prisoners.	Aveg.		Books.	Prisoners.	Aveg.
January,	2,601	867	3	August,	4,046	845	4.6
February	4,205	841	5	September,	2,831	876	3.6
March,	4,245	849	5	October,	4,373	881	3.9
April,	4,225	845	5	November,	4,267	895	4.10
May,	4,729	872	5	December,	4,266	923	4.18
June,	3,913	854	4.6				
July,	3,920	846	4.6		47,621	10,394	. .

BOOKS BOUND AND REPAIRED, 1883.

	Bound.	Rep'd.		Bound.	Rep'd.
January,	5	540	August		647
February,	1	307	September,		898
March,		62	October,	*1,008	995
April,	1	360	November,	48	1,191
May,	1	950	December,	91	815
June,	1	697			
July,	1	636	Total,	1,057	8,098

* Including the "catalogue, 1005."

CLASSIFICATION OF BOOKS IN PRISONERS' HANDS FROM JANUARY 14TH TO JANUARY 26TH.

Religious,	82
History,	186
Biography,	74
Science,	142
Poetry,	12
Entertaining,	1,061
Travels,	70
Juvenile,	134
Magazines,	204
Miscellaneous,	89

WE HAVE PRINTED DURING 1883,

Letter heading, large,	480
“ “ small,	240
Envelopes,	1,725
Postal cards,	200
Prescription labels,	3,209
Shoe tags,	3,000
“ vouchers,	480
“ “ ladies,	2,814
Cordwaining forms,	2,000
Cigar box lids and bottoms,	56,684
Cigar notices,	10,404
Store orders,	8,460
Labels for Moral Instructor's books,	4
Headings for Moral Instructor's, Librarian, and School Teacher's reports,	56
Money orders,	1,006
Visitors' Quarterly passes,	100
Price-list circulars,	100
Stock orders,	24
Clothes tickets,	8,316
Miscellaneous vouchers,	1,000
Library catalogues,	1,005

Yours, respectfully,

JOHN WILLIAM STOREY,

*Librarian.*SCHOOL TEACHER'S REPORT FOR THE YEAR
ENDING DECEMBER 31st, 1883.

Number on school list, December 31st, 1882,	104
“ added during the year,	58
Total,	162
Number of illiterate convicts received in 1883,	33
“ able to spell,	14
“ “ “ read,	11
Total,	58
Number on school list, December 31st, 1883,	119
“ discharged during 1883,	41

Education of the 41 when received :	Education of the 41 when discharged :
Illiterate, 33	Illiterate,
Spell, 2	Spell, 1
Read, 6	Read, 4
	Read, write, and cipher, 36
—	—
Total, 41	Total 41
==	==

Number of lessons given during the year,	642
“ “ days teaching “ “ “	80
“ “ “ at other duties,	22
“ “ letters written for illiterate convicts,	334

Yours respectfully,

JOHN WILLIAM STOREY,
Librarian and School Teacher.

MONTHS.	Population.	Visits for Moral In-struction.	Sabbath Services-	Pages of Tracts dis-tributed.	Religious Papers Circulated.	Deaths.
January,	1,062	1,100	36	6,000	650	3
February,	1,060	1,100	36	6,300	680	1
March,	1,049	1,100	36	6,000	500	6
April,	1,049	1,100	45	6,200	700	0
May,	1,043	1,070	36	6,500	700	4
June,	1,049	1,100	37	7,000	700	3
July,	1,025	1,050	45	7,000	700	1
August,	1,027	1,050	36	6,500	700	2
September,	1,063	1,075	45	7,000	700	4
October,	1,057	1,100	36	7,000	700	2
November,	1,058	1,100	36	7,000	700	1
December,	1,100	1,150	45	7,000	700	0
Total, . . . . .	. . . .	13,095	469	78,500	8,130	27

It is with pleasure that I acknowledge my indebtedness to the Board of Inspectors for their kindly consideration, and also to the Warden, Michael J. Cassidy, and all the other officers of the institution for the uniform courtesy extended and for their cheerful co-operation in the discharge of the highly important duties of my office and work as Moral Instructor.

Respectfully submitted,

J. Y. ASHTON.

JANUARY 1st, 1884.

THE FOREGOING TABULATED STATEMENTS, together with the annual reports made to the Inspectors, by the Warden, Resident Physician, and Moral Instructor, furnish all the information required by law to be presented to you for the year 1883.

Special attention is invited to these statistics. On examination they will be found to contain much that is important in determining the punishment to be applied to the prisoners during their imprisonment.

It will be seen that these several persons, present so wide a difference, both as to individual characteristics and environments before conviction, that a general rule could not be made to reach their separate conditions, if the punishment to which they are to be subjected is intended to benefit them, and serve the best interests of Society.

The Individual Treatment is regarded as the essential element, both in the character, and for the purposes of convict imprisonment.

Any system of prison administration, which is not predicated of these fundamental principles, fails in its institution, its utility, and its design.

The Individual Treatment method, as it is now being tested in this Penitentiary, rests on the belief that these principles are both practical and philosophic. Their application is being made with the assurance that they can successfully be carried out, if adopted in other States, when reasonable efforts are earnestly made by the intelligence which they demand, and the study that is necessary to comprehend the method for proper administration.

It is not likely that any system of applying punishment to

persons during their imprisonment, convicted of crime, can be judiciously or wisely administered, unless those intrusted with the duty, are instructed, trained, and capable, and have knowledge fitting them for such responsibilities.

It is beyond question that such qualifications are necessary to the Individual Treatment method.

Its success depends on the capacity of the officers for their positions.

Unless they are properly instructed and carefully trained, they are incompetent to deal with men who are to be subjected to a discipline which is intended to develop the latent force of character on which their reform must rest. If not that, then they are unsuited to impress the prisoner with the understanding of his position, and the conditions which attach to it, and the purpose of punishment.

Men who are intrusted with the care of the convict should regard their employment as a vocation. They should qualify themselves for it, as every vocation demands the best attainments in those who adopt it. It is most unreasonable to suppose that any one is fitted for the administration of the system of convict punishment, because he wants employment. An application on this ground by the mechanic in any trade, would not be considered without some prior knowledge of the business, as a positive prerequisite. The training and teaching of prison officers for their duties is one of the most important reforms in prison management. If it is adopted, then the tenure of service is determined by the best attainments, and these are acquired by the experience which stable engagement affords.

The Legislature of this State, at its last session, passed

an act which was intended to prevent the employment of convicts by contractors, known as convict-contract labor, for the making of wares and products.

That law would have been better adapted to its purpose if the authorities of the prisons of the Commonwealth had been required to furnish information, clearly indicating the results sought to be reached. The questions so closely connected with the purpose of the proposed law should have suggested the propriety of hearing the prison authorities as to its provisions.

This act does not apply to this State Penitentiary, for the labor of the convicts has never been sold to contractors. In the administration of the discipline here, no one but the regular officers of the prison teaches trades, superintends the labor, or has the care of the prisoners. The labor of the prisoners is used only for the manufacture of goods which are sold in open market, and command from the trades a price, by reason of the care used in securing the best work. Underselling the market is not permitted, so that no general industry suffers from a reckless competition.

In practically carrying out the Individual Treatment, labor is not regarded as the sole and exclusive element of convict punishment. It is rather considered as an important agency for reform of the individual. In that relation it becomes of the highest moment to use it as one of the inducements to impress the mind of the prisoner with the value of trade knowledge in qualifying him for self-support, to elevate him, to establish for himself a respectable place in society, to withdraw him from the idle and vicious, and to restore to society one better, if not worse, on the return to it after the term of

his imprisonment is ended. This may not be, is not, the certain result in all cases. It never can be so long as crime-cause is the result of exceptional and various influences.

But it is believed that society gains more substantial advantages by this treatment of prisoners than under that in which congregation and association of convicts, as mere labor machines, during their incarceration, is the only marked feature of their discipline.

It is claimed that labor as the primary principle, for the continued use of the convict, is necessary to make the prison self-supporting. It is claimed that these institutions should not be a tax on society, but that any system of convict treatment which relieves the public treasury from bearing any part of the burden of maintaining them is wise economy.

This claim is made by most of those who profess to understand the subject, and it is advocated and supported by the general opinion of the public.

It is because the Individual Treatment system does not profess to be governed by this theory that it fails to meet the popular approval. Yet it can be demonstrated that when compared with the congregate plan it is not so obnoxious to such criticism.

There is no graver error than that which is created by the impression that self-supporting prisons under the congregate or associate plan are in any sense a public benefit. Neither in the economic view, nor in the social aspect, can it be shown that the final results are certainly beneficial, salutary, or economical.

It is a specious proposition that captivates the unthinking, which assumes that convicts who have violated the laws and

sentenced to imprisonment should support themselves in prison, thus relieving the honest taxpayer from the cost.

It is believed that no such universal result can ever be obtained by any system of convict punishment.

To demonstrate the truth of this belief is not difficult. The cost of the penal legislation, the execution of the laws relating to crime, the cost of prison buildings and repairs, salaries of officials, the cost of the legal machinery, courts, juries, police, the losses of individuals from crime committed, the cost of various charitable institutions for the support of those who, from the crimes of members of the family, are thus dependent, the cost of prevention, correction, and charities, for young offenders, children and infants, the cost of the imbecile, insane, and maimed convicts, all the expenses required for these objects make a sum of which all the labor of all prisons, however employed, cannot pay the yearly interest, nor reduce the principal. This principal sum is demanded for the prevention of crime and the protection of society. The taxpayer must know that the social system to be supported for the general welfare and the benefit of individuals, society in the concrete, and its integral constituency, costs money, which is the tax to be paid for its existence. If the labor, say of three thousand individual convicts, is to be relied on to meet those charges, and the prisons are the places where this fund is to be raised, the pretext that such prisons are public benefits because they pay a profit on the cost of the keep of these convicts and save the honest taxpayer from his contribution in taxes for the maintenance of these institutions, then the fallacy of the proposition is manifest.

There are exceptions to be made in favor of congregate

profit-making prisons in new States of sparse populations. Where a large proportion of inhabitants are adults, having migrated to new settlements, of robust health and strength, and from various causes commit crime, and are sentenced to prison, it is reasonable to believe that such persons associated at labor for the manufacture of wares and products demanded by the necessities of the surrounding population, can make a profit over their cost of support.

The saving of freight of such articles, if bought at a less price in distant places, would itself be a profit to the prison.

It is also true that such a prison population, if engaged in mining, quarrying stone with the aid of explosive materials, and the ore, or the stone, commanded a high price, because of the demand and of the monopoly of production, then, too, associate labor in a prison where it could be from its locality, directly used, would make a profit. These however are exceptional cases. It is not the rule in old communities. For example, in the eastern district of Pennsylvania, now comprising thirty-one counties which send prisoners to this State Penitentiary, old settlements, the population for two centuries having grown from natural and artificial sources, till its chief city has now 850,000 inhabitants, and its total population 2,486,713—350,000 more than one-half of the population of this State—such a result from its prison population is hardly possible.

In this Penitentiary, during the year 1883, there were confined of all ages, sorts, and conditions of persons (1485) prisoners. In prison December 31st, 1882, 995; received in 1883, 490. The young, the sick, the feeble-minded, the insane, the ignorant, and the incapable, could not earn their

support, yet their cost was a daily charge. It is from these communities that the capable and incapable prisoners alike come. The tables given will, if examined, show the proportions of these classes. Those who are qualified to labor from knowledge acquired before conviction, of robust health, on admission are limited in number. It is not reasonable to suppose such a prison population can support itself. If it does, then the capable must earn their own, as well as the proportion of the support of the incapable. In considering, therefore, this subject, it would be but just to try to understand all its elements. Else any opinion formed or formulated otherwise, is of comparatively little value.

It may be true that a certain percentage of prisoners confined in any prison may earn more than the cost of their keep. It is not true that, say five hundred prisoners, sent indiscriminately for all grades of crime, of different physical and mental conditions, and all ages, can each earn the cost of their support.

If a selection of the hale and healthy is made out of the whole number sent, and they are confined in one institution in which they are worked, with all the mechanical appliances, as in manufactories conducted by private capital, the real cost of the support will be earned. It will not do to make this a test institution of the congregate and associate plan of convict imprisonment.

The true test, indeed the only test, to be applied to the congregate self-supporting prison will be found necessary to include all convicts sentenced for crime in every State ; and in no prison to which this test is applied will it be found that all convicts earn their maintenance.

In this view of the case it will be found, that the Individual Treatment plan pays as well as the congregate. If selection is permitted and the incapables are to be transferred to some other penal establishment where they earn nothing, and the able and capable only are confined in a prison which is quoted as evidence of the economy of the congregate plan, then a false impression is made as to the self-support of all congregate establishments. It would be very interesting to know the exact facts on this subject, taking a State in which say three thousand convicts are imprisoned of all grades and classes, and physical and mental conditions, and the financial exhibit of the cost of the keep of each, and the profit made from the labor of each.

It is believed that very few congregate prisons subjected to such a test would prove self-supporting.

The reformatories, the prison hospitals, the places to which the young, sick, helpless, insane are sent, out of this aggregate of three thousand persons, sentenced for crime, would cost a sum which, deducted from the profits of self-supporting prisons, would leave a balance which the taxpayer in every civilized society must pay. These remarks are made to indicate, that the opposition to the Individual Treatment system because of its cost is without force, and fails as either justifiable or reasonable.

It is contended in support of the Individual Treatment system, that the cost to society, which comes directly from the association and congregation of convicts while in prison, the crime-class created, the expenses of police supervision for prevention and repression and detection of crime that grows out of convict degradation by this assemblage of all

grades of convicts together, the impediments placed on persons known by hundreds of criminals to have been an associate convict with them, hindering successful efforts to lead honest lives, the impairment of energies for honest labor, the tendency to seek the *habitat* of crime for its chances of gain by depredations of society, far exceeds in money cost and moral degeneration, the result of punishment in prisons under the Individual Treatment system.

In the hope that, now the subject of convict punishment, and the best mode of administering it, is attracting general attention, the broader view of the cost to society of these systems will be more fully examined.

It may be affirmed that most of the reforms in the prison systems of the enlightened governments of Europe originated in the examination of what was then known as the Pennsylvania system. It is believed that this "Separate" plan of prison discipline was only accepted in Europe after France, England, and Prussia had sent commissioners to Philadelphia to investigate the method adopted in the Eastern State Penitentiary. France is now engaged in applying this principle as far as it is possible under the social and political condition of the people of that country. England has largely availed herself of the advance and real progress in convict treatment, from the knowledge gained from the Eastern Penitentiary in this city.

Most interesting contributions to literature on prison management have been made by individuals who have been imprisoned in the chief penal institutions of England. These books are of value, as clearly exhibiting from the actual experience of men capable of narrating it, the practical benefit

both to the individual and to society, which come from the separation of convicts during their imprisonment.

While the Individual Treatment system, as understood and carried out in this Penitentiary, needs now no defense on any ground on which it has heretofore been opposed, yet it is deemed proper at this time to call attention to the objections made to it on the generally received views which actuate those who are indifferent to its value from want of a careful investigation of the whole subject.

In several States this important question is exciting attention. While so much is to be learned in regard to it, any suggestions which may direct investigation are not inappropriate, especially in the form they are here presented.

It needs no more than this presentation of the proposition to secure its thoughtful study; that if remedial, reformatory, corrective, beneficial, and punitive effects are to be attained by any method of applying punishment for crime, they are to be addressed directly to the needs of the individual. In the treatment of physical, moral, and mental unhealthy conditions, in persons so suffering, the experience of mankind and the teachings of science suggest no other relief or cure than that which the individual requires, to be known by a diagnosis of his case, so that the remedy may be applied to him.

If punishment is decreed for crime, to be inflicted on the individual, how can it better be applied than directly to the individual? To classify, group, herd, associate a number of convicts on any basis that leaves out of consideration their individual characteristics, social environments, the causes of their crimes, and their physical, mental, and moral weaknesses, and hope or expect to correct their predisposition for wrongdoing, is not easily explained.

At all events, the Individual Treatment system presents the most likely plan of reaching this result.

Imprisonment is not all that society inflicts on those who are sentenced for violating its laws. It makes use of this means for its immediate protection, but it expects that the offender shall be so treated during his imprisonment that he shall be improved and rendered less harmful on his release, and society thereby receive the advantage which it must pay to secure.

If it is most probable that such results are reasonably to be obtained by the Individual Treatment system, it ought to command the approval of the people. If no such advantages are obtained by it, then society is no worse off if it substituted it for the congregate method.

It is believed that the statistical tables, and the facts they exhibit as to the individual characteristics of each prisoner, will enable the student of this subject to apply the remarks made in these pages, to corroborate their importance in the critical examination of prison systems of convict punishment.

Respectfully submitted,

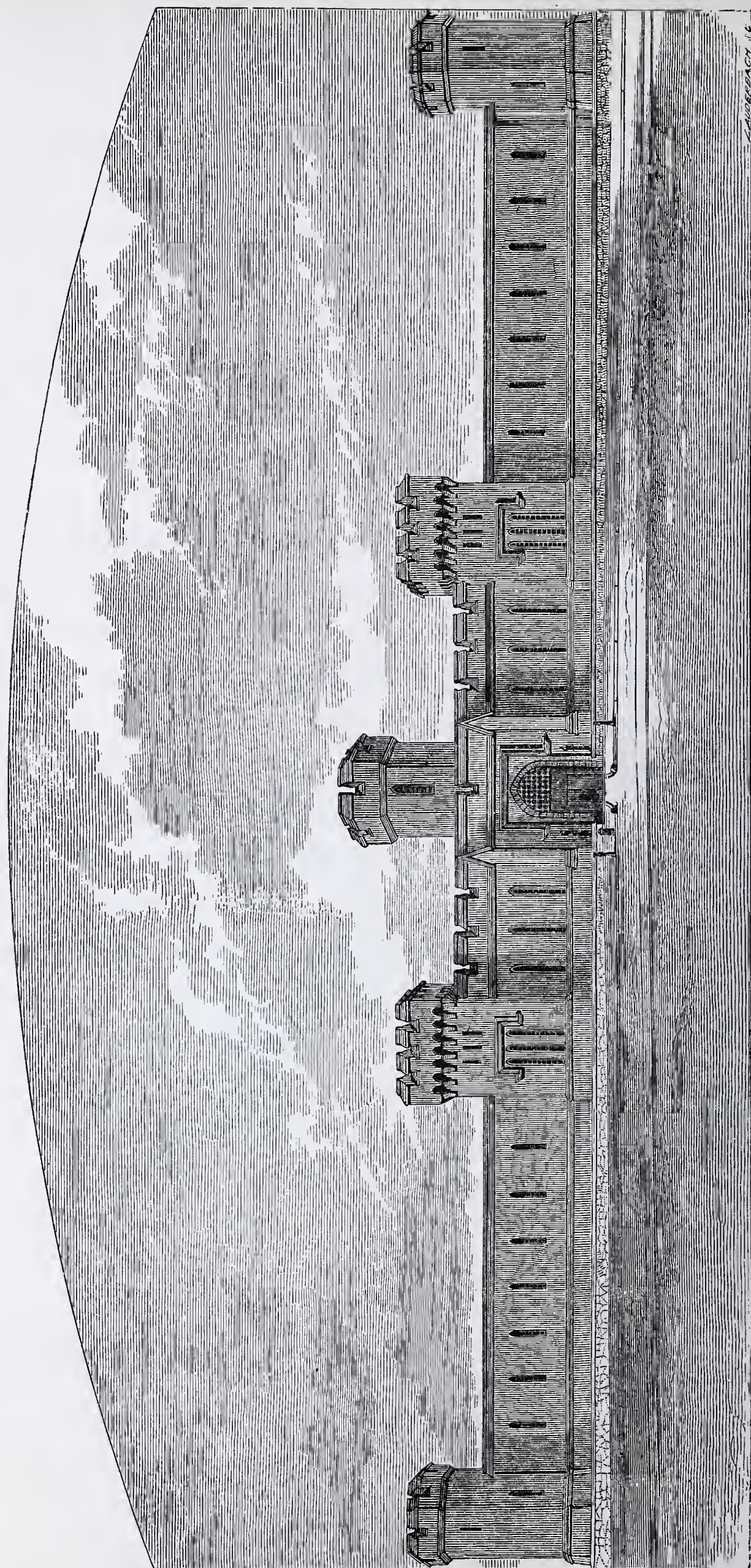
RICHARD VAUX,

President.

C. STUART PATTERSON,

Secretary of the Board of Inspectors.

March, 1884.



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